CONTROL OF AIR PLACED AMONG NATION'S RIGHTS

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Theory Generally Accepted as Legal Standard in Dealing With Question

POSITION CONTRASTS WITH SEA FREEDOM

Easier to Safeguard Shores and Boundaries Than Acts From All Points Above

This is the second of five articles a "The Air in International Rela-

tions," which began Dec. 23. By HIRAM L. JOME

The present conflict between freedom and nationalistic theories regarding the air space seems to have diametrically opposite results from that waged several centuries ago. The complete and exclusive sovereignty theory has been generally accepted. "Aer clausus" not "aer apertus" is the accepted legal rule.

It is recognized that the high seas and the air space are fundamentally different. Because the high seas wash the shores of many lands, they con-

the territory itself.

Furthermore, the law of gravitation operates vertically. A rum run-ner or a battleship 15 miles from shore can do little damage. But it would be difficult for a subjacent nation to protect itself from injury wrought by aircraft.

Guarding of Shores Easier

The free circulation theory would facilitate espionage and the smuggling of goods and passengers into the country. It is much easier to protect only the shore and boundary lines than it is to guard against the commission of such acts from all

During the World War, airplanes of both sides landed and picked up numerous spies in enemy territory, in some cases almost within the bat-tle lines. Under the full sovereignty theory a subjacent nation has the privilege of making and enforcing

its own sanitary regulations.
Obviously, even under the freedom theory, some zone similar in establishment to the three-mile limit, (Continued on Page 10, Column 3)

Senate Expected to Put Tariff to

Utah, chairman of the Senate Finance support from the Opposition to en-Committee, reporting to President able this highly contentious measure Hoover on the legislative situation in to pass. Preparations, therefore, are the chamber, expressed confidence that the tariff measure would be ready for conference consideration Parliament reassembles on Jan. 21. ween the two houses by the middle of February:

He also gave it as his opinion that not more than two weeks would be required by the conferees. This would bring the bill up to March 1. Senate coalition leaders were more or less in agreement with Mr. Smoot's calculations. William E. Borah (R.), Senator from Idaho, declared that he did not think it would require until Feb. 15 for the Senate to dispose of the bill. He thought the measure would

be voted on by Feb. 1.

The chief items in the bill are sugar and aluminum ware. The wool schedule still awaits completion but it is not expected that this will remuch time. The sugar controversy is the most contested rate issue in the bill and a protracted debate is

IMPORTS OF MONEY

HAVANA (AP)-Imports of money into Cuba for the last six months of to be proved. 1929 greatly exceeded exports, according to a Treasury Department longed to all parties of the great report. Complete figures are still uncoalition in turn: Reinhold, Demoavailable, but the report said money cratic; Doehler, Center; Hilferding, imports to date amounted to \$13,360,- Social Democratic, and Moldenhauer, Exports of money amounted to German People's.

587,961.74.

Dr. Schmidt, who is a Social Demo-

vorable balance for Cuba.

CHRISTMAS

Dec. 25, being a legal holiday, all editions of The Christian Science Monitor will be omitted.

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TUESDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1929 eneral News—Pages 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10, 11 porting News—Pages 6 and 7 nancial News—Pages 12, 13 and 15 inancial News-Pages 12, 13 and 15
inancial News-Pages 12, 13 and 15
FEATURES
Comen's Enterprises and Fashions.
The Home Forum
Giving and Receiving
In the Ship Lanes.
The Sews of Freemasonry
Educational
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Could Features

House of 38 Candles

BY A STAFF CORRESPONDENT
Philadelphia
"THE House of 38 Candles" is

again observing its Christmas custom established 56 years ago. The house is the residence of Dr. Nathanial W. Boyd, 51 Washington Lane, Germantown, and from each of its 38 windows a candle gleams, as has been done at Christmas-

time uninterruptedly since 1873.

Before Dr. Boyd moved into the house five years ago, its former owner, John Kirk, had kept up the old custom for half a century, and in disposing of the property made the request that there be no inter-ruption in the observance.

Labor to Meet Liberal Views on Coal Bill

MacDonald Government Makes Semiofficial Announcement of Changes

LONDON-The Government has decided to meet the Liberal objections to the Coal Mines Bill, upon which beautif

activities of others.

Individual portions of the air space, on the other hand, are bounded by one state only, and are not necessarily an important part of an international air way. Moreover, it is impossible for a power to control the air above a nation without seizing air above a nation without seizing the territory track.

William Graham, president of the Board of Trade, made a semiofficial statement subsequently explaining griddles.

Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. The daughter than the statement subsequently explaining griddles.

Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. Turkish children and particularly girls are precocious, mild mannered and apt in their studies. The daughter than the provide for coal mine rationalization are precocious, which is to be answered by appointing the provide for coal mine rationalization and apt in their studies. The daughter than the provide for coal mine rationalization and apt in their studies. The daughter than the provide for coal mine rationalization and apt in their studies. for this purpose. Regarding the fears of increased coal prices, Mr. Graham to take effective steps for the protec tion of consumers and the general

public on the retail side."

Touching the possibility that coal might be supplied to foreign com-petitors at a cheaper rate than to British industrialists, the Govern-ment will put a time limit upon what is known as "a marketing scheme" which enables owners to scheme" which enables owners to ploy typewriters instead of pen and fix prices and quotas. This it is ink.

Samuel that the bill may enhance compensation that may have to be paid by the state in Juying out inefficient pits which it is desirable to
close. For this purpose the Cabinet
proposes to lay down that the
valuations in such cases shall be
based entirely upon pre-bill conditions.

tions.
These concessions are described in a Vote by Feb. 1

These concessions are described in Liberal circles as "too vague," especially as regards amalgamation schemes and prices, but it is underground to the policy with the price of the pr 1930, as the date by which time they oppose the bill in its entirety, but expect to send the long-pending tariff the Government hopes by this gesbill to conference. Reed Smoot (R.), Senator from belated though it is, to detach enough

Moldenhauer Gets Reich Finance Post

BERLIN-Dr. Moldenhauer, former professor of national economy, hith-erto Minister of Economics, has been permanently appointed Finance Min ister, Dr. Hertz, who is an avowed opponent of the new taxation pro-gram, having declined. Robert Schmidt has been nominated suc cessor to Dr. Moldenhauer as Economic Minister

Dr. Moldenhauer, so far, has had said to be a thoughtful, tactful negotiator and liberal in judgment. He is a member of the German People's INCREASED IN CUBA Party, and his relations with Dr. Schacht are cordial, but whether he possesses the necessary qualifications for Finance Minister remains

The Finance Minister now has be

Bank drafts on foreign cities and crat and formerly editor of the Vorthose made to Havana showed a fa-waerts, has been in five cabinets already. He is exceedingly well-informed on economics and is generally considered the right man in the right place.

PEDDLER DISPLAYS CONTEMPT FOR DOLE

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU LONDON-An unemployed 18-year old youth, Henry Gerber, declared he would have nothing to do with the "dole" at Enfield Police Court on Dec. 23 when fined 2s. 6d. for peddling

shampoo powders and bath salts to

AMERICAN HEAD Glows for 56th Year WILL CONTROL ANGORA SCHOOL

Turkish Government to Import Principal for National Girls' College From U.S.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ANGORA, Turkey-A Turkish national rival of the American Woman's College in Istanbul is to be established in Angora by the Government,

with an American headmistress.

It is said that the Minister of Education would have transplanted the American school if the project had been feasible. This being impossible an American directress to follow American college methods will be

It was at the American school in Istanbul that daughters of high Turkish officials received their education. Present indications are that Angora will soon become the Mecca of all Turks and the central point of interest of visitors to the Orient. To-day Angora lies deep in the affections of the Nationalist Turk, who is leaving to Istanbul only its commerce, the glory of its antiquity, and the ignominy of the decadent Ottoman Government.

This year the Government has moved to Angora the Turkish University of Constantinople, and has com here the construction the shores of many lands, they constitute an indispensable international highway, and their control by one nation would seriously hamper the activities of others.

Individual portions of the air space, beautiful Normal Training School,

Turkey, attended the American Girls College and when the new college is opened here, it is expected that the three adopted daughters of President Mustapha Kemal will be among the students.

No profession is as much esteemed in Turkey as that of teacher. This respect has descended from the old time veneration of the Hodjas as teachers, who were seriously handicapped in their work by the Arabic characters. There are still many who cannot read and write and are compelled to resort to the street corner scribes. But the scribes of today with the new Latin characters now em-

fix prices and quotas. This it is claimed will enable the whole arrangement to be revised at an early date, should it operate which its supporters deny it will do in the lits supporters deny it will be an ideal city for their National Girls College. Moreover steps are The Government also proposes to being taken for an exchange of stu-meet the point made by Sir Herbert dents between Turkish schools and

Conference Will Be 'Epoch-Making'

gaining, thereby restoring touch be- with the hope of making it "the most

base enterprise.

"If that conference is to be successful, as men of good will in all parties hope, it is obvious that we must consider very seriously any large capital expenditure that may be involved in the future in either our naval, or our military defenses. "We must see whether such a capital expenditure is being wisely and properly arranged, having regard to the change of circumstances that might arise as a result of the

ANNOUNCEMENT

The Christian Science Board of Directors of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts. announces the appointment of James E. Patton as a member of The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

Mr. Patton began his business career in Milwaukee as a manufacturer and jobber of paints and building glass. On the consolidation in 1900 of the James E. Patton Company with the Pittsburgh Plate Glass Company, he removed to Pittsburgh and was made a general officer of the plate glass company and the president of the newly organized Patton Paint

Company and its subsidiaries. In 1918 Mr. Patton resigned from all of his business offices to accept a nonsalaried position in Washington as a director of the War Industry Board.
In 1919, after peace was declared, he removed to Boston and entered

the practice of Christian Science In 1922 and since that time Mr Patton has filled the position of a trustee of The Christian Science Publishing Society in which posi-tion he will continue. Mr. Patton has been actively interested in Christian Science since 1896.

HAGUE CONFERENCE JAN. 6

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU LONDON-Philip Snowden, Chancellor of the Exchequer, and William Graham, president of the Board of Trade have been chosen to repre without a license.

Councilor W. M. Clarke, one of the sent the British Government at the court magistrates, promptly paid the fine. second Hague conference on reparations, opening Jan. 6. Jurists representing the powers engaged in discussion will assemble at The Hague Jan. 3, Mr. Snowden and Mr. Hague Jan. 3, Mr. Snowden and Mr. Graham leaving London on Jan. 2. How said in telling of his success Gerber said he had been selling resenting the powers engaged in buy a few Christmas comforts for Hague Jan. 3, Mr. Snowden and Mr.

Freshets of Hudson Tributary to Be Harnessed for Power in Dry Season

River at Conklingville, N. Y., to Form Body of Water Rivaling Lake George

in Size. Eleven Villages Had to Be Removed to Make Way for the Enterprise, Which Was First Proposed in 1867. Cost Will Approximate \$12,000,000

BRIAND REFUTES ATTACK MADE ON LOCARNO TREATY

Polish-German Relations Debated in French Chamber of Deputies

BY CABLE FROM MONITOR BUREAU PARIS-The French Foreign Minister, Aristide Briand, denied in the Chamber of Deputies that the Polish Government considered the Locarno Treaty as bringing Poland no security. The incident occurred during the debate on the budget of the For

eign Affairs Ministry.

Franklin Bouillon delivered a scathing attack on Germany and Locarno. Upper Silesia was mentioned and German statements were quoted to prove their hope of recovering teritory. He sold that Lecays we in item. Labor Hopes Naval ritory. He said that Locarno was instigated by them and intended as the thin edge of the wedge for breaking down the Versailles treaty. Finally he quoted one of the chiefs of the Polish Coalition Government as say-ing that "the only thing which concerns us is to safeguard our western frontier and the policy which takes its name from Locarno gives us no

M. Briand, however, refuted the statement that the Polish Governwith the hope of making it the most
the Liberals and Labor, which epoch-making conference the world
ment associated itself with this view.

will toward Mexico, toward Europe
ment associated itself with this view.
in the Young plan toward the whole

M. Briand's declaration was opporting also in view of the charge made at the Franco-German Catholic Conat the Franco-German Catholic that of Paris.'

emphasized the efforts of the French to abandon all weapons.

omplaining that public criticism of

with trivial civil cases and minor disputes, it has been found that

of the homespun variety so successfully that his methods are note-

In the Ionia community they have

nearly abandoned going to court, merely inviting Mr. Howe over for

dinner to talk things over. The next

day finds the justice of the peace at the dinner table of the other side of

the controversy and it is not uncom-

mon for both parties and the squire

to have dinner together the third

day with all litigation out of the

Fifty-two years ago, when Mr.

Howe was a village school teacher

and it was customary to make the teacher the justice of the peace to

help him earn a living wage. Ionia's

squire took office. In the first term of four years he had a big business

for a community this size. The cases numbered 65. In the term he just has

rounded out only two cases have been brought before him. That came

worthy.

Homespun Justice in Missouri

Rowntree's Christmas Message to Workers

Peace in Industry Part of World Peace,

EEBOHM ROWNTREE, cocoa manufacturer of York, in a Christmas message to his 7000 employees, says that the spirit of peace on earth is needed no less sorely in industry than in the interna-"We cannot consistently unite with other countries in building up a

better and a more abiding civilization if we are at war among our-selves," he said, "and we must never forget that lockouts and strikes can no more build up peace at home than tanks and bombs can build up international peace. Nothing will save the world, nothing will save our country, but whole-hearted co-operation."

Though the process of rationalization in industry, said Mr. Rown-

tree, means dislocation at the moment, workers could look forward confidently to its future benefits.

Anniversary of 'Prince of Peace' Sees World Promoting Good Will

Manchuria and Haiti Point Way-Mexico Holds Out Friendly Hand-Nations to Seek Lost Fliers on Arctic Ice-Star of Hope in Ascendancy

good' will toward men."

ists in Poland as here and else-inal statements of Henry L. Stim-son, Secretary of State, before the

reported as having said that one of that hope for peace and good will of the reasons why Polish-German relations remained so long unsettled was ent time, Mr. Stimson sees peace rethat the "intransigence of the War- stored in various disputes, good will saw Government was supported by established in other directions and still more important, a new Star of M. Briand, on the other hand, has Hope risen that may lead the world

Government to encourage a Polisin-German understanding on the ground tarian appeal that hurdles the re-

strike a bargain."

contributions to his community.

ing in here to have his renter ousted,"

WASHINGTON—Republican lead-ers of the Senate now set Feb. 15, broken off. The Conservatives still

A. V. Alexander, First Lord of the He added: "I know what is being in the Young plan, toward the whole tween the two countries, the Depart-Despite lack of recognition be-Admiralty, made this statement to done by certain Polish elements and world in the hope of lightening the ments of Commerce and the Interior Opposition members in winding up the debate on the great Singapore of peace. There are chauving members in winding up the debate on the great Singapore of peace. There are chauving members in winding up the chairman of the Senate Forments! This was the burden of the eight Relations Committee sent direct communications to Soviet officials dam will serve to stabilize production found.

Drawing Support

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON-The debate in the House of the friendlier atmosphere engendered by Locarno.

strictions of diplomatic formality is headed by Sir Arthur Chamberlain, contained in the direct requests of former Foreign Secretary, and Windows ment's policy for making Egypt autonomous by a new treaty, brought out the fact that the Prime Minister, Ramsay MacDonald, has behind him on this question put, only his question put, SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR as a peacemaker and harmonizer. "I IONIA, Mo.—Circuit judges of this just get them to agree out of court. ection of Missouri have discovered "You get a man in his own home 10NIA, Mo.—Circuit judges of this section of Missouri have discovered the answer to clogged court dockets in the procedure of J. F. Howe, jusin the procedure of J. F. Howe, jusin the procedure of J. F. Howe, jusin get riled up in a courtroom in front of his friends and he is worse baseador at Rome.

"You get a man in his own home individual Conservatives whose views were expressed in the discussion by him get riled up in a courtroom in front of his friends and he is worse baseador at Rome.

Construction of cilitated by the

"I enjoy calling on my neighbors ment's proposal to allow Egyptian that rise on either side. More than the delays in the prosecution of criminals are due to dockets cluttered things over with both parties and create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. He also removed from the hills for deposit create and focus unrest. garded as inadequate arrangements in the dam. An impervious center He looks upon the instances where intended to enable Britain to dis-Squire" Howe has dispensed justice he settled disputes against tenant charge its responsibility for protect- provided by hydraulic sluicing. Au- was due to the fact that so many of ing foreigners in Egypt. farmers at "crop time" as his greatest

> "Often these tenants and land-owners quarrel in the midst of the turing explosives in a retort." Britain through solid rock. Filling the valsummer and the owner comes march- would be "changing to a galley oar ley is expected to require about without being able to put a finger on Mr. Howe explained. "Now that the helm." Arthur Henderson foreign secre

mean a bankrupt tenant farmer and possibly a costly lawsuit for the owner, especially if he had to go into court and face a city jury. recommendations made by such re-Usually it was over some hedge that sponsible Opposition statesmen wheat where the owner wanted corn." the logical outcome of independence In the latter years Mr. Howe has promised Egypt by the Coalition Govmade "judging," as he calls it, his ernment in 1922. hobby. With a fortune saved out of Sir Herbert Sir Herbert said the Govern-

his earnings and judicious investment's proposals were in the inheaval. The Indians have many tons ments, including the 750 acres of terests of the British Commonwealth of these nuts on hand and are unfarm land, he has not been handi- of Nations, as well as of Egypt. The capped in his peace-making rôle by Government, he added, had gone the the necessity of earning a living. furthest possible in meeting the Besides being arbiter of the com-munity, Mr. Howe also is a church Rennell said: "As one of those re-

TO FORM LAKE

SACANDAGA DAM

ing to Prevent Floods and Regulate Water Level

ECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR pleted at Conklingville across a nar- actual law enforcement facts. row neck of the valley of the Sacandaga River, largest tributary of the

spring and the Adirondack watershed releases its snow and ice, there will to Lake George.

Hope in Ascendancy

Construction of the dam by the Hudson River Regulating District Board, a state agency, took two years and represented the fulfillment of an arrests of men dropped 4070 to a state of the sarch for Lieut Carl Ron WASHINGTON—"On earth peace, odd will toward men."

Peace in Manchuria, in Haiti—good will toward Mexico, toward Europe

United States officials to Russia to aid in the search for Lieut. Carl Ben Eielson, American aviator, and a companion lost for six weeks off the feet toward still toward Mexico, toward Europe

United States officials to Russia to and represented the fulfillment of an engineering project first advocated in least of Siberia.

Arrests of men dropped 4970, to a engineering project first advocated in least own to be constant to the sacandaga River in the Sacandaga River in the Sacandaga River in the freshet ton were felt. Since 1923, the figures. period, it is held that floods, which have held around 37,000, with slight have affected upper Hudson River ups and downs. The drop from 37,590 communities from Glens Falls to Al- to 32,620 is the most decided change bany, will be greatly reduced.

In addition to these benefits the conditions for the many manufacture ing plants, including power and textile industries throughout the upper Hudson region. Regulation of the dam will release sufficient water from the Sacandaga Reservoir to permit continuous manufacturing At the same time approximately 300,000 From All Parties horsepower in added installations is made possible of development, and new power plants are in construc-

Clearing the valley for the reserton Commons, in which Conservatives ton, requiring the removal of nine ident of Moorestown N 1 and ston Churchill, former Chancellor of One of the bridges is nearly a mile the Exchequer, criticized the Govern- long, costing \$750,000. A half cenment's policy for making Egypt au- tury ago the valley was occupied by

Ramsay MacDonald, has behind him on this question not only his own party, but also Liberals as represented by Sir Herbert Samuels, High Commissioner of Palestine, and some cept in farming. About 4000 residents will combine all individual Conservatives whose views of the valley have been compensated, sea-going yacht with those of a were expressed in the discussion by and have taken homes in surround-

Construction of the dam was fa-

cilitated by the two great hillsides in the dam. An impervious center contemplated archæological cruise, core for the huge earthen mass is His interest in Easter Island, he said, tomatic siphon control will be pro-Mr. Churchill went further. The vided at the spillway, which is 300

SUFFERS A SLUMP

approximately \$12,000,000.

was not cut or the tenant planted the late Lord Milner and that it was Special to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR TONOPAH, Nev. - The Nevada pine nut market appears to be another victim of the Wall Street upable to get an offer of more than 15

LESS DRINKING, FEWER DRUNKS, BOSTON REPORTS

Decline of 5137 in Number of Arrests Most Marked Since 1922

STATISTICS CALLED REPLY TO CHARGES

Enforcement at Peak of Efficiency, City Drier Than Ever, Says Commissioner

Arrests for drunkenness in Boston dropped 5137 in the 12 months ending Nov. 30, 1929, as compared with 1928, according to the records of police headquarters. This outstanding improvement in public sobriety, after 10 years of national prohibition, is the most marked decline in drunken-ness arrests since 1922, and brings the total of arrests to a point 54 per cent lower than in 1917, before pro-

This decline is due to less drink-ing, according to Herbert A. Wilson, police commissioner, who says that liquor-law enforcement has never been so vigorously carried on in Boston as in the last year. The drop of 54 per cent since 1917 is also an understatement of the actual improvement, Mr. Wilson says, because arrests are now made for of intoxication that in the days before prohibition would have been handled by telling the offender to "go home and sober up." Only decided public nuisances were arrested

n the days of the open saloon. From a total of 39,048 in 1928. arrests for drunkenness fell during 1929 to 33,191. Compared with the 1917 figure of 73,393, before the adop-tion of prohibition, this year's rec-ord for the tenth year of liquor out-23 MILES LONG ord for the tenth year of inquired lawing on a national scale represents a decline of 39,482, without taking New York State Undertakwhat makes a drunk liable to arrest,

what makes a drunk hable to arrest, at present in use.

Nearly 500 fewer arrests were made by the headquarters squad, a roving unit which travels in all parts of the city looking for liquor law violators. Commenting on the recently ALBANY, N. Y.—A dam 1000 feet published articles that have painted conditions in Boston as deplorable, ong and 90 feet high, made of earth Mr. Wilson pointed to the falsity of fill and rock, has just been com- such allegations, in view of the

Mr. Wilson stated that enforcement of existing laws, including the State daga River, largest tributary of the Hudson above its confluence with the Mohawk.

When the freshets come down next spring and the Adirondack watershed as a sound basis for this conclusion, be formed here a new lake which will spread back through the valley for 1924, this represents a drop of 677, 23 miles and be comparable in size or 34.4 per cent. The decline has been steady and consistent, and at no time since 1924 have the figures

> that has occurred in the period. No corresponding rise is to be

Solve Riddle of Easter Isle, Aim of Experts

PHILADELPHIA (AP)-Hopeful of solving the riddle of Easter Island, tiny land of mystery of the Pacific, ident of Moorestown, N. J., and former president of the Victor Talking Machine Company, has ordered the construction of a palatial yacht natural scientists to its shores

The vessel houseboat. powered with two Diesel engines and

carry a crew of 35. Mr. Johnson said he decided to build the new yacht and turn in his present craft after he discovered the latter would be inadequate for the its prehistoric relics have never been investigated. Some of the mysteries he and his scientists hope to solve

are: What people first inhabited the three months. Cost of the project is island? What era witnessed the carving and erection of its great stone monu-

ments, statues, circular towers and platforms? By what feats of engineering were huge blocks of stone moved from one part of the island to another? How could the tiny island have supported the army of men believed

struction work? How highly developed were the prehistoric people? Investigators have learned little bout Easter Island, it is said, since able to get an oner of more cents a pound for them.

They refuse to sell at this low price. "We grind 'em up first for first white man, a Dutch Admiral, visited it and gave it its name.

birth might be impressed into mil-itary service on visits to their father-

organization is still under way. When it is completed, Mr. Stimson may make an official statement, but

until then there will be no comment.

Pope Says Fascist

ment of the Lateran treaties.

spirit of the Lateran pacts.

LABOR PROPOSES

should be no victimization.'

new American Ambassador.

The Primrose Shop

The Shop of Individuality

Dresses—Hosiery

Undergarments

Sport Apparel

461 Bloomfield Ave. Tel. 2505

MONTCLAIR, N. J.

MONTCLAIR

ARTISTS

N.J. 6350

ments

The Lateran treaties, the Pope in

LONDON-The Government pro-

LATIN AMERICAS SPEND MILLIONS FOR GOOD ROADS

Definite Programs-Others that by the Federal Government. Follow Leaders

structure, announcements of pro-jected highway construction ever of of roads suitable for motor traffic, distrust and suspicion clouded the

such announcements generally assume greater significance. Thus it is that the recent session of the Pan-American Highway Congress

and the announcements of plans for overnment expenditures on public highways in several Latin-American countries are of great potential importance to the domestic affairs of those nations and to their future relations with the United States.

Argentina, hampered by the politi-

cal system of provincial autonomy, by public sentiment against expenditures for building roads between struction railroads and the great privately Bolivia owned estates of the country, and by the raiiroads' apprehension of potential competition, nevertheless in-creased federal highway expenditures from \$1,800,000 in 1913 to approximately \$5,500,000 in 1928, or an increase of 300 per cent, with an equal expenditure by provincial governments bringing the 1928 total to \$11,-00,000. Slightly less than this sum, t is estimated, will be spent during

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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ingle copies, 5 cents. (Printed lingle copies, 5 cents. (Printed lin. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the lost Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. cceptance for mailing at a special rate f postage provided for in section 1103, ct of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 1, 1918.



To those of our friends we see often, to those we see seldom—and to those we have not get had the pleasure of serving, we extend good wishes at this Yuletide.

HOSIERY SHOPS MAIN OFFICE 125 HALSEY ST. NEWARK

Trenton, N. J. Cor. STATE and BROAD STS. Springfield, Mass. 1415 MAIN STREET



Millinery Hosiery

We Invite You to Pay a Visit to Our Stores First With the Newest"

ILSON 00

19,000 miles of roads suitable for

Brazil, with some 47,000 miles of roads suitable for motor traffic, is spending annually approximately \$2,500,000 for highway construction, although an inadequate system of financing is threatening to retard road development in that country Several Countries Announce Road construction by states and municipalities considerably exceeds

Chile, in 1928, undertook the largest road construction program in the Special to The Christian Science Monitors

WASHINGTON — To a country
where the existence, maintenance

where the existence, maintenance

and extension of highway natworks

was road construction program in the history of the country, spending of the country, spending to washington to return that gesture to maintenance. During 1929 it is estimated that Chile will have spend approximately \$4,500,000 for by President Hoover in his visit to and extension of highway natworks. and extension of highway networks new construction alone. By the end Latin America. The full itinerary of are universally accepted as facts integral to the economic and social mately 25,000 miles of roads, 2188 of visit that would not have been poswhich were waterbound macadam.

scarcely constitute news of major magnitude. In a country, however, however where highway construction is but was initiated in 1925, by a \$3,000,000 can High Commissioner, reported little advanced beyond incipiency, contract with an American company. The program today calls for the expenditure of approximately \$40,000,-operating as a regiment of the 000 during the six-year period from 1929 to 1934.

Venezuela Goes Ahead Venezuela, with 2800 miles of roads suitable for motor traffic, has steadily pursued a definite program of highway construction for two dec-ades and during 1928 spent \$4,500,-000 on improvements and maintenance, in addition to sums spent for

road material and machinery as well as for subsidies for state road concompanies for a number of the best the effort to repudiate the Young of its 3000 miles of roads, but the Plan in Germany has failed, for the Federal Government is now building department and the secretary have highways which will cost more than the sincere belief that its adoption is \$2,500,000, with an additional \$4,000,- for the benefit and settlement of most intimate and dear in our senti-

ernments. Uruguay, it the fiscal year 1928-29, will spend for Germany. highway construction more than \$3,- In the 500,000. The country now has ap-

miles of roads suitable for motor ternational effort to put into effect traffic. A program adopted in 1928 the teachings associated with the calls for the construction of 5321 present festival. Upon the technical miles in three-year period 1928-29:30 details of recent developments in If in other Latin-American country of the property of the comment. He has made it clear tries activity is of a lesser character, not comment. He has made it clear there are at least promising indications that he will welcome the aid of the there are at least promising indications of increasing public and gov-

BELGIUM CAR MAKERS APPREHENSIVE OF U.S.

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR to establish a fixed maximum numof cars which may be brought sidered.

examined. The promotors of the instigation of newspaper reporters who brought to his attention an they wish to establish must not allow article in a current magazine charg provided for in the majority of com- can schools, Mr. Stimson instituted mercial treaties with the United a formal investigation.
States.

yas Ranges

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NEW PROGRESS motor traffic Brazil Has Broad Program

TOWARD PEACE AWAKENS HOPE

(Continued from Page 1) asking that icebreaking vessels near

Siberia undertake the search. In brief review, President-elect

operating as a regiment of the brigade, has returned to its inde-

endent function. In Manchuria, peace exists between troversy Russia and China. Mr. Stimson does not lay claim to the result, but expresses himself as content with whatever good he has achieved in bringing exactly contrary to truth." two vastly populous nations once more to the beginning of harmony.

With these objects immediately achieved, the State Department is looking ahead to other goals in keeping with the spirit of the Day of Bolivia has to thank oil and mining Peace. Gratification is expressed that 000 being spent by departmental gov- Europe. Their feeling, however, does not mean that they desire to interis estimated, during fere in the internal affairs of

In the broader field of world peace by reduction of armaments, the State proximately 8400 miles of roads.

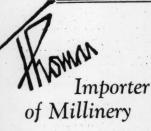
Peru now claims almost 12,900 found hope on the eve of a great in-League of Nations, or any other ernmental interest in the problems of national highways. will can be strengthened by this men, who volunteered for work in

Mr. Stimson will not comment in advance on the French note or recent Italian proposals. Where real difficulties exist, he believes, they are only increased by being canvassed at BRUSSELS — Belgian automobile long range and in advance. The hope for peace rests on the good will manufacturers troubled by the heavy which every nation will bring to the importation of American motorcars London parley, Mr. Stimson believes, are now conferring with other Euro- and in that attitude he prefers to pean producers with a view of a con-certed appeal to their governments to establish a fixed maximum num-to establish a fixed maximum num-

So far the legal points of such proposed restriction have not been examined. The promotors of the promotors 'most favored nation clause" ing pro-Fascist activities in Ameri-Shortly afterward the Italian Am-

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bassador announced that Italy had rescinded its order by which pre-viously American citizens of Italian IDAHO OUTLINES \$5,600,000 ROAD land. And now the Fascist League, which had been charged in some quarters with hyphenated propagands, has closed its shop.

Mr. Stimson's investigation of this

Inspired by Hoover Plea, State Will Extend Work as Funds Permit

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR Charge Is Unjust as extensive a highway program for 1930 as funds will permit, being inspired by President Hoover's movement to push along public works as VATICAN CITY (A)-Pope Pius sent greetings to him today, that a business stabilizer, and by its own of the Carnegie Endowment for Into place on view for children on holiganization of mixing in politics. He

also declared the Government was about \$5,600,000. Of this amount unduly hard on the Roman Catholic about \$4,500,000 represents funds peace restored. Affairs have so quieted pound his conception of the fulfill-way system, with about \$1,100,000 constituting the amount that will be Departing from the benign tone spent on highways, roads and trails used in his last two encyclicals, the in the national forests. The road Pontiff launched into the old confunds may be larger if the present with Mussolini's Governsession of Congress sees fit to inment, not mincing words. He declared crease federal aid allowances. Presthe accusation that Catholic action was mixing in politics was "a thing give Idaho about \$1,000,000 for the coming year, while an additional to erect a monument to Anita Garibaldi, wife of the Italian liberator, upon Janiculum Hill the Pontier upon Janiculum Hill, the Pontiff said \$2,500,000 a year from the 4-cent

such an act seems contrary to the This year the road builders in Wood, State Commissioner of the sisted, "affirmed and recognized that Department of Public Works. The this Rome remains always our Rome, year's program involved construcour diocese, ours in all that which is tion of 168 miles of new road, reconstruction of 127 miles and improvement of 193 miles. In addition to this, He deplored recent Fascist publications "which have shown no reverthe end of the fiscal year 1929 saw 110.3 miles of road and 1732.5 miles ence or regard for us-publications of trail added to the State's national which we might say were issued and forest road and trail system. Addiintended to confuse intelligence and tion to Idaho's federal aid highway system during the year amounted to

gasoline tax

The State Highway Department MEDIATION IN HULL CASE way system of 4,250 miles. The big LONDON—The Government proproblem confronting the State is holders: Frederick Lewis, Henry D. known.

poses to resort to mediation in the how to get more money to reduce Perkins, Douglas Gordon, F. S. Cook, "The this construction time. Travel has N. N. Hill, C. E. Boggs, Roy W. Navle the six states has hardly been that they are therefore entitled to the dispute at Hull where 113 tramway been increasing over highways of the State so rapidly the last few the general strike of 1926 are under years that extensive reconstruction notice of dismissal given them upon the Labor Party's securing a majority thoroughfares has been necessary, in the local municipal council. This and this has had a deterrent effect some of them for nearly 25 years." case has stirred up strong feeling in the men's case now being fought in Under the 4-cent

the courts with assistance given by Lady Houston. of Commons when he was asked whether he intended "to implement the pledges given by his predecessor direct property for Of the five largest newspaper work, who have concounties of the State shows that 50 both the Norfolk Ledger-Dispatch Ramsay MacDonald indicated this the pledges given by his predecessor direct property tax. Of the total and the Richmond Times-Dispatch. I gaid by the motorist, \$14.60 repre- am now in position to carry out my sents the average cost of a license plate and \$17.40 the gasoline tax. Of the license plate cost only 10 per SPANISH KING AND ENVOY cent, or \$1,46 goes to the State, mak-EXCHANGE GREETINGS ing the average income from each automobile \$18.86 for

MADRID (AP)-Amid all the tradiroad-building purposes. The State needs additional money not only for highways but for tional pomp and pageantry characterizing the Spanish Court, King bridges. Idaho is a veritable net-Alfonso, on Dec. 23, formally received work of rivers and consequently Irwin B. Laughlin at the Royal Pal- more large bridges are needed than ace and accepted his credentials as in most states. Many major bridges ew American Ambassador.

The King and Mr. Laughlin ex- of funds. Another highway activity changed felicitations on the agree-able relations between the two coun-tries, and expressed the hope that they would increasingly continue. Heavy investments in snow they moved the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries and expressed the hope that they are the two coun-tries are the two countries are the two coun-tries are the two countries are the two coun-tries are the two countries are t Hoover's compliments to the King, the amount of money available for which His Majesty cordially recipro- new construction.

Three suggestions have been made

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for obtaining more money. One is to increase the gasoline tax by one cent, which would bring about \$6.40 The second is a state bond issue, to be retired by the gasoline tax, and PLAN FOR 1930 the third is a direct state-wide property tax.

Shotwell Interprets Japan's Nava! Policy

MOSCOW, Ida.—Idaho is planning ence for the limitation of naval arma- pecker, two downy woodpeckers, two need of more and better highways. ternational Peace and professor of to place on view for children on holihistory at Columbia University. day from the schools, examples of

search Committee.

\$2,500,000 a year from the 4-cent \$2,500 purely defensive footing is the de- white in winter. sire of Japan. It sums up its policy Idaho spent \$3,854,000, reports J. D. in the little motto: 'Reduction; no

Norfolk Newspaper Owner Sells Control

NORFOLK, Va. (AP)-The Ledgerfrom S. L. Slover, owner and pub- England. lisher of the paper, announcing that The State Highway Department reports it will require approximately \$36,000,000 and 15 years of work to complete Idaho's mapped highto complete Idaho's mapped hig by P. S. Huber as president, and in-cluding as its officers and stock-fish in New England is only slightly

In addition to these litigants, Mr.
Nathan's relatives have also joined in and others.

"Most of these," says the stateon new construction.

Under the 4-cent gasoline tax the average motorist of the State pays \$32 a year toward the upkeep pays \$32 a year toward the upkeep of his highways, less than \$3 a large participation in the ownership of the Ledger-Dispatch to my associates in Ledger-Dispatch the average motorist of the State the matter of offering large participays \$32 a year toward the upkeep pation in the ownership of the

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE RADIOCAST ARRANGED

LOUISVILLE, Ky .- A program of readings from the Bible, the works of Mary Baker Eddy and authorized Christian Science literature will be radiocast by Station WHAS, Louisville, under the auspices of Second Church of Christ, Scientist, Louisville, Ky., on Monday, Dec. 30, at 2 p. m., central standard time

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Boston Museum Adds Birds From Wintry North to Exhibit

Include Pileated. Downy and Hairy Woodpeckers, Shrike and Pine Grosbeaks-Varying Hares Also on List-Children Enjoy Showing

A pileated woodpecker, great, NEW YORK—The Japanese policy northern shrike, two Hudsonian population of New England should be made so that we can tell whether at the forthcoming London confer- chickadees, a redpoll, a hairy wood-

day from the schools, examples of England. This has already used birds which come to northern New in many districts of the six states. state's 1930 road outlay will be home from Kyoto, where he went to about \$5,600,000. Of this amount about \$5,600,000. Of this amount attend the meeting of the Institute and ice.

hairman of the International Re- There are three large varying hares. resplendent in their white winte "When a nation is committed to a coats; these are unusually fine specicertain arithmetical ratio," he said, mens and although they are not ye its representatives have a hard task on view it is expected they shortly to make any readjustments in conference. No nation can accept the point of what on earth a hare that position of being 70 per cent secure varies is. Does it vary between being from attack. Its navy must plan to a hare wild and a hare tame, or a be 100 per cent secure; otherwise hare large and a hare small or what? there is no sense in having any navy. Anyhow that is something for the The problem, therefore, is a real visitors to the museum to remember The hares were taken by John D.

Smith, preparator for the Society, during a trip through Campden, N. such trips Edward Wigglesworth, director of the Museum, said

"This trip is one of several small collecting trips which will be made by members of the museum staff during the next few months. They are Dispatch printed a signed statement part of our attempt to make a complete natural history survey of New

"The details of the natural hishe has, as of Jan. 1, 1930, disposed tory of many parts of New England "The distribution of minerals in

scratched. The distribution of those minerals which are of economic ment, "have been associated with me value has been worked out in certain London. found. As for geology, only small parts of New England have been graphically.

"Certain sections of New England, notably the Connecticut Valley, parts of Maine and Rhode Island and Metro politan Boston have proved to be rich n fossils but even in the best known sections only the cream has been skimmed. Much remains to be done and the details of fossil distribution should be studied.



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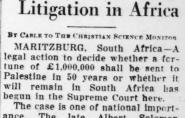
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NEW YORK





JewishBequest Causes

the insect problem.

"A rough census of the animal

a given species is decreasing or in-

We ought to know more

ance. The late Albert Solomon Nathans of Maritzburg, the testator. directed that half a century after his demise his estate, valued now at £336,000, should be finally wound up and the proceeds, estimated at £1, 000,000 devoted to the formation of a 'Solomon Nathan family fund" for the restoration of Jewish families to their homeland, Palestine. Under the terms of the will the fund

when created is to be administered by a "Jewish Colonization Trust." No such organization exists. Two existing organizations, the Jewish Colonial Trust and the Jewish Colonization Association are each claiming to be the organization Mr. Nathan referred to when drafting his will.

the action, claiming that the will is void on account of ambiguity and inheritance. The depositions of leading Zionists have been taken









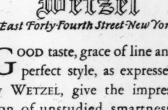
YOUR TYPE "And so, Madame, we have the Grecian style of beauty. The ears close set which I do not cover...The hair brought down over the high forehead, making the harmony perfect with the features. So—is the style for the tall beauty...And so—each new type must be studied."

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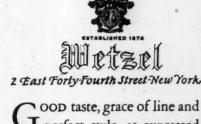
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SENATOR GLASS **DEMANDS FACTS** ON PROHIBITION

Differs With Senator Harris Who Would Remove Member of Board

opposed the policy of secrecy adopted by the Hoover Law Enforcement Commission, has demanded the removal of one of the few members of that agency to reveal some of the results of its deliberations.

Judge Paul J. McCormick, the Georgian contends, is "such a partisan against the prohibition en-forcement law that, however honest he may be, he is unfitted to hold office on the commission.

Mr. Harris's criticism followed Judge McCormick's assertions that the invasion and search of private dwellings without warrants was an outstanding evil of present prohibition enforcement and that "third degree methods, as indulged in to-

move the man who has encouraged anti-prohibitionists as well as vio-lators of the law."

My Harding To serve withing to serve withing the pay and permits expenses of the work to be defrayed from well-known philanthropic agencies.

Mr. Harris, a Democrat, and an outspoken "dry," is the author of a resolution calling upon President Hoover to obtain for transmittal to Congress a preliminary report on the work of the commission. Carter Glass (D.), Senator from Virginia, has joined him in opposing the appropriation of any more funds for the maintenance of the commission until a report is received.

known philanthropic agencies.

The White House conference on child health and protection is being financed by a \$500,000 fund, understood to be the balance of the Russian relief fund.

In announcing the appointment of a commission to study social trends in the United States in recent years, the President made it known that the Rockefeller Foundation of New York will furnish the necessary funds. The

a report is received.

Mr. Glass, however, does not share

Mr. Glass, however, does not share

Julius Rosenwald Fund of Chicago his view regarding Judge McCornick, stating at Lynchburg, Va., that it was not his "idea" that the commission "was appointed to find out the National Advisory Committee on Education, and to the National Advisory Committee on Education by Radio has been the committee on Education.

members of the commission and of the commission as a whole, he said,

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spect to whem it would please or displease."

William E. Borah of Idaho and Wesley L. Jones of Washington, both among Republican "drys" in the Sen-ate, were interested in Judge McCormick's views but would make no comment. Mr. Jones plans an early interview with members of the comission to lay before them a request

for an early report.

In addition to his remarks regarding search of homes and "third degree methods," which he said he advanced on his own behalf and not for the commission, Judge McCormick said his colleagues had concluded WASHINGTON (A)—William J. that two major problems, prohibition Harris, Senator from Georgia, who enforcement and official lawlessness. demand immediate settlement. He also criticized governmental proced-ure and asserted that the machinery of the law was antiquated and in need of more up-to-date processes.

Hoover Sees Values in Private Endeavor

SPECIAL PROM MONITOR BUREAU WASHINGTON - As distinctly Hooveresque as the prevalence of fact-finding commissions is the tend-ency of the Administration to accept funds to support them from private agencies.

Not discouraged by the lack of day, are wrong." congressional appropriations to in a formal statement, Mr. Harris cover the expenses of the commisdeclared that "the prohibition forces sions he believes worth while, Presicountry will be greatly dis- dent Hoover selects experts for them turbed if the President does not re- who are willing to serve without

mission "was appointed to find out something that would please any particular group in Congress, but was appointed to ascertain the facts regardless of the conclusion the facts might signify."

It is the duty of the individual Find to aid the National Advisory of the commission and of Committee on Illiteracy.

to report the result of the investiga-tion now in progress "without re-ON TOP THE WORLD

POINT BARROW, Alaska (AP)-Point Barrow, most northern tip of Alaska, is basking in one continuous ound of Christmas music, gathered

in from all parts of the world. difference in time, Point Barrow Christmas music from Japan, Eng-land, Germany, all parts of the Hill, at Louisburg Square, or in United States and virtually all corners of the globe.

Mt. Vernon Street.
The windows of the globe.

RESTAURANTS

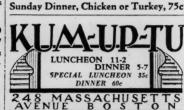
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ing 6-8 with Polly and her Pals. Telephone Back Bay 1999 ALSO NAN'S KITCHEN, TOO 3 BOYLSTON PLACE Luncheon 11:30-2, Tea 3-5, Dinner 5-7:45 Telephone Capitol 7975

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r Shurtleff, of the Boston Gulid of Bell Ringers, With Young Friends Who Have Learned the Old English Style of Hand-Bell Ringing, and Make It Their Contribution to the Observance on Beacon Hill.

Carol Singers on Beacon Hill to Make Christmas Eve Gay SITS TIGHT AND

Old Brick Houses, Dating From Revolutionary Days, to Be Lighted With Candles-Clubs to Maintain Open House

Carol singers carrying lanterns which great figures in the literary on poles after the ancient English past of Boston have lived have not custom and singing the songs that been changed, their square paned centuries have made great in Europe windows, their lovely Colonial or borhood has become famous.

The usual groups, led by Dr. Richard C. Cabot, the Boston Y. M. C. A. singers, the Intercollegiate Cosmo-Because of its position near the top of the world, combined with the Old South Church with the hand tour at the West End Library at mitted. emarkable clarity of atmosphere and bell ringers from Mrs. Arthur C. Shurtleff's house, all have their apradio fans are receiving programs of pointed times to sing, either itiner-

> The windows of the old-fashioned houses, many of which were occu-pled by Revolutionary patriots, will ring the changes through the evee lighted with thousands of tapers: the State House, at the apex of the hill, is lavishly lighted: members crowd the clubs from tea-time through the evening; individuals and groups have pleasantly conspired together to make the Christmas Eve of shut-ins happy. And before the clamor of last minute shopping has become stilled, the city of Boston will have turned its attention to the service of decoration and song that marks its holiday tribute.

Old Hymns Selected they are the hymns chosen by all the other groups. Each group sings its selection in a slightly different manner so that one need not say.

"Oh, they are singing that; well, I heard it down in Chestnut Street; let us go on elsewhere."
Students from the School of Religious Education of Boston University, led by Miss Alma Francke, will ar-rive early in the evening; people from the Old South Church will ring foreign competition. out carols on hand bells; a chorus from the Unitarian Laymen's League

Hill on Christmas Eve; automobiles companies reported a revival of are allowed to move directly through popular interest in pianos despite Charles Street, but not to turn up the wireless and gramophone. He any of the streets on the hill, so that said the German piano trade in Eng-sidewalks and the none-too-wide land had been reduced to small prostreets are left free for visitors. portions by McKenna duties. Louisburg Square is perhaps the most desirable place to go if one has never seen this celebration, or if one wants to be where the English Christmas card aspect of the event is most apparent.

Has Ancient Flavor The square has kept the flavor of a century ago perfectly; houses in

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slice

KEEPS EYE OPEN Waiting on Farm Board's Co-operative Policy SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO - The Government's 000,000 will move about Boston's Beacon Georgian doorways are as they were plans for promoting the co-operative competition in buying native prod-Hill in the annual festival of modeled in the great days of New Christmas song for which the neigh- England architecture, and the lights agreed, brought on organized resistfrom candles and little Christmas ance from the grain dealers of the native theory that the combine was trees stream out over the square with country as a group. There is some attempting to reduce their profits. its picket railing to make a scene criticism of methods, it is admitted, not easily forgotten. but that no general concerted oppo-Dr. Cabot's group will begin its sition has developed, is as readily ad-

> private homes in Revere and Mt. Vernon Streets, ending their carol- they do not wish to interfere with ing before the Women's Republican Club in Beacon Street. administrative policies and hope that something worth while may be The Boston Guild of Bell Ringers. worked out. At the same time it is said that they think that lending headed by Mrs. Arthur Shurtleff, will government money on an arbitrary ing on old bells at the Church of

about 8:30, thereafter singing before

Open House will be maintained at the Club of Odd Volumes for members, at the Diocesan House, 1 Joy Street; at the Massachusetts Society of Mayflower Descendants, 9 Walnut Street; the Twentieth Century Club, the Appalachian Mountain Club and so on. The municipal Christmas tree on Boston Common will have been lighted at 5:30 by Mayor Nichols, carols will be sung from Parkman Bandstand on the Common Old Hymns Selected
At about 7:30 the carol singers and State House throughout the evening. ringers of hand bells will leave Mrs. The downtown churches in general Shurtleff's house at 66 Mt. Vernon will have special song services and venture.

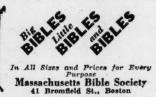
the Advent.

TO FIGHT COMPETITION

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU Isles announced a plan to amalgamate Jan. 1 in a big drive against

They are: Chappell & Co., Ltd., established 1811; Collard & Collard, will leave the Arlington Street Ltd., established 1760; Allison Pi-Church after the early Christmas Eve anos, Ltd., established 1837. These companies will continue under their services.

The Boston traffic division has long own names but under single direcsince perfected a means of controlling tion, with a view to more economical the great influx of visitors to Beacon production. The spokesman for these



Church, 6 Byron Street, for the bell ringing. "Adeste Fidelis," "Noel," extra car service an hour or more theran Hymn" are theirs to sing, as after midnight.

will ultimately fail.

program, it is

farmers'

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promised bounds.

Legge Says He Is Too Busy to Give Time to the Lobby

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU WASHINGTON-Alexander H. Legge, chairman of the Federal Farm Board, says he is "too busy" to volunteer testimony before the Senate Lobby Investigating Committee in connection with the board's policies, but if the committee invites him to appear, he will do so promptly.

This declaration has just answered

the question of the course he will pursue in answer to statements made before the committee by Julius the neighborhood center on the site classes, costumed in the lovely warm Barnes, wheat exporter and a direction of her old home two score years ago tones of the old paintings. tor of the United States Chamber of is again making the hospitable house poration, farmer-owned and con-trolled grain stabilization organiza-

to Alexander Legge, chairman of the Federal Farm Board. Federal Farm Board.

grants know that they need not pine, too beautiful to cover with knock to enter the big house where Kellogg, Minneapolis grain man, has evergreens make friendly garlands folks place upon it scores of white just accepted the managership, found and where a great tree glows with that there was more space available candles, for storage than had been expected, There

Nigeria Riots Show

Mr. Legge declared,

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU LONDON-Rioting at Opobo Abhko, than was reported at first, according to an announcement made in the House of Commons Dec. 23 by Dr. Drummond Shields, Colonial Under-

Dr. Shiels, explaining the reason for the high proportion of women casualties said that the natives pushed women in front in the belief that the troops would be prevented from firing thereby.

In a previous announcement Dr. Shiels mentioned the new method of tax assessment as contributing to the unrest. He added that recent lowering prices paid by merchants for Adopts Plan of Watchful native produce was a further contributory factor.

Inquiries in other quarters indicate that the natives are seriously per-turbed at the merger of the Niger Company with the African and Eastern Corporation last spring, involving capital of £23,which greatly curtailed which seemed to lend color to the

Another aspect of the situation was given by Lord Lugard, former Governor of Nigeria, who, in a letter to The Times published last September, warned against centralizapower in the hands of Grain dealers appear to be taking tion of a waiting attitude. It is believed secretariats.

PLOT AGAINST THRONE REPORTED IN BELGIUM

BRUSSELS (AP) - The newspaper Independance Belge reveals details wheat value is uneconomic and that of an alleged plot to assassinate an attempt to interfere with the members of the Belgian royal natural laws of supply and demand family, and thus to prevent the marriage of Princess Marie Jose to Humbert, Crown Prince of Italy. The The Chicago Board of Trade has done nothing whatever relative to the royal marriage has been set for Jan. Government's co-operative marketing

8, in Rome. A young Communist named Bierni, Traders in the wheat pit here feel recently arrived from Italy, was that the system of marketing grain arrested, the paper said, and revealed to police plans to hurl bombs at a train carrying the Belgian royal not be affected greatly by the farmers' co-operative corporation. The missiles were to be farmers' co-operative corporation. They are frankly pessimistic about would pass the royal train on a siding the success of the Government at Milan.

Street to sing at various places on the Boston Elevated will co-operate the hill and, at last, to congregate at the headquarters of Community visitors who come from the outskirts the headquarters of Community of the benefit of the thousands of the street of the headquarters of Community visitors who come from the outskirts the leadquarters of Community visitors who come from the outskirts to the street of the headquarters of Community visitors who come from the outskirts to the street of New No. 2. Larger Size Disc. 65c

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is called for. Some even say the Christmas Concert at Hull House Unites Performers of All Races

Jane Addams Presides at Fortieth Festival in Famous Chicago Settlement—Seasonal Tableaux Accompany Music of Many Nations

Christmas has come to Hull House. pioneer among social settlements, and Miss Jane Addams who founded

ion, already is buying wheat on the

There are parties for everybody. which include Greeks, Italians, Mexicans, Spaniards, Germans, French, Macedonians, Armenians, Bulgarians Economic Reason and Scandinavians. Then came a dinner for the Italian Woman's Club and a Mexican flesta party, and a score of parties for the little clubs of boys and girls, and Christmas plays for all the Hull House chil-dren and a number of entertainments for mothers-and finally, the Christmas concert!

The neighborhood may change, old friends may move and new ones come, but the Christmas concert tradition continues. It is a gift of the Hull House Music School to the community. More than just a concert it is really the flowering of the patient work of the music school, oldest of settlement music schools.

Now given for the thirty-fourth year, the concert brings together two generations of students. Women who took part in the Christmas music as children return with their own sons and daughters to participate. For in stance, there is Mrs. Antoinetta Ade zio, who sang one of the solo parts this year. She has sung for 10 consecutive years and at intervals before that, and now her three children, Luigi, Carmen and Eleanor, take part. Luigi, the youngest, has sung ever since he was old enough to climb the stairs of the stage.

A surprise awaits those who come to the concert for the first time. For as the pure young voices carol the old songs, their heritage from the English, the Germans, the Italians and the French, curtains part and there are tableaux, illustrations of the Christmas songs, telling the familiar story of the Magi and the humble family at Bethlehem. The

Suitable Songs

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I tableaux are made to represent the CHICAGO-For the fortieth time paintings of the early Italian masters and are reverently posed by boys and girls of the Hull House dramatic

tones of the old paintings.
When it is over the children and Commerce.

The National Farmers' Grain Cororation, farmer-owned and conrolled grain stabilization organization. neighborhood. fragrant pines for another Hull No matter that Halsted Street is House building, where they gather tion, already is buying wheat on the crowded with many races and that around the white Christmas tree. Chicago grain exchange, according the side-streets of the neighborhood This tree is another tradition. Each of the concert.

During these happy ceremonies Festivities began two weeks ago with Miss Addams remains in the back-a party for the evening classes ground, looking on. Nothing is more important to her, it appears, than a happy Christmas for her neighbor-

ARGENTINA'S PRESIDENT ATTACKED BY ASSASSIN

BUENOS AIRES (AP)-An attempt was made to assassinate President Yrigoven of Argentina. Three shots were fired at him, but he was not

hurt. The President's chauffeur was killed and the police commissioner of the city seriously wounded before the assassin was killed by one of the President's bodyguards.

BOLIVIAN POWER RATE CUT

LA PAZ, Bolivia (By U. P.)—The Bolivian Power Company has announced a rate reduction for lights, power and street cars of 33 per cent, effective Jan. 1. The move followed for lower rates by the local press.



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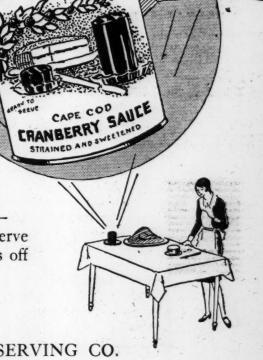
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ries, a dozen varieties of fruit, all are included until the feast seems

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cations is attributed by staff members to the influence of Dr. W. T. Myers,

AMERICANS TO ATTEND

MEXICAN INAUGURAL

NEW YORK-A party of American

usiness men will start Jan. 26 to

on Feb. 5, in accordance with preparations being made by the Mexican

Chamber of Commerce in the United

While in New York, the President-

the party, which has the co-operation

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souri Pacific Railroad, the Pennsylvania Railroad, the National Rail-

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Unique 'Council House' to Be Headquarters for Island Pageantry

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR HONOLULU—A notable part of not found elsewhere among the Pathis international community is the cific peoples. Samoan colony, which now numbers more than 400. Its leaders occupy prominent business positions, and to consolidate these they have just formed the Samoan Civic Club. In the beautiful Manoa Valley grounds of the Pan-Pacific Institute the club is building a "Council House" in characteristic Samoan style.

They have maintained their racial integrity and insisted upon adherence to native customs in a rather greater degree than the other people of the eastern Pacific. Their pride of race has ever been marked, and here in Honolulu they delight to offer pageants and entertainments portraying the old customs, the songs and the dances and the tribal rites of the ancient days.

The new Council House is to be one of the unique features awaiting the visitor to Hawaii. It will be constructed entirely of timber from the bread-fruit tree, tied together with withes woven from the husk of the coconut. The roof will be thatched with the dried leaf of the sugar cane which far outlasts any kind of wooden roof. Not a nail or other piece of metal is being used in the construction of the Council which stands amid semitropical foliage overlooking the fair valley and the distant sea. It will

be open to visitors in a few weeks The entertainment which marked the organization of the new club was characteristic of the early Samoa. Nelson Tuitele, leader of the Samoan group here, was the master of ceremonies and interpreter to the European visitors of the ceremonies.

Banana leaves are spread upon the floor and upon them the edibles are distributed. Taro and pol, chicken prepared in a fashion unfamiliar to Europeans, broiled fish cooked over a smoky fire which recalls evenings on a tropical beach, and fires of driftwood and coconut husks, crawfish, coconut milk cur-

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing derbilt of New York and Newport, R. I., has been elected a member of House yesterday were the following:
Isabel G. Huntley, Sydney, Australia.
Charles H. Taylor, Baltimore, Md.
Fanny J. Taylor, Baltimore, Md.
Mrs. Jessie B. White, Ravinia, Ill.
William H. Welch, Dedham, Mass.
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Career in Archæology Nine-Tenths Ability to Observe, Says Breasted

overwhelming in its lavishness.

Following the leisurely repast comes the dances, those of old Samoa which in some degree resemble the Hawaiian and in greater degree are unique among the Pa-Many Good Posts Open to Both Men and Women, cific peoples. The only "music" is the rhythmic pounding of two drumsticks on rolled "hala" and the in Field That Requires Understanding in Many clapping of hands. The dances are purely symbolic, portraying the various activities of the simple life of the native Samoans and their soof the Fine Arts and Languages

By DOROTHEA KAHN

the orientalist said.

ing he was able to figure out how

broken fragments piled on the earth.

But he noticed that on a stone wall,

architects for his expeditions

In another case stenography was

nened to find out that the girl who

took his dictation here was genuinely

interested in history and, unknown to

Now she has a position in the Insti-

valuable in archæology, Dr. Breasted said. He studied Oriental languages

and is now a proficient Orientalist

and Editorial Secretary of the Insti-

Dr. Breasted himself came in by a rather devious route. When he was

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"Ragged, curling

wisps of grey cloud foretell rain and

comes down Kendall Umbrellas go up.

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him, was taking courses outside

tute.

cial intercourse. The gracefulness of the performers lends an effective-Chicago the student to see and observe. The two branches that would have the the distinguished Egyptologist, distinguished Egyptologist, ologist are geology and scientific was digging among relics in a geography. This would prepare the tomb along the Nile, excitedly un- worker to learn to map mounds, a earthing some rare records of early very necessary procedure in excaman that his expedition had come vation work. History and lanman that his expedition had come upon. A lady tourist passed by and Journalists Win paused to watch him. From her su-SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR her remark to her companion (so definite preparation for the work of the archæologist first by study in perior height Dr. Breasted heard SPARTANBURG, S. C.—"The Concept," monthly publication of Conthat!"

That was some years ago, before collegiate magazine in the state at the annual convention of the South Carolina College Press Association in Greenville.

That was some years ago, before the field, he said that in actual practice there are many lines of approach.

Various Talents Useful

Indeed a man may prove useful to the expedition just because of some Two other prizes, given for the best play and best editorial, were also cation that had taken him on field trips year after year into the Near East and that enabled him to reconwon by Converse students, making a record of 16 prizes won out of 52 offered by the press group since 1919.
Miss Dorothy Gasque of Florence tion of the early history of the huwon the play prize, while Miss Helen Allen of Anderson, was awarded the and many other early writings.

Today he is more enthusiastic editorial prize, the play appearing in the "Concept," and the editorial in "Parley Voo," weekly publication of than ever over the opportunities to be found in archæology as a profession. To suppose that it is open only to the favored few is a mistake, he said in an interview. On the contrary, there are more good posts in the profession than there are properly trained men-and women—to fill them. The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago has 85 to 90 field posts. Other expeditions on our own continent have good openings, Dr. Breasted said, for there is a dearth of field men. Wonderful opportunities and a real future—these are beckoning today along paths that a generation ago the stepping-stone, Dr. Breasted hapwere almost unknown.

attend the inauguration of Pascual Ortiz Rubio as President of Mexico Good Jobs in This Field But that phrase "properly trained" hints one reason why there are more office hours. He arranged for her to good jobs than laborers in this in-work half time and put the re-viting field.

elect extended a special invitation to viting field. Archæology demands people who are willing to prepare slowly and are willing to prepare slowly and A young insurance man found his patiently for the work, spending at way to the Institute because he came least three years after graduation from Dr. Breasted's home town. His from college on Oriental languages knowledge of business system proved in order to get what Dr. Breasted calls just a "sufficient" knowledge of them. He himself put in 10 years learning a dozen or more of them that have since proved exceedingly

useful. NEW YORK (A)-William H. Van-For this business of reading the written records and remains of the ancient past is not just a matter of digging. Webster's definition of it the board of directors of the American Arbitration Association, Lucius indicates that Webster calls it "the study of art, architecture, customs R. Eastman, president of the association, announced. Mr. Vanderbilt is a Rhode Island State Senator. and beliefs of ancient peoples as shown in their monuments, imple-Commenting on his election, Mr. Eastman said, "Rhode Island this ments, inscriptions, relics, etc.' Dr. Breasted explains it, this wide year has enacted a comprehensive range of subject matter makes it arbitration law based on the New necessary for expeditions like the York law, and the senator will be seven sent out by the Oriental Institute, of which he is director, to engage not only men who can deciinterested in bringing its full effectiveness to business men of that pher the ancient inscriptions but those who can "read" art and archi-

tecture. "And what particular talent is most needed?" Dr. Breasted was Without pausing he an-"The power of observation. Archæology is nine-tenths keen ob-servation. The rest of the requirement is the faculty of inductive rea-

But the more interests a man has the greater his usefulness. Dr. Breasted is himself a man of diverse gifts and wide culture. "But if a young man- or woman

is to start out with the intention being an archæologist what should he— or she— study?"

Some work in natural science is desirable, he said, because it trains

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however, began when he was a boy ticeship. in Rockford, Ill., exploring his fath-

Babylon." That just about settled it done and written in this field; he is for the young student. But he at first an international authority; and yet thought his calling was to be a min- in conversation he reveals that the ister and he spent two years in a profession still has the same fascinatheological school. Theology itself intion for him as it holds for the young terested him little but the Hebrew pioneer. language fascinated him. His subsequent study of the other Oriental languages proved an excellent foun-

dation for his later work.

It was a long time before archæolgy was a recognized profession. Dr. Breasted has in recent years raised literally millions of dollars for ar-chæological work in the Near East, so persuasive is his enthusiasm, but he said it took him 20 years to get arguages are almost indispensable, chæology recognized as a man's job, like law or architecture.

Also a Woman's Job

Now he goes a step further and the university, then by practice in the field, he said that in actual pracinsists that it is also a woman's job. He thinks it offers an unusually romising career for women, A California girl is working at Luxor now and the librarian for the expedition is an English woman who the expedition just because of some highly developed skill. A German formerly secretary to Sir Michael Sadler at Oxford. architect on the Oriental Institute

Some of the field workers take staff who was not at all a reader of their wives to the Near East. So hieroglyphs made one of the most great is the interest these women devaluable discoveries of the Institute, velop in their husbands' work that many of them are studying the in the director's judgment, because in the light of his architectural train-Egyptian language. There have been as many as three classes of them the ancient Egyptians built roofs. studying in Rosenwald Library at the The roof itself was nothing but Oriental Institute headquarters at Luxor.

"And what are the rewards of the profession?" Dr. Breasted was asked. on which the roof apparently had abutted, were marks to indicate that Not a lot of money to start with, he sugar crop will not exceed 4,000,000 built with five arches. "He said. If a man goes out on the field made a great discovery in the history of architecture," said Dr. Breasted. Incidentally, he noted, the mosquitoes breed, brave sandstorms German is now learning the ancient and put up with long rainy seasons languages. Because architectural At these times pluck, courage and knowledge is so important, Dr. endurance are just as important as Breasted has engaged five graduate skill. But if he sticks it out the

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a lad there were no American Egyp- recompense is worthy. Interesting tologists; he belongs to what he calls positions in the universities are open "the first generation." His interest, to men who have served their appren

er's library. The senior Breasted had witness to the satisfying nature of similar tastes and had on his shelves the work. It takes almost a column Layard's volume on "Nineveh and of "Who's Who" to tell all he has

f"Training for a Career" is the working title of a series of articles, of which this is the eighth. These articles, each one of which is concerned with a different vocation, are appearing on Wednesday.

NORTH CAROLINA GROWS GOVERNOR'S BANQUET

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITO RALEIGH, N. C. - Gov. O. Max Gardner, aided and abetted by Mrs. Gardner, recently gave a demonstration to prove that practically every-thing needed to eat can be produced in North Carolina.

More than 200 guests feasted on 'live-at-home' food. Many of the state's organizations and divisions performed various services in making the demonstration a success. The dinner was arranged primarily for the benefit of the press of North Carolina so that the writers and editors might have visual and concrete evidence of the Governor's contention that the people of North Carolina need not go outside the State for supplies.

CUBA SUGAR CROP ESTIMATED.

HAVANA, Cuba (By U. P.)-Magin Tarafa, owner of one of the largest sugar centrals in Cuba, says the new



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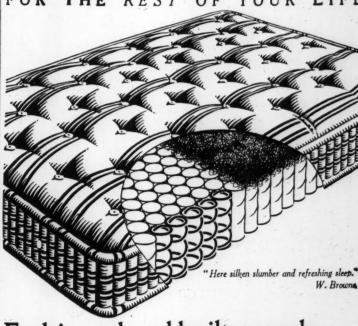
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WHITE HOUSE TURNS GREEN FOR HOLIDAYS

entire country," Gov. Franklin D.

Roosevelt has just urged in a letter to Patrick J. Hurley, Secretary of

War, that the Federal Government

supervise improvements to make the

harbor large enough for the use of

lake steamers.
"It is anticipated that when the

Welland Canal is completed in 1930,"
the Governor's letter says, "lake
steamers will wish to use Oswego
harbor, but cannot do so to advan-

tage unless certain dredging is ac-complished and a breakwater con-

structed. Such work, of course, is entirely within the province of the Federal Government, and comes di-

Shown in New York

NEW YORK-A group of rare

manuscripts of Thomas Carlyle, in-

cluding portions of the original drafts

of some of his most important works,

Manuscripts of Carlyle's major

works are held by collectors to be

especially valuable, because, although there are many of his original

letters in public and private collec-tions, he was careless with his scripts, and original drafts of his

major works are rarely found. The collection just purchased by Mr. North was said to have come from

an English family, but its complete history was not obtainable.

The collection totals 184 pages

many of them folio. The largest sin-

gle group is 88 pages of the manu-

script of "Cromwell's Letters and Speeches." All of the manuscripts

proper are in ink, in Carlyle's small, delicate penmanship. There are com-

Policy on Foreigners

LONDON - The announcement by

C. T. Wang, China's Foreign Minis-

consideration.

This is a very important topic, for

PRINCESS LIEVEN

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON - "Liberated today" is

Change in Chinese

paratively few corrections.

the collection.

rectly under your jurisdiction."

Rare Carlyle Mss.

President and Mrs. Hoover to Have Part in Capital's Community Program

WASHINGTON-The White House

is ready for Christmas.

The President and Mrs. Hoover went window shopping on Sunday, avoiding the crowd. Mrs. Hoover had previ-ously made her purchases. On Mon-day morning she helped to distribute gifts to little children at the Fox Theater. Mrs. Hoover stepped onto the platform and smiled at the huddled eager boys and girls and the no less eager mothers, many with babies

in their arms.

Toddling youngsters from the Cenhave just arrived here from London, tral Union Mission came forward and according to Ernest Dressel North, received from a smiling lady in dark dealer in rare books who purchased ed velvet a cretonne bag filled with things that children expect as pres-

ents.
"Now, let's not get the bags mixed up," said Mrs. Hoover, trying to sort them out appropriately, but the children were so anxious for their gifts that they took the first thing that came along and let it be straightened

Mrs. Hoover suggested that the organ play Christmas music while the distribution was going on. She also told the mothers not to hold their babies so that the strong light the camera men were turning on would shine in the babies' eyes. She was alert, happy, smiling, entering into the spirit of the occasion.

The White House is ready, wreaths

and greens and all the emblems of the happy holiday time in their places. Allan Hoover is home, from the Harvard School of Business Administration. There are gifts for the children of various officials and employees. In the afternoon they will be received at the White House and view the big tree in the East room. Herbert Hoover Jr., and his family are in California and their remem-

brances were shipped to them more than a week ago. Mrs. Hoover's ter, about extraterritoriality, the sister, Mrs. Jeanne Large, with her summary of which was published son and daughter, will be members of here on Dec. 24, is regarded as pav-

son and daughter, will be members of the family party for the White House Christmas dinner.

President Hoover will light the large community Christmas tree on Christmas Eve. Here carols will be sung by hundreds of public school children and by federal employees.

Christmas Eve. Here carols will be sung by hundreds of public school children and by federal employees.

Christmas have already here lightly as previously foreshadowed for Jan. 1.

Conversations have been proceed. Other trees have already been lighted. All over the city neighborhood trees are lighted each evening, and arrangements have been made for the singing of Christmas carols. A candle light carol service was held by comcommercial nature. In this case bined glee clubs in the late afternoon on Sunday in front of the Y. W. C. A.

The community tree is a 35-foot living spruce, which will be kept in its place in Sherman Square just back of the Treasury. The tree was trimmed by the Girl Scouts. The Christmas greetings of Washington are to be presented to the President and Mary Hoover have Possessian and Dutch and and Mrs. Hoover by a Boy Scout and a Girl Scout.

As soon as the President presses the electric button a signal flare will illuminate the sky, and the Boy Scout buglers in the different parts of the city will announce that the tree has been lighted. The marine band will play the "Star-Spangled Banner" at the welcome Christmas cable received the conclusion of the tree ceremonies.

Bennett Airport

NEW YORK—Work on Floyd Bennett Field, Barren Island, one of the major airports within the metropolitan area, has progressed to the point where construction of hangars will soon be undertaken and bids for the project will be advertised this week, according to Michael Cosgrove, Dock Commissioner, and T. F. Keller, chief engineer of the Dock Department. Eight huge brick and steel hangars will be constructed at the field, extending for half a mile and fronting

tending for half a mile and fronting on a 200-foot concrete apron along Princess came to England and marout Christmas cheer. At their stations on a 200-toot concrete apron along refineess came to England and marthe Flatbush Avenue extension side of the airport. The estimated cost is \$1,051,000.

The construction has been conducted so economically, Mr. Keller said, that it is expected that when the work is completed there will be a reserve of shout \$200 000 left out of left with of the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with of left with the reserve of shout \$200 000 left with \$200

a reserve of about \$300,000 left out of lieves the latter responsible for her the \$3,000,000 the city appropriated being arrested. for the project.

HARBOR AT OSWEGO ASKED BY ROOSEVELT

ALBANY, N. Y .- Expressing the belief that "an adequate harbor at



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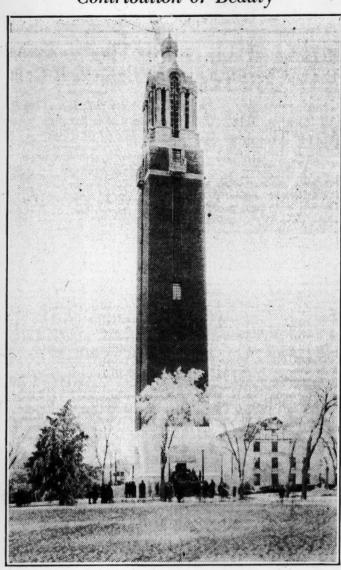
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or detail, Willys-Knight Six can be compared only with the most expensive custom-built cars. It is the largest, most beautiful and most powerful Knight-engined car ever offered at so low a price. It gives you the con-venience of "Finger Tip Control"—a single button located in the center of the steering wheel, which con-trols starter, lights and horn.

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Structure Without Any Utilitarian Objective Presented to Agricultural College.

Forthcoming Lectures on RICH SETTING Christian Science

CANADA ONTARIO London: Church Edifice, Kent and Richmond Streets, 8:15 p. m., Jan. 3 UNITED STATES

MAINE Portland: First Universalist Church, 3:30 p. m., Dec. 29. MARYLAND

ing on this subject behind the scenes Saltimore (First Church): Ford's Theater, 12:10 p. m., and Lyric Theater, 8:15 p. m., Jan. 3. for some days, the Monitor is informed, but beyond this bare fact, no MASSACHUSETTS

Somerville: Church Edifice, 148 Syca-more Street, Winter Hill District, 8 commercial nature. In this case again secrecy is being maintained p. m., Dec. 31. NEW JERSEY though it appears probable that such questions as foreign, inland and coastal navigation rights are under

Woodbridge (auspices Society, Sewaren): Woodbridge High School Auditorium, 8:15 p. m., Dec. 30. NEW YORK

uffalo (First Church): Elmwood Music Hall, 8:15 p. m., Jan. 4. PENNSYLVANIA

GIVEN CAMPUS BY CAMPANILE

State College at Brookings S. D., Dedicates Gift of Milwaukee Man

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BROOKINGS, S. D.-A classic campanile to house a set of beautifully toned bells, the whole the gift of Charles Coffin of Milwaukee as "a contribution of beauty" to an agricultural college, has been dedicated here on the campus of State College.

The campanile in itself is an unaccustomed structure in South Upper Darby: Tower Theater, Sixty-ninth Street Boulevard, 3:30 p. m., Dec. 29.

Dakota; and it is not often that a donor to an agricultural college ex-pressly stipulates that he be allowed Dakota; and it is not often that a

Boston Horses Nuzzle Juicy Apples and Munch Carrots at Holiday Dinner

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Not one solitary thing in our entire, plainly marked stock is excepted. Not one item.

Terms of Sale: Charge accounts as usual. No C.O.D.'s. Nothing on memorandum or approval. No returns, no credits. All sales final. Charges made at this sale will appear on bill rendered Feb. 1st.

Importers from the Orient

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to give a gift bearing no technical relation to the business of the in-

stitution. The rose-brick shaft rises sheer from a foundation of gleaming white Bedford stone, the base framed in one of the most beautifully spaced collections of dark evergreens on a campus rich in such groups.

The bells are controlled from an electric console within the tower; at electric console within the tower; at minated. The brick of the shaft harmonizes with the adjacent Lincoln Memorial Library, which was dedicated by Calvin Coolidge two years ago, and with the Grace Coolidge Outdoor Theater.

Lord Balfour Sends Message to Toc H

BY RADIO FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON-The Earl of Balfour in a presidential message to Toc H throughout the world for Christmas P. B. "Tubby" Clayton, vicar of Ballows Church, Barking, the founder of the famous brotherhood, as fol-H spreads daily throughout the courage and high aspiration." world, and it must and ought to be a as it is to me to see the fruits of and we must think anew." your labor visibly spreading both at home and overseas. The society under New England — a New England

We of the English-speaking peoples throughout the world carry out our common work as befits a free people largely through the instrument of free discussion. This is as it should be, but it has its dangers. It involves controversy—controversy indeed is of its essence, but controversy if it is to do its best must be fair, and controversial fairness is not an incontroversial fairness is not an in-evitable accompaniment of controversial zeal. The habit of fair thinking laid down in the code of Toc H. is as necesary to the efficient working of clear thinking itself."

NEW ZEALAND BELLS TESTED IN LONDON

hear its music before transportation to New Zealand, was tested as pre liminary to the official inaugural recital on Jan. 1. Of the 50 bells that make up the complete carillon, 23

have been placed in position.

This number is sufficient for the performance of Christmas carols, the complete range of bells, which will be heard on New Year's Day, being for

King's Speech at Parley in London to Be Radiocast

Bennett Airport

Work Progresses

Work Progress

Work Progresses

Work Progress

Work Progresses

Work Progress

Work Progresses

Work Progress

Work Progress

Work Progress

Work Progresses

Work Progress

NEW ENGLAND FACES NEW ERA, SAYS GOV. TOBEY

New Hampshire Executive Declares

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU NEW YORK-New England is on the verge of a great industrial renaissance, Charles W. Tobey, Governor of New Hampshire, told mmebers of the New England Society in the City of New York at a dinner in commemoration of the 309th anniversary memoration of the Pilgrims at the leading of the Pilgrims at the Pilgrims at t

and the New Year wrote to the Rev. said, that "there are certain lines ism which never obtrudes itself.

P. B. "Tubby" Clayton, vicar of Bal- in New England industry going into

W. P. discard," he said that this was not the time for pessimism, but for a reassertion of the outstanding New Rumanian Action lows: "The magnificent work of Toc England characteristics of "energy,

With changing conditions everywhere and especially in the older subject of great satisfaction to you sections, he said, "our case is new

your guidance never ceases to emphasize our civic needs and contunity for education and advanceciousness which binds us all towould not have to look to New York or Chicago or any other center, as which emphasis is not often laid but which it behooves us to remember. We of the English-speaking peoples throughout the world english appears of their obligations under the Kellogg Pact led to a lively scene in the office of the Soviet Foreign he said, could be brought about throughout the world english appears the decision. When the French Ambassador, and it need not mean the decision. would not have to look to New York

Another speaker was the Rev. Dr. Donald B. Aldrich, rector of the Church of the Ascension, New York, who, in paying tribute to the many New Englanders who had attained prominence, said that their success was due to the fixity of purpose characteristic of people of New England birth.

Charles Milton Newcomb of Delaware, O., completed the list of speakers, and in accordance with program of early New England LONDON—The Wellington (N. Z.) music, Francis Rogers, New York war memorial carillon, erected at Hyde Park to enable Londoners to sang a group of songs.

PORTUGUESE MUTINY OUELLED BY TROOPS

MUSIC

People's Chorus of New York

NEW YORK-Singing balconies singing boxes, L. Camilieri had all Carnegie Hall going at the Christmas song festival of the People's Chorus undergoing instruction at the Belgian National Carillon School at Malines preparatory to acting as carillons. preparatory to acting as carilloner baud, the violinist, played solos to when the memorial is erected at Wel-accompaniment of Tasso Janacopoulo, lington, has tested the carillon by and Henry Van Dyke read two poems; whereon the audience was let into things and was guided through the harmonies of "Peace Hymn of the Republic," words by Van Dyke, music by Camilieri. More than that, the people first in one part of the house and then in another were permitted to show their prowess in a stanza of "Silent Night," "Hark the Herald

their voices at the end and took part in the action, as sopranos, altos, tenors or basses, "joyful and triumphant."
After this fashion does Mr. Camil-

ieri, leader of the Liberty Loan sing-ing meetings of war time, cut off a coupon 12 years after. A small mat-ter, yet of the value of gold as far as it goes. For the concerts of the People's Chorus count with the best Higher Wages Linked With things in the year's schedule at Car-negie. If the singing of the simpler forms of four-part music did no carry an imputation of inferiority, they might fairly be ranked first in the choral branch of the town's operations. Ask the question, What do Mr. Camilieri's men and women express? rather than, How do they very best of machinery, and improve of the landing of the Pilgrims at such ease that no technical problems nual convention here. Plymouth.

While it is true, Governor Tobey the most desirable artistic mechanthem. While it is true, Governor Tobey the most desirable artistic mechanthem. seemed to be present. Surely that is

Spurned by Russia

BY CABLE TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR MOSCOW-Rumania's adhesion to he note which the United States, France and England dispatched to he Soviet Union and China early in December reminding the latter countries of their obligations under the

Having characterized the original communication of the three powers as an "unfriendly act" the Soviet Government continues to express resentment when other powers announce their adherence to this communication, the Soviet press contending such representation is established. pecially absurd now when the Sovietspeakers, and in accordance with the custom of the society to have a tion of all hostilities has been signed.

QUELLED BY TROOPS

MACAO, Portuguese China (AP)-Loyal Portuguese troops bombarded he fort here with artillery and machine guns at dawn today, and within half an hour forced capitulation of mutineers who held the fort.

The city is quiet, and business is normal. There was no damage from the bombardment.

> BOSTON, MASS. FLOWERS TELEGRAPHED

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BETTER PROFITS VIEW IN SOUTH

> Improved Methods at Textile Convention

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SPARTANBURG, S. C .- "If we can our operating methods, we can hopefully look forward to an increased

Mr. Serrine denied the popular ac-cusation that there has been little change in design of cotton mill ma-chinery in the last two decades, and proceeded to show that with improvements in design and workmanship production per unit had been in-creased to a certain extent.

"This increase in production," Mr. Serrine said, "naturally means a reduction in cost, even though the inin pay. Mr. Serrine decried the living con

aitions in mill towns due to low wages and urged that everything pos-

sible be done to improve them He declared that wages are higher and living conditions best in those countries and sections where the output per capita is highest, refuting the advice of many that such a policy

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All charge purchases made during the remainder of this month will be entered on January bill, rendered Feb. 1

Beginning Thursday, December 26

Jordan's Greatest After-Christmas Sale

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NEW, fashionable merchandise for wear and use NOW and throughout the winter—much of it specially purchased for Jordan's greatest after Christmas sale! The balance taken from Jordan's regular assortments and reduced in price for this store-wide After-Christmas Sale.

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(In many instances quantities are limited!)

JORDAN MARSH COMPANY

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

HOCKEY OPENED AT DARTMOUTH

Many Veterans Lost by Graduation-Capt. Booma Still Playing Football

HANOVER, N. H .- Dartmouth College's hockey team, which is now engaged in its preliminary games of the season, is rated as an uncertain factor this year among sport followers, for the Green aggregation has lost a graduation, and also has a great deal of untested material from last year's

freshman sextet.

The greatest loss a team can have was Dartmouth's trouble this year.
George M. Bott '29, goaltender, will no longer be in the nets for the Green.
For three years he held that position,

For three years he held that position, and last year was rewarded by a position on the mythical "All-American" hockey team.

Trying out for this important position are N. W. Hawkes Jr. '32 and J. B. Wolff Jr. '32. Hawkes was used against Yale last week, but a third candidate R. C. Boomer '30 is being civen consideration by Coach J. P. Bower '21. Not any of these candidates have had varsity experience. Booma on Pacific Coast

As usual, football men predominate on the hockey squad, and this fact has been somewhat of a handicap, for Capt. Harold E. Booma '30 is at pres-

the third period, both times on assists by Ward.

The varsity roster contains such familiar football names as Ellsworth Armstrong '30, Harold Andres '31, H.

L. Johnson Jr '31 E. J. Jeremiah '30 and W. H. Morton '32, Armstrong, Andres and Jeremiah are all veteran hockey players, the last named being a fast and colorful performer, who is perhaps the best offensive man on the team, and is at present the acting captain. During this preliminary season Dartmouth has four games, one each against Yale University, Princeton University, Yell University of Toronto and the Univers

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New Year's Delicacies at Van Dyk 431-433 MARKET STREET PITTSBURGH, PA.

Turkeys

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SPRING VALLEY **Butter and Eggs** These products bring back fond recollections of childhood days spent on the farm. They are top quality reaching the consumer's market through us.

Especially convenient way to unch during the holiday shopping season. Fresh foods temptingly served.

Van Dyk 431 MARKET STREET sity football man; has been alternating with Guilfoy as a forward. Other players on the squad who have shown promise are W. W. Grant 3rd '31 and NOT SO DRICH! Two Stars Graduated

Two Stars Graduated
Dartmouth lost two stars by graduation in C. A. Shea '29 and Richard Rogers '29, and Coach Bower will have a difficult time replacing these men. Shea has recently been appointed head coach of the freshmen hockey team. succeeding Myles J. Lane '28, another former ice star.

In all, it is expected that Dartmouth will turn out a team this year which opponents will find hard to defeat, although those close to the team in Hanover do not expect a champion-ship organization The construction of the new indoor rink will be a decided

smp organization in the construction of the new indoor rink will be a decided advantage to the sport, as it will bring teams, such as Harvard, Yale and Princeton to Hanover without any possible cancellations, which so disrupted least reaching.

last year's schedule.
Two games of the holiday series are scheduled for New York City, Dartmouth meeting Princeton there on New Year's Day, and having already been defeated by Yale, 3-2, there last week Towarts will be a series of the property will be a series of week. Toronto will be met in Boston on Dec. 30.

Sixteen Goals in California Game

CALIFORNIA HOCKEY LEAGUE

San Francisco. 4 3 4 35 Hollywood ... 3 3 4 20 Los Angeles... 3 2 5 27

Capt, Harold E. Booma so the control of the Pacific coast with the All-Eastern football team, and will not be available for hockey until the first week in January. The other men were late in reporting, as they were given a chance to rest after the gridiron season, and consequently Dartmouth has not had the necessary practice in Hanover.

At Oakland on Dec. 17 the home team completely outclassed their options.

F. I. TABERSKI LEADS E. RALPH GREENLEAF

NEW YORK (P)—Frank I. Taberski of Schenectady gained a big lead in their studies. With Drummond and Thornhill on the squad the center problem would have been less serious occlet billiards match with E. Ralph for both are rangy and aggressive

DIAMOND NATIONAL BANK at PITTSBURGH



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GRACE'S

January Clearance Sale in All Departments

Coats, Dresses, Millinery, Hosiery, Costume Jewelry, Handkerchiefs, and Lingerie marked considerably off regu-

COME EARLY **GET YOUR SELECTION**

Your Christmas money will buy much more at this sale.

GRACE'S

231 OLIVER AVENUE PITTSBURGH, PA.

NOT SO BRIGHT

Basketball Squad Must Work Hard to Equal Its Record of Other Years

ECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR MOSCOW, Ida.—Much work faces basketball players at University of Idaho to make even a fair showing in the championship race of the Pacific Coast Conference, according to R. A. Cox, starting his third season as coach here. Since Idaho joined the Coast Conference in 1922 the Vandals have always been a first division team in basketball. Two championships have been gained and Idaho has never finished below third place in the northern division. Last year Idaho finished second in the northern division, winning six games and losing four. Cox, starting his third season as coach

Graduation and ineligibility have cut deeply into the experienced talent. Freshman basketball teams at Idaho have been unusually poor the last two years and have not produced many good candidates. Coupled with this shortage of talent the Vandals undertake the heaviest Conference schedule. shortage of talent the Validais undertake the heaviest Conference schedule they ever played. Four games with each Conference opponent in the northern division, two at home and two away, instead of the customary two games, and six non-Conference tilts, comprise the season program. In addition there will be the usual number of pre-season cames against number of pre-season games against

regards washington state as the most promising club in the Conference. The Cougars have a "wonder team" in the making. Oregon and Oregon State also loom more formidable. The Vandals play their first game Dec. 18, meeting Whitman College at Walla Walla.

'29, center on last year's team and a ball-rustler of considerable ability, will be greatly missed. The most severe blow, however, came when R. B. Drummond '31 and H. B. Thornhill 30, regular guards last year, became

Greenleaf, world's champion, here Monday. Taberski led by 250 to 128. The match will be concluded Sunday night, there being no play on Christmas Day.

Taberski won both of Monday's blocks, 125 to 72 in the afternoon and 125 to 56 at night. The Schnectady star whom Greenleaf dethroned at the star whom Green 125 to 56 at night. The Schnectady star whom Greenleaf dethroned at the recent tournament in Detroit was aided in the afternoon by a high run of 94 in his fifth inning and ran out the match with a run of 23 unfinished in the next inning. Greenleaf's best cluster was 41 in his first inning.

There was little spectacular play at night as both players resorted to safety tactics. Taberski's high run was 25; Greenleaf's 23. The match required 20 innings.

positions.

Except for Carlson the guard candidates are new men. S. G. Hale '32, R. P. Howard '32, are the outstanding guard candidates from last year's freshman quintet. Other candidates include J. P. Sommercamp '31 and A. P. Wright, '31. The problem at guard. B. Wright '31. The problem at guard

was aggravated considerably when W.
J. Hall '32, one of the leading freshman players of last year, became unable to play.

Heading the list of forwards are McMillin and Stowell Coach Fox has a good sophomore forward prospect in W. O. Shurtliff '32, a star of the freshman team last year. Shurtliff was about the only freshman who is really of varsity caliber. The Vandal mentor, however, is not certain that Shurtliff will be able to maintain the pace this year. If he is able to play, there is a possibility that he may be given the forward position with McMillin and that Stowell will be shifted to guard. Shurtliff plays a style of ball that coordinates nicely with that of McMillin. Stowell has shown good ability as a grand and last year, how as largely. was aggravated considerably when W. J. Hall '32, one of the leading freshman players of last year, became unable to play.

Heading the list of forwards are McMillin and Stowell Coach Fox has a good sophomour forward pres that Stowell will be shifted to guard. Shurtliff plays a style of ball that co-ordinates nicely with that of McMillin. Stowell has shown good ability as a guard and last year he was largely responsible for McMillin scoring so many points. Stowell would capture the ball and "feed" it to McMillin in require receition.

coring position. This team has no captain. Coach This team has no captain. Coach
Fox will appoint a leader before each
game. As McMillin and Stowell loom
so conspicuously on the squad the
honorary captaincy honors may be
divided between them.
Following is the schedule of games
mapped out for the Vandals:

mapped out for the Vandals:

Dec. 27—Gonzaga University at Moscow, 28—Eilensburg Normal at Moscow, Jan. 4—Whitman College at Moscow, 8—University of Montana at Moscow, 10 and 11—Oregon State at Corvallis, 13 and 14—University of Oregon at Eugene, 18—Washington State at Pullman, 25—Washington State at Moscow, 30—Gonzaga University at Spokane.

Feb. 7 and 8—University of Washington at Moscow, 17 and 15—Oregon State at Moscow, 17 and 18—University of Oregon at Moscow, 21 and 22—University of Washington at Seattle, 28—Washington at Seattle, 28—Washington State at Pullman.

Christmas Gift Jubilee

GIFTS for MEN and BOYS

Always Reliable

HARRISBURG, PENNSYLVANIA

INDIANA WILL HAVE BIG TEAM

THE Detroit Club of the American League recently sent Emil O. Yde, pitcher, to Hollywood of the Pacific Coast League, as part payment for Elias C. Funk, outfielder, whom the Tigers purchased in September.

It was learned recently at the American League meeting, that the Cleveland Indians, who during 1928 lost about \$150,000, finished 1929 with \$16,000 in the club treasury after all expenses, salaries, taxes and overhead had been taken out. The Indians spent \$45,000 for Earl Averill, outfielder, this being the largest sale of several which totaled \$191,000. They sold \$28,000 worth of players and spent \$48,000 supporting minor league yeptures all of which proves the 48,000 supporting all of which prov f you are eager to build up a major con-ender.

The St. Louis Club of the American League has booked two exhibition games with the Tulsa Ollers of the Western League, to be played in the latter city on April 9 and 10.

The Eastern League has planned to hold its annual meeting in Springfield, Mass., on Dec. 28, when a successor to the late President Herman Weisman will be elected.

Official averages recently released by the American Association show that Eugene F. Hargraves, catcher, whom the New York Yankees recently secured from the St. Paul Club, was the leading batter in the league, with a mark of 369. Archibald S. Campbell was the leading Association pitcher, with 15 victories and three defeats. Campbell, formerly with the New York Yankees, was secured by the Cincinnati Reds in September. Now that George H. Burns, first base-man, has left the majors and gone to the Mission club of the Pacific Coast League, it is interesting to note the records which

HOLLYWOOD, Calif. — Hollywood and San Francisco battled 10 minutes overtime in a California Hockey League game Dec. 16 at Hollywood. Daniel Carrigan and Singer scored for the Millionaires in the opening period. Arthur Giroux, who leads the league in scoring, netted the puck twice in the third period, both times on assists the third period, both times on assists the most overtime in the opening period. The schedule not only contains more action in the established while in the big leagues. The schedule not only contains more action in the established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland the teams to be met will be stronger this year. University of Washington, northern division champion last season, is expected to continue as the leading team in the northern properties. The schedule not only contains more the established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note the records which teams.

Hission can be established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note the records which teams.

The schedule not only contains more the established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note the records which teams.

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It is is interesting to note the established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note that the established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note that the means to be established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note that the means to be established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note that the means to be established while in the big leagues. In 1926, while playing with the Cleveland it is interesting to note that the means to be established while the means to be esta

Williamsport and Birmingham players were accorded the chief honors of the New York-Pennsylvania League. Anderson of Williamsport was the leading batter with an average of .382, while George Miner of Birmingham was the most efficient pitcher, having won 12 games and lost only four with an average of .750. Now that the Philadelphia Nationals

Now that the Finiatephia Nationals have secured Grover C. Alexander from the St. Louis Cardinals, the Phillies have two of the oldest active players in baseball. Fred C. Williams, outfielder, was born on Feb. 26, 1887, while Alexander came into the world on Dec. 21, one year lafer.

Another members of the Carlyle family has started his baseball career. Harold, brother of the former major league stars, Roy and Cleo, recently signed to play with the Charlotte club of the South Atlantic League. He can play in either the infield or outfield, weighs 180 pounds, and is a right-hand hitter.

INTERSECTIONAL WRESTLING MEETS

'Big Nine' to Be Invaded by Many Outsiders

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU CHICAGO-Important intersectional Mine' wrestling schedule announced by G. D. Hitchcock, coach at Univer-sity of Wisconsin, recently elected president of the Intercollegiate Conference Wrestling Coaches' Commit-ference Wrestling Coaches' Commit-tee. Invasion of the "Big Nine" by Cornell University, University of Nebraska and University of West Vir-ginia is shown, while members of the "Big Nine" travel to attack Princeton University, United States Military Academy, Cornell Western Reserve

Academy, Cornell Western Reserve University, University of Kansas, Iowa State College, and others.

The wrestling schedule:
Dec. 13—Cornell University at Indiana;
14—Cornell University at Purdue; 21—Wisconsin at Kansts.
Jan. 11—Wisconsin at Iowa State,

Wisconsin at Kansts.
Jan. 11—Wisconsin at Iowa State,
Nebraska at Indiana, Michigan at Franklin and Marshall, Purdue at Western
Reserve; 13—Wisconsin at Iowa State
Teachers, Michigan at Princeton; 16—
Indiana at Ohio University; 18—Indiana
at West Point, Michigan at Ohio State;
25—Minnesota at Chicago, Michigan
State at Michigan, West Virginia at
Ohio State.
Feb. 1—Ohio State at Purdue; 8—Purdue at Indiana, Illinois at Michigan,
Ohio State at Northwestern; 15—Wisconsin at Illinois, Indiana at Northwestern,
Purdue at Michigan, Ohio State at Cornell; 22—Michigan at Indiana, Wisconsin
at Minnesota, Illinois at Chicago, Purdue
at Northwestern.
March 1—Chicago at Wisconsin, Indiana at Ohio State, Northwestern at
Michigan.

NERRASKA AWARDS LETTERS

NEBRASKA AWARDS LETTERS

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

QUENNEVILLE TO INDIANS SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (P) — Frank arroll, coach of the Springfield Indians ockey team, upon his return from New York this morning announced that the New York Rangers had agreed to send Leo C. Quenneville, left wing, to the local team. The Rangers own the In-dians. Elmer Maracle, local reserve cen-ter, will be idle for two weeks because of a mishan

ter, will be i PANTHERS DEFEAT TIGERS, 6-1 SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONIT LONDON, Ont.—The local Panthers strengthened their hold on fifth place in the International Hockey League by defeating the sixth-place Hamilton Tigers, 6 to 1, here on Monday night. The locals scored two goals in each period and the visitors one in the second.

GEORGIA TECH ELECTS TWO Feb. 7 and 8—University of Washington at Moscow, 14 and 15—Oregon State at Moscow, 17 and 18—University of Oregon at Moscow, 21 and 22—University of Washington at Seattle, 28—Washington State at Pullman.

March 1—Washington State at Moscow.

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR BLOOMINGTON, Ind .- Big things are expected of the Indiana University quintet in the "Big Nine" basketball

Squad Averages Six

Feet in Height

championship campaign, according to E. S. Dean, coach. There are hopes, though Coach Dean assumes no responsibility for them, that the Hoosiers may win their "third title in five years"-the period he has had charge

Cracken '30, center, who, for the last two years has finished second in the Intercollegiate Conference in scoring Seven lettermen reported for the first official practice. Three of these veterans are seniors, while the other four are juniors, Captain McCracken and James D. Strickland '30, forward, have been playing regular ever since they were sophomores. James C. Gill '30, backguard, alternated with Douglas Scheid '29, last year at the back-

Junior Candidates

The juniors are: Claron Veller, floor guard; Paul G. Jasper, center; Lucian O. Ashby and Bernard W. Miller, forward. Veller played regular floor guard last year after former Capt. Robert Corrall '29, graduated at the end of the second semester. He is the smallest man on the team, but the fastest. Jasper is a match for Captain McCracken in size and plays the same type of smashing offense.

same type of smashing offense.

New men, however, are threatening to take the places of several of these veterans on the first team. Indiana's freshman team was unusually full of promising men last year, and many of them are back again. The outstanding sophomore forward is Joseph T. Zeller, captain of the 1928 freshman five. He played regular end on the 1929 foot-ball team, and is tall and powerful, with a keen eye for the basket on

with a keen eye for the basket on long shots.

William N. Blagrave bids to play regular back guard all season after his splendid exhibitions in the non-Conference games played this month. Eugene Eber also may play regular this season. He is a floor guard, and ranks along with McCracken, Zeller, Blagraye, and Strickland in height Blagrave and Strickland in height, Maurice Massy, forward, and Basil S. Costas, back guard, are two more promising newcomers who not only are expert players, but tall. McCracken at Center

No definite first team has been picked by Coach Dean. In the opening non-Conference tilts, 12 men were given a chance to show their ability. Captain McCracken is sure to continue than any other player so far, and is the best all-around player. Strickland will make the best bid at forward, with the other forward position open for competition. Eber and Veller will compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete for flow grant at Eller will be seen to the compete flow grant at compete for floor guard, and Blagrave and Gill vie for back guard.

Since most of the members of the first varsity squad were also members of the football team, regular practice did not start until a week before the opening game with Delayur Lyder. opening game with DePauw Univer-sity. Lack of practice was evident and

sity. Lack of practice was evident and Indiana lost by one point. Less than a week later Indiana played the national champions, Pittsburgh, and lost, 35 to 31. The Hoosier team was leading until the final minute of play, when Hyatt of Pittsburgh dropped in when Hyatt of Pittsburgh dropped in a few goals to win the game, Since then Indiana visited Philadelphia and bowed to the University of Pennsylvania by the score of 26 to 21. The team will swing into action again on Jan. 7 with University of Notre Dame, Coach Dean has arranged a "B"

FULTON West 46th St. Evgs. 8:50 Matinees FRI. 2:30 Coach Dean has arranged a "B" team schedule for his reserves. Games will be played with reserve teams fro "Big Nine" colleges and first teams some of the secondary colleges in I some of the secondary colleges in Indiana. About 15 men are working under the direction of Waldron Middlesworth, freshman coach and "B" team coach, getting ready for the extensive "B" team schedule.

The Indiana varsity schedule is as follows: follows:

Jan. 7—Notre Dame, here; 11—Chicago, at Chicago; 18—Northwestern, here; 20—Michigan, at Ann Arbor; 23—Wisconsin, here.

Feb. 3—Washington, at St. Louis; 8—Ohio State, at Columbus; 12—Northwestern, at Evanston; 15—Chicago, here; 22—Michigan, here, March 1—Ohio State, here; 3—Minnesota, here; 8—Wisconsin, at Madison; 10—Minnesota, at Minneapolis.

GAMES FOR RESERVES Special to the Christia: Science Monitor COLUMBUS, O.—Following the plan adopted last year the Ohlo State University basketball team is sponsoring a reserve squad for which a schedule of games has been drawn up, a few of which have already been played.

AMUSEMENTS

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'Big Nine' Announces Its Basketball Games

University of Iowa Omitted Coach Dean's Basketball From Championship Schedule of 52 Contests

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

CHICAGO-With the University of Iowa dropping out of the calculations the belated basketball championship the belated basketball championship schedule of the Intercollegiate Conference contains only 52 games. Some of the openings caused by the loss of Iowa were filled by teams engaging rivals whom they would not have met this year under the usual rotating schedule. This enabled all teams expect the University of Wisconsin and cept the University of Wisconsin and Purdue University to fill out 12-game schedules. These teams have met for the last two years and appeared to be tired of each other, as they refused to schedule home and home games.

The race begins on Jan. 4 with a contest between the University of Wisconsin and Northwestern University at Evanston, Ill., and closes with three games on March 8. One contest, Northwestern at the Indiana University and Indiana U squad will be led by Branch M. Mc-

Northwestern at the Indiana Univer

sity, has not been dated. The complete "Big Nine" schedule follows:

Jan. 4—Wisconsin at Yorthwestern; 6
—Michigan at Minn. sota, Ohio State at Illinois; 11—Michigan at Purdue, Wisconsin at Ohio State, Indiana at Chicago, Northwestern at Minnesota; 13—Illinois at Michigan, Purdue at Northwestern; 18—Ohio State at Michigan, Illinois at Wisconsin, Indiana at Northwestern; 20—Indiana at Michigan, Wisconsin at Chicago; 22—Wisconsin at Indiana; 25—Northwestern at Chicago, Minnesota at Ohio State; 27—Minnesota at Michigan; 31—Michigan at Chicago, Peb. 1—Ohio State at Minnesota; 3—Ohio State at Purdue; 5—Chicago at Illinois; 8—Illinois at Minnesota, Indiana at Ohio State, Chicago at Indiana, Minnesota at Hilinois, Northwestern at Wisconsin; 17—Minnesota at Northwestern, Illinois at Ohio State; 22—Michigan at Indiana, Wisconsin at Chicago, Purdue at Minnesota, Northwestern at Illinois; 24—Wisconsin at Illinois; 25—Chicago at Michigan; 26—Northwestern at Purdue.

March 1—Michigan at Illinois, Minne-March 1—Michigan at Illinois, Minne-March 1—Michigan at Illinois; 25—Chicago sity, has not been dated. The con plete "Big Nine" schedule follows:

At Michigan at Minnesota at Purdue.

March 1—Michigan at Illinois, Minnesota at Purdue, Chicago at Northwestern, Ohio State at Indiana; 3—Purdue at Michigan, Ohio State at Wisconsin; Minnesota at Indiana; 5—Illinois at Chicago; 7—Indiana at Wisconsin; 8—Michigan at Ohio State, Chicago at Purdue, Indiana at Minnesota, (Northwestern at Indiana date not set.)

YANKEES SCHEDULE 32 EXHIBITION GAMES

NEW YORK (49)—From March 8 ntil April 13, the New York Yankees will play 32 exhibition games, includ-ing a visit to Texas and a trip through the Southern Association territory. The exhibition season will open with the Boston Braves at St. Petershurg and close with Brooklyn at the Yanke

and close with Brooklyn at the Yankee Stadium. The schedule follows:

March 8, 10, 11, 15—Boston Braves at St. Petersburg; 16—Toronto at Tarpon Springs; 17—Cincinnati Reds at St. Petersburg; 18—Boston Braves at St. Petersburg; 19—St. Louis Cardinals at St. Petersburg; 20—St. Louis Cardinals at St. Petersburg; 23—Tampa at Tampa; 24—Toronto at St. Petersburg; 25—Boston Braves at St. Petersburg; 23—Tampa at Tampa; 24—Toronto at St. Petersburg; 27—Jackson-ville at Jacksonville; 28—Mobile at Mobile, Ala; 29-30—Houston at Houston, Tex.; 31—San Antonio at San Antonio. April 1—University of Texas at Austin; 2—Waco at Waco; 3—Wichita Falls at Wichita Falls; 4—Fort Worth at Fort Worth; 5-6—Dallas at Dallas; 7—Little Rock at Little Rock, Ark.; 8—Memphis, Tenn.; 9—Nashville at Nashville; 10—Chattanooga at Chattanooga; 11—Charlotte at Charlotte, N. C.; 13—Brooklyn at Yankee Stadium.

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Facts About Professional Hockey Players-No. 39 FRANK A. FINNIGAN Ottawa, National Hockey League

First played professional hockey in the 1923-24 season with the Ottawa Senators in the National Hockey League. He was born at Shawville, Que., Canada, July 9, 1902, shoots right-handed, is 5ft. 8in. in height, weighs about 157 pounds, and plays right wing. His record:

ighs about 157 pounds, and plays right wing. His re 1921-22—Ottawa College, Senior, Ottawa City League. 1922-23—Montegnards, Ottawa City League. 1923-24—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League. 1924-25—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League. 1925-26—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League. 1926-27—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League. 1927-28—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League. 1928-29—Ottawa Senators, National Hockey League.

BUFFALO TAKES LEADERSHIP
SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
FORT ERIE, Ont.—The Niagara Falls
cataracts, scored a goal five minutes Risons ran in three goals to win and take after the start of their game in the In-

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BASKETBALL AT IOWA STATE

Team With One Letter Man Plays Well in Practice Games

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AMES, Ia.—With only one major let-er man, Capt. G. W. Woods '31, on his ter man, Capt. G. W. Woods 31, on his squad this fall, Coach L. E. Menze has had to construct his Iowa State College of Agriculture basketball team almost entirely from sophomore material. One minor letter man, B. H. Zimmerman 31, has helped to strengthen

merman 31, has helped to strengther a very inexperienced squad.

"They seem to have the makings of a good team," Coach Menze-said, after the Iowa State team had won its first game, a pre-season opener with the non-Conference Simpson College at Indianola. "If they have the stuff in then, as I think they have, they will get better every game. They need con-tests to strengthen them and give them

courage."
The lowa State team this year has a great deal of height, as the shortest man on the squad stands 5ft. 9in., and at least half of them 6ft, or more.

Try Fast Breaking Offense Coach Menze is using a fast breakand a man to man or zone defense.
With a squad largely composed of new men, the coach has been trying his combinations in a series of scrimmage games. A second pre-vacation game with Simpson College helped the coach to locate the best men for their places. An early return to the Uniplaces. An early return to the University during the Christmas vacation also will give the basketball men additional opportunity for seasoning.

Captain Woods, forward, and Zimmerman, guard, each standing 6ft.

2in. tall, have their positions fairly well established. Woods scored 31 baskets

established. Woods scored 31 baskets and 16 free throws last year, for eleventh place in the league. Albert Heitman '32, center, is a likely starter, his principal competitor being R. M. Reike '32. R. C. Roadcap '32, forward and R. C. Hawk '32, guard, are the other most promising candidates. Must Develop Guards

Other candidates for the forward position are: R. J. Coverdale '32, K. F. Hendricks '32, M. G. Hoyer '31 and R. A. Wilcox '31.

While not any of the new men have developed into very promising guard material, H. T. Holmes '32, A. A. King '32, W. O. Murray '32 and J. J. Peters '31 are working out with the squad and 31 are working out with the squad and may develop. The Iowa State basket-ball schedule follows:

Other officers elected were; along, Beard, Utica, vice-president; Miss Ruth Sherburne, Glens Falls, second vice-president; Charles H. Goldsmith, Saranac Lake, third vice-president; E. A. Green, Edlson Club, Schenectady, secretary; William J. O'Hare, Lake Placid, treasurer; Ralph J. Ury, Schenectady, chairman of registration committee.

TRANSYLVANIA ELECTS BOOTH PECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR LEXINGTON, Ky.—Alfred Booth of Aberdeen, Miss., one of the leading football scorers in Kentucky during the past season, was recently elected captain of the 1930 Transylvania University eleven. He is a halfback.

KNOX COLLEGE ELECTS HOWE SPECIAL TO THE CREISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR GALESBURG, Ill.—Charles Howe of Kenliworth. has been elected captain of the football team for next year at Knox College. He plays guard.

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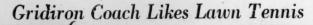
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other most promising candidates In the season opener with Simpson College, D. K. Weber '32, forward, G. S. Nagel '32, guard, and Reike each got into the game and showed up promisingly, according to the coach. Chicago Football Chicago Football Coach

Prof. Amos Alonzo Stagg Tells of His Connection With the College Gridiron From Freshman Year at Yale to Past Season

PART I SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU CHICAGO—Modern football, involving the boathouse in the harbor when a classmate stopped him and said:

Jan. 3—Drake University at Ames; 17—University of Missouri at Ames; 17—University of Kansas at Lawrence; 18—University of Kansas at Lawrence; 18—University of Nebraska at Ames; 21—Creighton University at Omaha; 31—Careighton University at Omaha; 31—Kansas State Agricultural College at Ames.

Feb. 8—University of Missouri at Columbia; 12—Drake University at Des Moines; 17—University of Oklahoma at Ames.

Feb. 8—University of Missouri at Columbia; 12—Drake University at Des Moines; 17—University of Oklahoma at Ames.

Feb. 8—University of Oklahoma at Ames; 21—Kansas State Agricultural College at Ames.

Feb. 8—University of Oklahoma at Ames; 21—Kansas State Agricultural College at Manhattan; 22—University of Oklahoma at Ames; 21—Kansas State Agricultural College at Manhattan; 22—University of Chicago. He has just at Ames; 21—Careighton University of Oklahoma at Ames, on the completed his fortieth year of coach ing.

Coach Stagg invented many types of attack which, one after another, have become fundamentally identified with the game. Even today football coaches everywhere are kept hustling of the boathouse in the harbor when a classmate stopped him and said: "Let's go out for football." "Let's go out fo

H. A. BRUCE HEADS
ADIRONDACK A. A. A. U.

Twelve Clubs Admitted to Membership

Special to The Critical School of the Membership of the Amateur Athletic Union. Mr. Bruce acted as chairman of the Amateur Athletic Union. Mr. Bruce acted as chairman of the reorganization committee.

For many months the affairs of this district, which comprises 23 counties in the northern and eastern portions of the State, were directed from the office of Daniel J. Ferris of New York, secretary-treasurer of the Amateur athletic Union of the Uniot States.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganization committee.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganization committee.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganization committee.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganization of the Uniot States.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganization committee.

Mr. Ferris also helped in the recorganity transport and the previous transport and the properties of the



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the ball and Stagg went out to meet him. As he stepped in to tackle, the Williston player pushed out a big first and struck Stagg in the face. It taught him to keep his head down when tack-

That was in the era before slugging That was in the era before slugging was outlawed. Before Stag's playing days at Yale were over, slugging was legislated out; but, of course he had nothing to do with the measure, as he was not a member of the rules com-

was not a member of the rules committee at that time.

He recalls the first time he saw the anti-slugging rule enforced. It was in a Harvard-Princeton game at Cambridge in 1889. He had been asked to referee the game, but wrote back that inasmuch as Yale was to play Princeton later, and he expected to play, he thought it would not be just the right thing for him to referee. But he saw the game.

"Sport" Donnelly, noted as one of the roughest of all Princeton players, was the victim of the ruling, and according to Stagg's version, the victim of some acting.

Harvard had a player named Stickney, a coording to Stagg, Donnelly required to fleer and lack of demerits, 20 per cent; and lack of demerits, 20 per cent. Under regulations, only first class men are regulations, only first class men are

by Capt. R. N. Corwin that the position rested between him and Eddie Burke. The latter outweighed Stage by 15 pounds, and was a more experienced player. Stagg did not know whether Burke got the job because of his weight or because of his experience; but when he saw him coming back from the Harvard game he was glad he had not won preferment. Burke's face was beaten badly. He had been opposed in the game by a Harvard player who happened to be the champion heavy-weight boxer of the university. The petus from this game.

Two Sons in Athletics Professor Stagg has been famous for his athletic prowess and his sons, Amos Alonzo Jr. and Paul, are following in lother activities. Amos Alonzo Stagg ball schedule follows:

Dec. 17—Iowa State 28, Simpson College 12, at Indianola; 20—Iowa State 22.
Simpson College 18, at Ames; 28—Central College at Pella; 31—University of Wiscolish at Madison.

PART I

other activities. Amos Aionzo Stags decided to go out for rowing. He was characteristic of the former played quarteristic walking down Chapel Street toward ing thousands of players and drawing millions of spectators every fall in classmate stopped him and said: netmen one season and was a member of the doubles team that won the "Big Ten" championship. A. A. Jr. is one of the assistant football coaches on the Midway, and has a son, A. A. 3d, for whom an athletic career is being

whom an athletic career is being planned.
Paul Stagg won a letter playing quarterback for Chicago during the season just past. He started and played in at least a part of every game, shining especially at catching punts and passes and in the selection of plays. He played an important rôle in the 26-to-6 victory over University of Washington, the final game of the season. He has two years more to play, and with a little more weight and experience may develop into one of the stars of the team.

Some of the types of attack and other innovations devised by Professor Stagg, including the "trapezoid" and the "flanker" formations that had some of the teams guessing this past

some of the teams guessing this past season, will be described in the second article.

COLLEGE BASKETBALL RESULTS Syracuse 42, Dartmouth 22 Notre Dame 32, Iowa 19.

Papers

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Several Athletes Are Made Officers

Cagel and Murrel Among Those Appointed by U. S. Military Academy

ALL-AMERICA SOCCER

SQUADS ARE PICKED

NEW YORK (A)-Albert B. Nies

and James McPete, soccer coaches at Princeton University and Haverford

College, respectively, agree that three Pennsylvania State College players should be included on the 1929 "all collegiate" soccer team, but otherwise their selections differ widely. Each makes an annual habit of picking all-america, soccer sounds. Here's here

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ADELPHIA

An individual plant giving in attention"

HILLMAN TO PICK CUBAN TRAM

If thack, and E. A. Kenny, right end, e designated as lieutenants in Genal Smith's order. Football men apal Crabb Jr., right end.

OOTBALL LETTERS

AWARDED AT OREGON

AWARDED AT OREGON

Control Manual Control of the United States track and field team
at the Amsterdam Olympics, has been named by the Cuban Government as national committeeman in charge of the Havana games. Hillman will conduct a series of eliminations before picking the team.

antisugging rule got its biggest impetus from this game.

In those pioneer days preceding massed formations, football was confined to less than half a dozen academies—Andover, Exeter, Williston and possibly one or two more—and a few colleges like Yale, Princeton, Harvard, Rutgers, Weslevan, Columbia and Pennsylvania. It was regarded as a dangerous game and parental objections were frequent—much more so than they are today. Stagg's parents never objected because they knew a player needs only to take part in an layer needs only to take part in an Versite of the National League on Monday announced the outright sale of Baxter and the International League. Jordan was with the Bridgeport Eastern League club of the International League. Jordan was with the Bridgeport Eastern League club atternational as year and Toledo of the American Association the year before. He performs capably at either first or third bases, and is expected to add strength to the Newark team for the 1930 campaign. than they are today. Stagg's parents never objected because they knew nothing about the game. He believes, however, that his father would not have objected, as he was a wrestler of some local note around the Oranges and had brought up Amos Alonzo in a rather rugged and ready Alonzo in a rather rugged and ready respectively. Stadelman '20, E. J. Forsta '22, respectively.

CINCINNATI. O. (P)—Sidney Weil, president of the Cincinnati National League Baseball Club, announced Monday that a young left-handed pitcher named V. I. David had signed to play with the Reds next season. David was a senior and also a star pitcher at the University of Iowa last season. Those who received letters were:

G. P. Stadelman '30, E. J. Forsta '32,
W. B. Anater '30, S. C. Carter '32, centers;
M. J. Shields '31, J. C. Lillie '31, Slas
West '32, T. S. Park '31, G. M. French
'32, H. M. Heyden '32, guards; Austin
Colbert '31, George Christensen '31, M. E.
Hall '31, I. F. Schultz '32, P. H. Lucas '31,
R. G. Bates '32, tackles; W. R. Archer
'31, J. A. Erdley '32, H. A. Wood '32,
W. P. Browne '32, S. G. Fletcher '32, L.
R. Sherrill '32, O. R. Bailey '32, ends;
J. W. Kitzmiller '31, R. S. Robinson '30,
J. E. Londahl '32, quarterbacks; Capt.
D. G. Mason '31, Albert Browne '32, C. E.
Williams '21, J. D. Donohue '31, C. W.
Spear '30, W. C. Shearer Jr. '30, F. F.
Hill '31, halfbacks; Harold Hatton '31,
E. B. Moeller '32, R. T. Johnston '30, full-backs. COLUMBUS, O. (P)—Ohio State University athletic officials announced Monday that the University of Pittsburgh had agreed to advance by one year the date of the Pittsburgh-Ohlo footbal game scheduled to be played here in 1931. The game will be played in Ohlo Stadium on Nov. 15, 1930.

ARGENTINE POLOISTS WILL VISIT U. S. SOON

BUENOS AIRES (By U. P.)-The Argentine polo team "Santa Paulo" headed by Capt. Manuel Andrada, left Monday on the International train for Valparaiso, Chile, en route to the United States, to take part in polo



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competitions at Los Angeles. Santa FOOTBALL IN HAWAII Barbara and San Diego early next DEVELOPED QUICKLY

The team includes Alfredo Harring-ton, Juan Jose Reynal, Jose C. Raynal and Carlos Uranga. A string of 47 of University Has 'League of Argentina's best polo ponies have already been shipped to the United States. The players will go via Valparaiso, Havana, New Orleans and thence to California. Nations' Team

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR HONOLULU. T. H.—Recent years have developed, here in Hawaii, quite as much enthusiasm for football as prevails on the mainland, and the semitropical conditions under which the games are usually played, affects the ardor of neither players nor fans. There are a number of leagues and innumerable teams, but the most notable of all is that of the University of Hawaii which has come to be known as the "League of Nations" team.

Hawaii is without doubt the most international, and even interracial, institution of higher learning in the world. Its students include almost every race and nation, and its football Harvard had a player named Stickney. According to Stagg, bounelly feinted, but did not flied let ad been latter and flooped to the ground as abushed from the game.

19 per cent; activities, 5 per cent; and lack of demerits, 20 per cent international, and even international, and even international, and even international, and even international, and according to Stagg, bounelly feinted, but did not flied let ad been latter and flooped to the ground as abushed from the game.

10 per cent; activities, 5 per cent; and lack of demerits, 20 per cent floor flied let ad been latter and flooped to the ground as abushed from the game.

10 per cent; activities, 5 per cent; and lack of demerits, 20 per cent floor flied let ad been latter and the flied in the floor of the floor of the ground as the stage was appointed a lieutenant and sergeants.

10 per cent; activities, 5 per cent; and the floor of the most important being the antislugging rule. This rule was the outcome largely of a particularly rough game between Harvard and Yale in 1886. Staggs had a chance to play tackle in that game. He was told by Capt, R. N. Corvin that the position rested between him and Eddie Burke. The latter outweighed Stags had a chance to play tackle in that game. He was told by Capt, R. N. Corvin that the position rested between him and Eddie Burke. The latter outweighed Stags had a chance to play tackle in that game. He was told by Capt, R. N. Corvin that the position rested between him and Eddie Burke. The latter outweighed Stags had a chance to play tackle in that game. He was told by Capt, R. N. Corvin that the position of the floor of the flo

NEW YORK—W. F. Hoppe defeated Welker Cochran twice Monday in their 200-point match at Dwyer's Academy. In the afternoon session, Hoppe defeated his opponent, 50 to 3, in 55 innings with a high run of 5 compared with Cochran's 6. Hoppe took the evening encounter 50 to 32 in 34 innings. Both had high runs of 6.

SKATING DATES ARE ANNOUNCED SKATING DATES ARE ANNOUNCED
NEW YORK (#)—The North American
speed skating championships of 1930 will
be held Feb. 11 and 12 at Saranac Lake,
and Feb. 13 and 14 at Lake Placid. it
was anonunced on Monday by Joseph K.
Savage, president of the National Skating Union. The Amateur Skating Association of Canada concurred in the selection
of the scene of the "Winter Olympics" of
1932, for the North American title events.

55555555555555555555555 Sandwiches and Pastry that are Different

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At 5 A. M. the cows are milked. At 5 A. M. tomorrow the milk is delivered to your doo step. Truly a remark-able achievementmade possible by our fleet of glass-lined Scott-Powell milk is

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> Special Christmas Wrappings for Gift-Giving



Women's Enterprises and Fashions

Encouraging Women to Build Their Own Homes

By DORA ALBERT

UILDING a small house for and in general teaches them how to your own use is a task no more formidable, as far as fundamental rules are concerned than designing your own dress, a job which few women are afraid to tackle."

Although she is now a member of tackle."

The property is a possible to the group welfare pitching in and working to-welfare pitching

Co-operative Building and Loan Association, who for 27 years has been encouraging women to build and Building and Loan Association at 16,

should also plan the building or the buying of the house. To women fearful of their ability to carry the buying of the house. To women fear-ful of their ability to carry through such an undertaking, it is inspiring to notice some of the splendid things that women are doing today. For in-stance, in the United States there stance, in the United States there are five women bank presidents, two women railroad presidents, a national bank officered entirely by women, three women Nobel Prize winners, over 3000 women lawyers and preachers; almost 6000 women hankers brokers building and loss. bankers, brokers, building and loan officers and insurance company offi-

run their own farms.

"If women can do these things, why can't they contribute to the planning of their houses?

They Do! "The answer is: They do! For instance, there was a young widow who was left with two girls and \$2000 insurance. She realized that this would not carry her far and that her daughters would not grow up in a cultured environment if housed in a cheap city flat. Without any business experience but with a great deal of common sense, she purchased a small home with most of the insurance money, getting the bal ance of the purchase money on a building loan monthly payment mort-gage. She then went into the dress-making business and prospered. By the time the girls had grown up and become stenographers established in business for themselves, this woman was able to retire, sell the small home at a profit and buy a newer and better one!

"It is interesting to know that many school teachers have built their own houses in the suburbs. One I know was able to give her aged mother, who had been brought up in the country, the advantages of a quiet, private home and garden. She had been unhappy in a city apart-

"Another woman whose husband's "Another woman whose husbands business required all his time and thought so that he was unable to take much interest in buying a home, took the reins of home ownership sages to organized groups. One almost feels that another anthology into her own hands and attended to all the details. It took her over a year of study to learn about building and to get advice on construc-tion, but in the end she had a lovely home and had her boy out in the green fields and sunshine." of the division of music in the Massa-chusetts State Federation of Wom-en's Clubs, reminds the women of her

Then and Now

It is part of Miss Henderson's task to give technical advice to women who come to her for counsel in building. She often goes with them to appraise lots, tells them where to obtain legal advice, warns them against planning a home that will cost more planning a home that will cost more than three times their yearly income, do much toward keeping Christmas in the hearts as well as fittingly obings, helps them plan their savings, serving the day. Begin this carol tells them how to budget their earn-

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own their own homes.

"It has always been the woman who has made the home." she says.

"It is the woman who presides over damp dreary basement which the tiny

"Hitch your wagon to a star," she

building in New York. Eighty em-ployees drift through it, where once cers; over 13,000 women managers and manufacturing officers, and almost 200,000 women who own and most 200,000 women who own and floors and did stengarahy. Its assets floors and did stenography. Its assets are over \$50,000,000 where once they

were less than half a million. And with the organization Miss Henderson's responsibilities have grown, yet she has kept the same sympathetic outlook she had when omen first began coming to her for advice about their savings and their homes. When the writer went in to interview her a few days ago it was noticed that the person who pre-ceded her was a young woman with a baby in her arms who was pouring her troubles into that sympathetic ear. Later it was learned that

in the musical world have sent mes-

should be compiled which might be called "Musical Messages to Organ-

ized Women."
Mrs. Amy Young Burns, chairman

state that joyful and inspiring songs

have been sung from the beginning of

time and in recent years have been revived in convincing fashion. She

says: "These songs are from the pens of many a master composer, and, ani-

mated by the Christmas spirit, can

Christmas in the hearts which Mrs.

Burns urges is a lovely message for

this season. Every day is Christmas Day when the lilting, happy quality of a Christmas carol has penetrated

365 days of every year.
One sunny day last August, I was sitting on the sand by the sea-

shore watching the graceful lines of several yachts as they lazily

ocked back and forth, occasionally

straining at their anchors when

centle breeze urged them forward. Approaching me, walking with rhyth-

mic strides, were two young men. An arm of each was thrown across

the sunburned shoulder of his com-

panion and they were singing a well-

known air. For a moment the tune was elusive although very familiar,

and then I realized that they were

singing one of the finest Christmas songs which the world has had from

England: "God Rest You, Merry Gentlemen."

The lazy restfulness of the sur-roundings; the distance, as reckoned

by days, from the season when one expects to hear that delightful carol,

and the obvious happiness which the young men were experiencing in the singing of it, combined into an im-pressive demonstration of the last-

ing pleasure to be obtained from good music and the everyday Christ-

mas harmony which may come to the world from the singing of carols.

general use at this season are inspired by love, peace and generosity, makes it certain that their influence

Many communities have become

singing communities because of the

efforts of a few musical members of a woman's club. It is but a step from

Included FREE: When ordering, mention this advertisement for a Miracle Paper Dish Rag and interesting samples for you and your friends.

will be lasting.

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There's Household Parchment for cooking and for wrapping all greasy, moist and wet foods—it's boil-proof—it wears—use it again and again. KVP Heavy Waxed Paper "Cutter Box" seals tight (one sheet will do)—keeps the moisture in or keeps the moisture out as desired. Remember, all foods should not be wrapped in Waxed Paper—for 100% results use the famous pair of KVP food wrapping and cooking

Try your Grocer, Stationer, Hardware, Department Store and Naborhood Merchant first; if they cannot serve you, KVP will pay the parcel post.

MANUFACTURING WORLD-WIDE FAMOUS FOOD PROTECTION PAPERS

STANDS FOR "THE WORLD'S MODEL PAPER MILL" KALAMAZOO VEGETABLE PARCHMENT CO. KALAMAZOO MICHIGAN U.S.A.

The very fact that the songs in

appraise the lot and while there she learned the secret of this man's humble success. Six sturdy sons were working on the house that was to be theirs, digging, hauling bricks painting and doing carpentry. "It was a co-operative family," Miss Henderson explained, "and by sacrificing themselves for the group welfare pitching in and working to-

Such is the theory of Isabella F. Henderson, secretary of the Railroad Co-operative Building and Loan Association, who for 27 years has been sociation. ously necessary, and pointed instead to certain concrete qualifications, a knowledge of real estate, an understanding of geography and history, a good bump of location and joy in the work itself.

As a Work for Women "Would you advise women to take

courses as training for the work? "Yes," she replied, "after they have had practical experience, but not be fore. A woman who is interested in this type of work ought to obtain a position as stenograper to some executive in the field and after learning something of the actual routine of The organization of which she is the work, she can study as she goes secretary today occupies a beautiful along, a procedure which is far more the work. she can study as she goes desirable than studying the theory and then entering, cocksure of your-

self and your knowledge."
Miss Henderson herself has taken extension courses in building con-struction and economics; and has a natural love for hiking and explor-ing, for studying geographical areas and learning their history.

"There is a place in this field for women who are willing to sacrifice a great deal for it," she asserts. "Men in this type of work receive about \$5000 to \$20,000 a year; but a woman is generally paid about three-quarters of what a man would receive in a similar position."

Concerning the financial future of women she is very hopeful, declaring, "Women need no longer be advised she was a widow who was success- by men, but are more and more able fully carrying on the payments on her own home, but who had been compelled to pay smaller amounts each month since the death of her husband. There drifted into that will advance their good judgment office an Italian street elegancy who had been are good savers. The increased amount of attention now being paid to the financial education of women husband. There drifted into that office an Italian street cleaner who was earning \$20 a week and who had saved \$2000 to buy his own home. Miss Henderson had gone to ers and home owners."

members, led by the women who had tried, in 20 minutes, to do justice to

grams for the remainder of the club season be devoted to a consideration

of the three topics on that day's pro-

gram. As a result the women of that community have a knowledge of

and a better appreciation of all that

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and easy to serve—are yours when you use Crinkle Cups. Cakes will not burn on the bottom. You don't have to scrub greasy pans.

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Women's Organizations

communities, your schools, your the topic assigned to them, rebelled. They requested that all of the pro-

our thoughts until it expresses itself musical composers and compositions in our conduct and thoughts through

The Comfortable Cape Coat



SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BURBAU

London ERE are two illustrations showing the advantage of the cape coat; not the all-round cape, which is apt to hamper one's movements, and to appear clumsy. This cape is a graceful affair, slightly flared, and stitched across the back of the collar and either shoulder. It banishes any fear of CANNING the December numbers of a glee club combers of club magazines and newspaper columns devoted to club news one is at once impressed club news one is at once impressed every movement of the body.

with the number of references to many people.

music which one finds. Many leaders One club, known as a "Depart-The sketch on the left suggests ment Club," had been trying to "cover" all the known departments of work which can enlist the attention of various organizations. As a pony cloth, or velvet. The flared skirt result the members felt that they had expresses the present mode, and the received but a meager smattering of coat is finished with snug collar and many subjects that they would prefer cuffs of nutria, beaver, or one of the to have a definite knowledge of a few. The program for the meeting, which furs. occurred near Christmas Day, was

One Plant Yields

Word comes from London of a newly discovered plant, a biennial named brotex, the fiber of which subject for consideration at several At the close of this program the numbers, led by the women who had more than two tons of commercial fiber to the acre, it is reported, and its wood excellent for the manufacture of paper. Moreover, its seed can

divided as follows: A paper on "The Old Master Composers," a paper on 'The Origin and Development of Many Values Carol Singing" and a paper on "The History of American Music." Any one of these topics might well be the

be utilized for a cattle food.



which you will wish to see when your Fuller Man calls with his many helpful aids to lighten

prominent house is stressing the use of spots of all sizes, some in very brilliant silk thread and others in the mat tones of the same or con-trasting colors. This combination gives a somewhat different effect from the present confetti pattern. Interesting tie and scarf ensembles get their designs from use of stripes on a checked design which is quite oldlections. There is some showing of faint, indefinite plaids.

dashers feature the same design. One

presented under the name Regence, supple and wide, fashioned in suede consisted of two circles, each about This makes much use of moiré and other soft leathers, in corded two inches in diameter, in dull silver broken with narrow satin stripes. broken with narrow satin stripes.

Another idea from the Beau Brummel days is the checkerboard, both

and other soft leathers, in corden gems to harmonize with the frock; another, on a red lace evening gown, the dress they accompany; others another, on a red lace evening gown, and two pairs of concentric triangles. large and small, in brown and fawn are stiff and narrow, in patent and also in such rich tone combina-leather, calf, gold or silver mesh, or tions as purple to blue, yellow to orange and pale red to plum color. diamanté. Ribbon belts are often are often used, also buckles in col-

used for these designs.

modernistic patterns, some making in a uniform tone, in two contrasting use of the new red and green lacquer shades, such as red and black, set effects. Some unique and expensive silks are influenced by the Orient, such as a faint forest pattern, a copy of an antique Persian print. For such as a faint forest pattern, a copy of an antique Persian print. For of an antique Persian print. For making up these garments, plain silk is dyed the ground shade and serves as lining, revers, pockets and scarf. The scarf completes most lounging

Much lighter-weight silks come for traveling dressing gowns to be packed in week-end cases. These are often in smaller patterns but still often in smaller patterns but still this finishing touch at home, as many of a stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of a stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the housewife this finishing touch at home, as many of the stranger whom the stranger whom the housewife this stranger whom the housewife this stranger whom the stranger whom the housewife the stranger whom the housewife the stranger whom the stranger w cravat is of the dressing gown fabric. The best Paris outfitting houses for

men show lisle hose for informal use. Some are smartly patterned in one-color designs, all over, others in broad stripes.

Allies Against Inches

Just as long skirts are seeking popularity, the Wharton School of Finance and Commerce at the University of Pennsylvania discovers that stocking production grew be-tween 1925 and 1928 from about 12,-300,000 dozens of pairs to more than 22,250,000 dozens. This represents an increased value in output amounting to approximately \$86,800,000. One PECIAL lines of silk are manumay reasonably hope that the com-mon sense of women will have an ally in the stocking industry when



Christmas Morning

Gifts get all attention, but the delicious hot

Monarch Cocoa brings the children to the break

THE MONARCH Trade Mark is a safe

I and reliable guide to the most satisfac-

tory foods. It meets the test of the Christ-

mas holidays, when an abundance of espe-

cially good things is desired—at prices

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If you paid a dollar a package, you

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AND THE MONARCH TEENIE WEENIE SPECIALTIES

TAB PROITS SALAD PROITS SALAD PROI

REID, MURDOCH & CO. (Established 1853)

More than 250 foods bear this time-

that are not extravagant.

dashers. In design and color, many ankle-length dresses.

factured for men's outfits, and, for a period at least, are reserved for certain prominent haberof these fabrics suggest the period of the English regency.

The celebrated Lyons house of Bi-

Fabrics for Men

anchini-Fevier has provided cravat brocades with crisscross design on the ground color and splashing patterns faintly suggesting an interrogation point. The silk is heavier than that used for women's accessories, which is necessary in order that a man's cravat shall tie with neat per-

Color Schemes

In colors, for ground designs, much gray is offered, and fawn and snuff shades, with designs in blue and the reddish-purples as first choice. Often the ground crisscross shows a faint shade of the pattern color.

As a rule, no two smart haber-

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76 Years

0

MONARCH

ONARCH

Belt and Buckle Add to Frock

London

checks is prominent in several col-lections. There is some showing of ections. There is some showing of aint, indefinite plaids.

One line of tie and scarf fabrics is maturer women. Some belts are now obtainable. One clasp seen gilt edge.

For dressing and lounging gowns come the most elaborate brocades in a simple frock. The leaves may be

belts now sold are too long when AREFUL attention to detail is a after shortening to the right length, prominent feature of fashion this season. Belts are much should be stretched tightly over the worn, but while the natural waist- molds. As the edges of leather do not imey. The use of small and large line is the accepted position for the ravel, it is easier to manipulate than

Both the mat and brilliant silks are striped horizontally or shaded, and ored enamel with attractive designs. those in suede may have a flexible A bright new buckle, and the belt raised to the normal waistline, may be all that is needed to bring last season's frock up-to-date.

Some Doorbells

All doorbells are not so interesting as some. There are reports of those designed to deter children as lining, revers, pockets and scarr. The scarf completes most lounging gowns and is supposed to be tied like an old-fashioned stock.

Much lighter-weight silks come for traveling dressing gowns to be to the distributions covered to match are distributions. These are the supposed to be tied this.

On the tweed and cloth dresses which now find a place in many smart wardrobes, a suède belt and buttons covered to match are distributions covered to match are distributions. The supposed to be tied this.

On the tweed and cloth dresses which now find a place in many smart wardrobes, a suède belt and buttons covered to match are distributions. The supposed to be tied this.

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> Huntley & Palmers

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your housework.

THE HOME FORUM

Milton's Great Ode

See how far upon the eastern road | The stars, with deep amaze, The star-led wizards haste with Stand fixed in steadfast gaze,

run, prevent them with thy

And lay it lowly at his blessed feet. UST three hundred years ago, on Christmas Day, 1629, a young Englishman, home from Oxford But in their glimmering orbs did for the holidays, wrote to a friend: "I am singing the King of Heaven, bringer of peace, and the fortunate days promised by the holy book; ... the hymning of angels in the air, and the gods suddenly shattered in

their own fanes. This poem I made as a birthday gift for Christ; the first light of Christmas dawn brought me the theme." For the name of the writer we As if they surely knew their sover have no need to look. No other poet of that age, few poets of any age,

could have voiced such devotion to the most exalted of themes. To no other poet was the theme of John Milton's Nativity Ode given. Others slept on that morning after

the hearty British merriment of Christmas Eve in public square and around the domestic hearth. But the roet, who had just come of age, was stirred with some strange inspiration. Even before daybreak, as he

Now, while the heaven, by the sun's team untrod,

Hath took no print of the approaching light, all the spangled host keep watch in squadrons bright,

rest. On and on he writes while the city begins to awake. The morrymaking hardly reaches his ears. There he sits rapt in the visions which unfold before him, and writes. He is fashioning a birthday gift such as no man had ever made before. He would anticipate even the Wise Men from the East with his "humble ode" to "lay it lowly" before a manger.

But how shall the gift of praise be made remotely worthy? How can he venture to join his voice,

unto the angel choir From out his secret altar touched with hallowed fire.

Only by the utmost wealth of image, by the most elaborate and stately stanzas, by all the learning of the hoary traditions, by all the forces of English verse. Nothing less can the poet dare as Christmas Day wears on.

First he must picture the scene of hushed night awaiting in suspense the first Christmas dawn: The winds, with wonder whist, oothly the waters kissed,

Who now hath quite forgot to rave, While birds of calm sit brooding on the charmed wave.

Whispering new joys to the mild

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Publishers of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SETTINEL LE HERAUT DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE DER HEROUD DER CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUAETERLY Bending one way their precious influence,

thence;

glow, Until their Lord himself bespake, and bid them go.

Hushed too are the discords of hu-

No war, or battle's sound, Was heard the world around; The idle spear and shield were high up hung; ... armed throng; And kings sat still with awful eye,

Then, upon the silence of the fields of Bethlehem, burst the chorus of

eign Lord was by.

Harping in loud and solemn choir, With unexpressive notes, to Heaven's new-born Heir.

Such music (as 'tis said) Before was never made, But when of old the Sons of Morning sung,

While the Creator great His constellations set,
And the well-balanced world on hinges hung.

On and on, in the cadences of his stanzas, does the young poet reflect To our governors, thinkers, poets, the sublimity of the heavenly symthe sublimity of the heavenly symphony. All nature is pictured as stirring with rapture at the sound of the great theme calls him forth from angelic harbingers, appearing amid supernal light in the sky.

What a vision of the new dispensation then suddenly dawns upon the eager eyes of that young Milton in his London home three centuries ago! With the advent of "Heaven's To those who labor for beauty, asknew-born Heir" all the false divinities of ancient peoples are banished forever at a single stroke.

The oracles are dumb . . . formless,
No nightly trance, or breathed spell, To those who teach, and to craftsmen The oracles are dumb . Inspires the pale-eyed priest from the prophetic cell. . .

From haunted spring and dale, Edged with poplar pale,
The parting Genius is with sighing

With flower-inwoven tresses torn The Nymphs in twilight shade of tangled thickets mourn.

The Lars and Lemures of Rome fade away. Asiatic Peor and Baalim "forsake their temples dim." Isis and Osiris flee from their immemorial blazes from the heavens over Bethlehem. In this vision does the poet see the return of the Golden Age of human blessedness.

Yea, Truth and Justice then Will down return to men, Orbed in a rainbow; and, like glories wearing,

Mercy will sit between, Throned in celestial sheen, With radiant feet the tissued clouds down steering;

And, Heaven, as at some festival, Will open wide the gates of her high palace hall.

prophesies more than the Golden Age conceived by the human longings of antiquity. The assurance of a new heaven and a new earth brought into the world by the Child

And then at last our bliss Full and perfect is,
But now begins; for from this

happy day
The old Dragon, under ground In straiter limits bound,
Not half so far casts his usurped

What visions are these recovered by the youth of twenty-one, sixteen day! Into his "birthday gift," has poured the matchless resources of his own native gifts, the wealth of the best tradition, the richest harmonies of English poetry. Somewhat formal and intricate, rather remote in manner from us today seems this hymn of adoration. But it stands unrivaled as the greatest English ocem of Christmastide. After these three centuries it echoes more raptly

Tribute

An orange crate, a battered pail Holding what she planted. Every evening on her roof She watered them and chanted.

Little cheerful things, Growing on a city roof Like songs with petal-wings.

As some that grow. She called one flower, "Mary," And another, "Jo."

She never had a lover. Or an orchid—or a baby— But she watched a Jewish mother, And named a flower, "Abie."

Upon her only table. Yuletime, and she whispered, "And a babe was in a stable.

She hurried through the drifts-Before folks thought of praying hurried through the drifts-Or exchanging gifts

Within your snowy flock, Beneath the soaring eagle's cry Toiled over root and rock. QUEENE B. LISTER.

Salutation

the frost-winter-green, pinemoss, checker-berry—
And to the holly tree, that gallant

The trumpet spake not to the To the little brooks and rivers that

hepaticas, all asleep now but nursing wonderful dreams; To the birds—chickadee, nuthatch, brown creeper, jay, starling-

dweilings, needing our charity, linking December with June; To all creatures of wood and field

To our leaders.

ment of our human knowledge -step by step moving forward, pushing out the circle of dark-

ing no reward save the joy of their labor.

skill broadcast, asking not whether they shall set their sickles to the harvest,

To those who do the hard work of the world without thanks or recognition or reward from their

patiently, who persist un-daunted, who will not let go their hope.

evidence. To those who strengthen us by their At Christmastide men's hearts grow faith, by their hope, by their kind, example, by their assurance of The Bethlehem babe restrains their

To those who keep us ever mindful of the possible heights to which our human nature may attain,

(Are we downcast? The thought of them is like a sunshaft bursting through clouds. Are we overborne by the sense of in-Christ-love may be our daily guide, brings a sober confidence.)

undaunted in their faith, who will not let go their hope. ODELL SHEPARD.

than any other human song the dia-pason of the skies which resounded pason of the skies which over the manger of Bethlehem.
P. K.

Her garden was not half as much As some that grow; Nor hedge, nor plotted flowerbed,

Nasturtiums and geraniums,

Her garden was not half as much

In a snow-hushed city

To lay one little "Mary" And a crumpled "Jo" Upon a Christmas altar— Since God had watched them grow. To our trees, To the patient innumerable company in the windswept forest.
To the trees snow-laden, motionless, clothed in might, waiting the winter through;

And will not take their flight
For all the morning light,
Or Lucifer that often warned them

To the great oak plunged in his
three-hundredth sleep,
To the seedling oak that is feeling now its first keen cold

To pines and hemlocks and firs and evergreen laurels that sleep not at all but flash with livelier hues as the cold comes on:

man at arms, who greets the bitterest onslaught of the north wind with a cheer.

have sung to us in other seasons.

To the waters that are singing now underneath their roofs of ice, To the ice-falls, castles of frost, and palaces of crystal that are built during still midnights in ravines and gorges of the hills; To the seeds of violets, anemones,

that share the winter's cold with us and call about our

and stream that endure pa-tiently, that persist undaunted, that will not let go their hope.

To those who toil for peace on earth, undismayed by the cynic scoff, undeterred by ignorance or by

hostile power, To those who labor for justice without respect unto persons, To those who labor for the advance-

To those who bring order out of chaos and form out of the

and artists, To those who sow their strength and

fellows, To all men and women who endure

shrines along the Nile. No idols of the pagan past can stand in the light To those who believe in us without

Just a Thought

whole world feels the Christ-

At Christmastide.

At Christmastide.

The long year through, and wel-

Yet if the Christ with us abide

pride.

child's mind

come find,

what we may be.

I slept.

Bethlehem

They told me to keep quiet, and I lay

Pressed close upon a woolly side.

A little hesitant to let me forth.

father, silent, going on ahead,

As quiet as I could among the sheep; My head upon the grass; my sleepy face

And dreamt I saw my mother's face again,

How still it was upon the hillside there;

And one, the brightest, was right overhead.

A little; try to crop the grass; lie still.

And suddenly there came a lovely sound!

And then I saw him fall upon his knees; But the sheep never stirred; I crept to him,

While the stars ran together, all but one,

My father rose; the other men were there-

But none were speaking till my father spoke:

Of Nathan's inn—I know not—all I saw Were those two; while my father knelt again;

But I stood still and gazed with all my heart.

Did not cry "Mother," though I felt that she

Was like my dearest one. And then they rose, My father took me in his arms; I turned

And looked at them once more; and so we passed Out of the brightness to the starry night.

Another Shepherd

Shepherd on the hillside.

Piped you sweetly as you went

The evening shadow's promise While yet the noon was high?

All unafraid the lambkins

The rugged climbing way?

Saw you on the unland

Within the portent sky

In your simple day,

A. JACQUELINE SHAW.

And in the night, oh shepherd,

While warm your charges slept, A glory in the heavens The wide horizon swept.

And lo! A star uplighted

To reach a lowly manger

To where in infant beauty

The Christ-child softly lay.

Within the fragrant hay, Who yet would shepherd all the world—

MAUDE DE VERSE NEWTON.

In Bethlehem's far town

Old John and Eleazer and the rest-

"Let us go, as they said, to Bethlehem."

Yes, I who tell you now, did see it then-

I saw the mother and the holy babe;

They tell me it was in the stable there

Which shone more brightly every moment, till The whole wide firmament was burst with song,

And we bowed down and prayed the Lord of Hosts.

I saw my father start and gaze on high;

While I, with all six years' importance, slipped

The sheep at night-just like a shepherd grown.

So still it seemed to wake me from my sleep; The great stars almost stooped to kiss the earth,

My father's form was just beyond the sheep Beside me. I could hear them breathe and turn

Christmas Morn MARY BAKER EDDY

A CONCRETE TO THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPERTY OF

Blest Christmas morn, though murky clouds Pursue thy way, Thy light was born where storm enshrouds Nor dawn nor day!

Wear Christ, foreuer here and near, No cradle song, No natal hour and mother's tear, to thee belong.

Thou God-idea, Life-encrouned, The Bethlehem babe -Beloved, replete, by flesh embound -Was but thy shade!

Chou gentle beam of living Love, And deathless Life! Cruth infinite, so far above All mortal strife,

Dreruel creed, or earth-born taint: Fill us today With all thou art - be thou our saint. Our stay, alway.

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A Garland of Poems

May send the blessing world-wide two make four, yet it is a form of mas volume to Alfred Dommett's truth that does not altogether thrill "Christmas Hymn." And largely beone. It is also an indisputable fact cause it achieves the height of art in that the world revolves so many its distillation of atmosphere and in times per day to make the sun rise, the way it captures one's thoughts but when the poet tells us that "rosynew world. That is Shakespeare, of contrasts this with the happening in "a paltry province far away." course, but long, long ago Aristotle taught the world that "poetry is more Twas in the calm and silent night! philosophical and more excellent The Senator of haughty Rome. than history." When the wise men of Impatient urged his chariot's flight. our race wish to point us to something greater than anything we have His breast with thoughts of boundever known, the common language of prose breaks down utterly, and they What recked the Roman what befell are compelled to burst into poetic song. "Except in song or psalm," In the solemn midnight says Carlyle, "such an insight by human eyes into the divine was not

> Christmas offering to poetry when Now most people yield to the poetical view of living when Christmas he laid hold of that old country tracomes. It is unlike any other holiday of the whole year. Very many people who have seen it come and go for a long time determine that when next Christmas comes round they will not deeply by its special appeal. As I write I recall that Florence Kate last I would go with him in the gloom. year declared with intense emphasis energy in getting up Christmas surprises for her relatives and friends. But as far back as last July her nimble fingers were busy again upon beloved and delicate needlework. And when I asked the reason for Dim-berried is the mistletoe such taking of time by the forelock. and reminded her of her New Year's ultimatum she gave me more than one reason, and finally crowned her speech with a Latin quotation. Cor ad cor loquitur-"heart speaketh to heart," A good friend of mine said emphatically after last Christmas that he would not give again as he had done—"I'm tired of giving," he said. But, behold, I saw him spending money with gay delight some weeks ago, and only the other night he carried packages to his home and dealt with them furtively, and I should like to see his happy face when they become an open secret

> One feels sometimes as if one would sams and hollies and mistletoes. It

THE Christmas season is su- Christmas in English Literature Christmas, the child Jesus and chil- from divine Love, we shall be able to premely a time of poetry. Any- brought together into a volume—or dren in general. Ancient or classic receive as graciously as we give; and thing that in these days reminds two volumes, one of prose and one of Art cared almost as little as did Lit- our giving will become joyous through us that we have friends, that the poetry. What a treasure we should erature for the child. It did not know place where we reside is also home; have to turn to when the dull prose that the weak things of this world anything that proves to us that by of our days could neither turn a shall confound the mighty. All its being compassionate and kind toward stone nor start a wing! We could chief deities were ideal types of the others helps to alter the aspects of feed our imagination and fire our full-grown and perfectly developed living and to change for the better feelings till the dull stalks of the man or woman. Even Cupid is hardly adequacy? Their faith in us And heart with brother heart com- the prospect of the human race, is days burst into fiery blossom. A be- an exception, for though he has a something to be fondly cherished. ginning would, of course, be made child's years and form, he has lost To all of those, whether few or many, who in their thought of us endure patiently, who persist clined,

May send the blessing world-wide the heart's inclined.

May send the blessing world-wide the heart's inclined to be foundly cherished. In the child's years and form, he has lost the child's years and form, he has lost the child's years and form, he has lost the child's unconsciousness, its lack true English pastorals—simple faith of settled plan in its mischief; he has way it is quite as authoritative for and wonder weaving lovely Christ- an old head, and is no longer a child -WILLIAM P. McKenzie, in "Hearts- people as the mathematical view of mas garlands for Mother and Child. in thought. All the other immature life. It is indisputable that two and For myself I should want to give types—Narcissus in love with his retwo make four, yet it is a form of excellent position in such a Christwith wonder, awe, expectancy, It is but when the poet tells us that "rosyfingered Dawn has touched the cheek
of morn" it gives us the thrill of a

over her ample domain. But the poet

In lordly revel rolling home:

A paltry province far away, Thomas Hardy brought a beautiful

dition that the oxen kneel in their stalls on Christmas Eve, and wedded it to words: If someone said on Christmas Eve. "Come; see the oxen kneel In the lonely barton by yonder comb

For delicacy of description a conemporary poet, Mr. Walter de la Mare, is hard to excel as he writes

With globes of sheenless grey, The holly 'mid ten thousand thorns Smoulders its fires away: And in the manger Jesus sleeps This Christmas Day . . . Now night is astir with burning

Burdened with frankincense and And gold the strangers go Burns faintly. Lo!

In darkness of the snow;

stars

But it is difficult to maintain per- My fect control of one's feelings when one finds a tree has been taken from and surprise! I know well that his chief delight this Christmas will be of color, delicate odor—all gone! I hadn't thought of them as Christmas will be of color, delicate odor—all gone! sharing his blessings with those in Even the birds seem to miss it! Never his family circle and round about again shall we behold its bower of I doubt if I was tempted for a mohim. And even the habitually thought- green, its cathedral of white. Someless look to see if there are not body put a commercial value upon it others on whom some simple bounty and took it away! But perhaps it was should be bestowed. However grown-up we are, we are all children when value? It is pleasant to think that Christmas comes, we live in the there is more than the commercial side to the spruces and firs and bal-

Giving and Receiving

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

lent of what we give. There is nothing of comparatively little value.

ple cast money therein, and noted that mains the substance of the gift. many who were rich cast in much.

Vision

"Unto US a Child is born-unto US a Son is given." Only a Baby born In a manger bed: But the heart of a world forlorn Was comforted.

Only a joyous Song In the quiet night; But the soul of the world grew strong And full of Light.

Only a Starry Sphere Like a sentinel; But the whole of the world drew near To Emmanuel

Only a Mother's breast

Where Her Baby lay;

Art and the Child

BLANCHE E. HOLT MURISON.

Akin to this idea, Christmas suggests Art as applied to Christian themes. Not in the broad sense of the influence of Art and Christianity n each other, but in the narrower ne of Art with reference to into our experience is accepted as flection, the youthful Faun of Praxiteles, and the rest,-are too selfconscious, too near adult years, to show that classic art dwelt on the theme of childhood. How different it was with mediæval Art when it began to stir and waken! Like its own angel choirs, it hovered over the manger at Bethlehem.—CHARLES E. SHEPARD, in "Found in Bagdad."

In Far Judea

Great bells ring out. Pealing the old refrain, "Christmas has come again! Peace and good cheer, Christmas is here!" The world, how still it lies! Perchance it yearns to know The message Christmas brought Long years ago. Tonight the stars shine clear, As once they shone

Great bells without, Clanging their old refrain .-"Christmas has come again! Peace and good cheer, Christmas is here!"

What of within? One lowly prayer, That at this sacred hour, In every heart May dawn the radiant Christ, And all may hear The earth reverberate With angels' songs! Because a wondrous child Was born long since In far Judea. SUSAN F. CAMPBELL.

vear Robert Frost's poem, entitled. 'Christmas Trees." A man came from the city to buy a thousand balsam firs. The poet was not thinking in quite such terms, he was rich in the possession of their natural beauty, he was a genuine lover of trees.

He asked if I would sell my Christwoods-the young fir balsams like a place

Where houses all are churches and

To sell them off their feet to go in material And leave the slope behind the house all bare.

Let us keep the glory of our an-One feels sometimes as if one would sams and hollies and mistletoes. It clent festival, and hold to the poetry like to see all the references to would do everybody good to read once of Christmastide.

J. M.

THEN Christ Jesus said, as re- but she of her want did cast in all corded in the seventh chapter that she had, even all her living." To of Matthew's Gospel, "With Christ Jesus, the unselfed love which what measure ye mete, it shall be impelled the gift constituted its value. measured to you again," he showed And because this was lacking in the clearly that we receive both quanti- lavish sums given by the scribes and tatively and qualitatively an equiva- Pharisees, in his eyes their gifts were

haphazard in the law which governs A gift that is bestowed merely from true giving and receiving. In this, as a sense of human obligation, or bein all other things relating to human cause one expects to receive someexperience, our own thinking is the thing in return, lacks the essence of determining factor; and if our ex- the true spirit of giving. On the other perience is apparently lacking in love hand, what the world may consider and kindness, the reason for this con- comparatively worthless, if it exdition may be found in our own men- presses unselfed love, can become of inestimable value, carrying with it a The true value of a gift does not priceless message of comfort and consist in its material cost; it can- hope. In the last analysis, all that one not be reckoned in monetary terms. can ever give or receive is primarily How plain Christ Jesus made this mental. The gift, or outward expreswhen he commended the gift which sion, is but a symbol of loving thoughtis known as the widow's mite! In the fulness. Thus the so-called material twelfth chapter of Mark's Gospel we value, or lack of it, becomes a secondread that the Master sat over against ary consideration, while the thoughtthe treasury, observing how the peo- fulness that prompted the gift re-

As related in the third chapter of The narrative goes on to say, "And John's Gospel, Christ Jesus said to there came a certain poor widow, and Nicodemus, "God so loved the world, she threw in two mites, which make a that he gave his only begotten Son, farthing. And he called unto him his that whosoever believeth in him disciples, and saith unto them, Verily should not perish, but have everlast-I say unto you, That this poor widow ing life." Infinite Love could bestow hath cast more in, than all they which nothing greater. And Christian Scihave cast into the treasury: for all ence has revealed the fact that the they did cast in of their abundance; Christ, which animated Jesus, can be received in the understanding by all who seek Truth. This is accomplished as one apprehends the spiritual fact that God made man in His own image and likeness, and that there is no other real man. The false mortal sense of man, which the material senses present, is then seen to be merely a counterfeit. As this great truth is realized, one begins to see true selfhood as divine sonship, as spiritual, not material, and to demonstrate in some degree his true nature.

Mrs. Eddy clearly discerned that substance is spiritual; and she writes in the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 79), "Giving does not impoverish us in the service of our Maker, neither does withholding enrich us." Every action that springs from unselfed love is "in the service But the whole of the world was blest of our Maker." It reflects Love; and as we reflect Love's abundance we can give unstintingly. What greater gift could one possibly bestow upon a friend than to manifest to him the qualities of true sonship with God? As one does this in word and deed, he is showing true spiritual love for the world, and is manifesting divine

Love's redemptive nature. The Apostle James tells us that every perfect and good gift is from above. When all of good that comes appropriating and reflecting the abundance of infinite Love.

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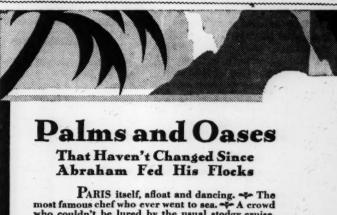
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through tolls collected, this being a new high record. Out of this, net profits amounted to \$17,729,775, while if the revenues from miscellaneous to the Government. But until that to the Government But until that to the revenues from miscellaneous to the Government But until that to the revenues from the day operations (exclusive sovereignty in the national territory. The determination and the identification of this matter and reason to the Government But until that the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory and nation and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of this content of the national territory. The determination and the identification of the national territory. The determination and the identification of the national territory. The determination and the identification of the national territory and the national territory. operations (excluding those of the time, Governor Burgess indicates his Panama Railroad Steamship Line) belief that the question of reduction are added, the total net revenue for the year was \$20,161,498, the report Ship Schedules of Col. Harry Burgess, Governor of the Canal Zone, indicates.

moving through the canal in the fiscal year. A slight decline in the volume of United States intercoastal traffic was noted and also in the United States-South America, United States-Orient and Europe-South

6456 in 1928.

Investment and Earnings From the somewhat involved basis of determining actual investment, due penditures, it appears that the net

Panama Canal reports canal property as being worth \$237,000,000, which, with the national defense ex-In its general balance sheet the penditures and other miscellaneous Another item under assets is a sum of \$122,000,000, representing the so-called "capital refundments" paid into the United States Treasury, this bringing total assets to more than ssets added, aggregates \$394,000,000. oringing total assets to more than

Surplus Shown

The question recently has been raised as to the possibility of reducing the tolls charged ships. On this score, the governor of the canal says in his report, "Considering the capital invested and accumulated interes on the investment, the present total capital liability is such that the canal is not as yet earning the annual interest charge at 4 per cent, the cur-rent borrowing rate of the Treasury of the United States."

It is here, however, that differences of opinion exist. The moneys borrowed on bonds issued at the time the canal was begun were at rates of 2 and 3 per cent. During the 16 years of operation, a surplus of \$117,-383,000 has been achieved, as shown by the current report.

The fact that changes in the setup

of the accounting methods have occurred, (the early period not includ-ing charges for amortization and depreciation) makes the surplus account a somewhat fictitious figure.
The amount above cited (\$117,000,...

000) would indicate that the canal has not yet theoretically paid off the entire interest on the investment for, at 3 per cent on the approximately \$400,000,000 capital expenditure, the total for 16 years would be nearly

Now Meeting Costs

Viewed in the light of current operations, however, the Panama Canal stands as a source of substantial profit to the Government. Its net earnings of approximately \$20,000,000 are at a rate of 5 per cent on the investment, or, after charging off theoretical interest on the investment, the net after charges is between 2 and 3 per cent and increasing annually.

total of \$27,128,889 in the fiscal annual rate of increase, the canal, year ending June 30, 1929, in less than a decade, will have

1830

Write for the

Programme of Fetes

from January to June

ance changed, in redesigning her engines to permit a speed of more than 22 knots. She will now cross to Cherbourg and Southampton in six Panama Canal Zone to the aircraft days and to Bremen in seven.

The French Government has removed the \$10 visa fee for Americans traveling on tours which keep them in France for no more than 15 days. canal construction appropriations are approximately \$390,000,000, of which \$113,000,000 is charged to "national cost 20 cents.

The steamship Empress of France dian Pacific.

thus creating a two-cabin ship with first and tourist third. Other improvements, including a swimming pool, have been added.

> Liner Movements FROM NEW YORK Thursday, Dec. 26

American Banker, American Merchant, for London; Rochambeau, French, for Havre; Caronia, Cunard, for West Indies cruise; Ebro, Pacific, for west coast South America.

Friday, Dec. 27

Friday, Dec. 27

Maûretania (11 p. m.), Cunard, for Plymouth, Cherbourg, Southampton; Carmenia, Cunard, for West Indies cruise, Saturday, Dec. 28

Venezuela, Panama Mail, for Los Angeles San Francisco; Virginia, Panama Pacific, for Los Angeles, San Francisco; Dorle, White Star, for Cobh, Liverpool; Cameronia, Anchor, for Londonderry, Glasgow; Deutschland, Hamburg-Americaa, for Cherbourg, Southampton, Hamburg; Lapland, Red Star, for West Indies cruise; Pan America, Munson, for east coast South America.

Tuesday, Dec. 31

President Roosevelt, United States, for Plymouth, Cherbourg, Hamburg.

FROM SAN FRANCISCO

Tuesday, Dec. 31

Tuesday, Dec. 31
Maui, Matson, for Honolulu; Shinyo
Maru, N. Y. K., for Orient. Thursday, Jan. 2 Ventura, Matson, for Sydney.

Friday, Jan. 3 President Jefferson, Dollar, for Orient,
Saturday, Jan. 4
Colombia, Panama Mail, for New York;
California, Panama Pacific, for New York.
FROM LOS ANGELES

Thursday, Jan. 2
City of Los Angeles, Lassco, for Hono-Monday, Jan. 6
Colombia, Panama Mail, for New York;
California, Panama Pacific, for New York.

ARRIVALS ARRIVALS
DUE NEW YORK
Friday, Dec. 27
DeGrasse, French, from Havre.
Saturday, Dec. 28
New Amsterdam, Holland-America, from
Rotterdam, Boulogne, Southampton.

Control of Air Placed Among Nation's Rights of Sovereignty

MEKNES

MARRAKECH

Special ceremonies in Havana will Special ceremonies in Havana will authorized crossing of German ter-Article 3 enables e

Justice of Policy Conceded

trade between Europe and the west extension of the Mauretania's Cuban ceded even by the warring nations Coast of North America, but the Service another season.

United States-South America, United States-South America, United States-Orient and Europe-South Columbus, of the North German land, Switzerland, Denmark, Bulga-America trade routes all reported increases.

The total number of vessels transited (excluding ships transited free of tolls) amounted to 6413, a slight decrease from the record high of 4556 in 1928.

> of all warring nations. These scattered instances furnish tions below powerless to protect or Sixth Pan-American to make any defense. The World meeting in Havana in 1928. With War, emphasizing the dangers of at-

ereignty theory.

Several instances of positive muwas based upon the sovereignty above theory. At the opening of the World waters.

Aeronautics Act adopted by about one-fourth of the American commonwealths, in addition to law and regulations in other countries—all recognize the complete and exclusive sovereignty of the State in the air space of nationality. above its territory and territorial waters.

31 Nations Sign Pact

In addition there are several international conventions which, as soon as ratified by the member states, become a part of the law of the land. tions as to the licensing of pilots
The International Air Navigation and the registration and marking of convention of 1919 with 31 signa-tories contains the following pro-to procedure in entering and leaving Article 1: "The contracting states

Sunday, Dec. 29

Berlin, North German Lloyd, from Bremen, Cherbourg, Cobh.

Monday, Dec. 30

Monday, Dec. 30

American Farmer, American Merchant, from London; Berengaria, Cunard. from Southampton, Cherbourg; Transylvania, Anchor, from Glasgow, Londonderry; Milwaukee, Hamburg-American, from Hamburg, Boulogne, Southampton; Gripsholm, Swedish-American, from Gethenburg; Saturnia, Cosulich, from Trieste, Genoa, Naples; Pennland, Red Star, from Antwerp, Southampton, Cherbourg; Minnetonka, Atlantic Transport, from London, Boulogne.

Tuesday, Dec. 31 Tuesday, Dec. 31

Megantic, White Star, from Liverpool, DUE BOSTON Monday, Dec. 30

Megantic, White Star, from Liverpool,

(Continued from Page 1) recognize that every state has com-would be regarded as appurtenant to plete and exclusive sovereignty in

favor the nationalistic or sovereignty innocent passage above its territory theory; public opinion and the practor to the aircraft of the other contracttice of nations attest its widespread ing states, provided that the condi-adoption. One of the causes of the

Article 3 enables each nation to the Canal Zone, indicates.

A new high record in tons of cargo carried was also established, with a total of 30,663,006 long tons of freight moving through the canal in the canal can to be substantially followed by all

Pan-American Convention

The most recent example of in-Inter-American Commercial Aviation Commission to draw up a convention for submission at the next International Conference.

These scattered instances furnish strong proof of the prevalence of the sovereignty theory in practice, for if a nation wishes to preserve its neutral status, it must prohibit the use of its soil (and air) by the armed forces. The policy of freedom of the air would permit the waging of batters in the visit of the provided in the control of the contro This commission held sessions in tles in the air, with the neutral na- for consideration of delegates to the

tack from the air, sobered the nations and hastened the victory of the soveral American states. Article 1 provides "The high nicipal and international law and contracting parties recognize that

treaty may be noted. The convention every state has complete and excluof 1913 between France and Germany sive sovereignty over the airspace above its territory and territorial

By article 4, "Each contracting War the belligerents immediately by statute or by regulations closed their state undertakes in time of peace to accord freedom of innocent passage air frontiers.

The British Air Navigation Acts above its territory to the private air of 1911 and 1913, supplanted by the broader Act of 1920, the Uniform down in the present convention are observed. The regulations established by a contracting state with regard to the admission over its territory of aircraft of other contracting states shall be applied without distinction

> Areas May Be Prohibited Article 5 admits the right of each

nation to designate "prohibited the nationality of aircraft, regulations as to the licensing of pilots a country as to inspections and cus-toms. The convention also provides for the collection and mutual distribution of statistical and meteorological information, and contains stip ulations as to laws governing activities on board aircraft.

The member states are forbidden to discriminate between their own private aircraft engaged in interna-tional commerce and those of other contracting states likewise engaged. but, by Article 22, "each contracting state shall have the right to establish reservations and restrictions in favor of its own national aircraft in regard to the commercial transportation of passengers and merchandise between two or more points in its territory, and to other remunerative aeronautical operations wholly within its territory."

North Africa

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ATNA

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The Dialer's Guide

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FOR SUNDAY, DEC. 29 Concert Artists and Conductors

Phllharmonic Symphony Orehestra, Willem Mengelberg, conductor (WOR)
Regular concert from Carnegle Hall,
Mozart's "Magic Flute" overture,
Dvorak's "Cello Concerto," solo parts
being carried by M. Piatigorski, Glazounoff's complete "Fourth Symphony" after intermission, 3.

zounoit's complete Frourth Symphony" after intermission, 3 alna Petrova, contraito: Gilbert Ross, violinist (Baldwin-WJZ Chain) M. Labunski, Polish, is director of piano instruction at the Nashville Conservatory, Mile. Petrova is prima donna of the Moscow Grand Opera, Mr. Ross, American, is Auer-taught, All-Russian program 7:30.

American, is Auer-taught, All-Russian program, 7:30.

Beatrice Harrison, cellist; Frederick Jager, baritone; Josef Pasternack, conductor (Atwater Kent-WEAF Chain transcontinental). The notes of Miss Harrison's cello actually lured the nightingale to her English garden, the whole being recorded. She will duplicate the performance using the same records. She has also programmed Schumann, Delius, Dawes and Hughes with piano or orchestra accompaniment. Two opera arias and four ballads by Mr. Jager, Brooklyn Metropolitan Opera artist. 9:15.

hierago Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Fred-

politan Opera artist. 9:15.
Chlengo Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Frederick Stock, conductor (Standard-NBC Chicago). Complete rendition of Tchaiktovsky's "Fifth Symphony" in five parts. Opening "Tableau Musical" from "Baba Yaga" of Liadoff complete program. 3.
Canadian Soloist; Toronto Symphony Orchestra, Dr. Luigi von Kunits, conductor (Canadian National Railways—CNR Chain transcontinental). The completion of the radiocasting circuit from Edmonton to Vancouver makes

from Edmonton to Vancouver makes an unbroken line from Moncton, N. B., to Vancouver, B. C., unique in that it covers five time belts as compared to four in the United States. 5.

Vocal and Instrumental

Wocal and Instrumental
Bud and Gordon Vandover, vocal duo;
Waiter Blaufuss and orchestra (Automatic Washing Machine—WJZ Chain).
Popular ballads ending with Bond's "Perfect Day" by the duo, very familiar short works by orchestra, 5.
Major Bowes and his Capitol Theater Family (WEAF Chain). Featured woodwind duet by Messrs. Thetford and Mayer, clarinet and flute. Regular group with Louise Bave, Dorothea Beckloff, Waldo Mayo, Hannah Klein and Westell Gordon with Yasha Bunchuk conducting the orchestra. 7:30.

Bunchuk conducting the orderestra.
7:30.
Ohman and Arden, planists; Mary McCoy and Frank Luther, duet; Muted Singers; Gustave Haenschen, conductor (Standard Brands-WEAF Chain). Ohman's "Jacquette" by the two planos, "I'll See You Again" from Noel Cowards "Bitter Sweet" by the vocalists, Cadman's "Land of the Sky Blue Water" by Muted Singers, light works by orchestra to fill. 8:30.
Earle Spicer, harltone; Louis Katzman, conductor (Fuller-WJZ Chain). Two rousing ballads with "Love's Old Sweet Song" is Mr. Spicer's repertoire. "Two Guitars," "Meditation" from "Thais," violin solo, Gershwin cycle, and "Maryland, My Maryland," by orchestra.
9:45.

"Champions" (Studebaker — WEAF Chain). Excerpts from musical comedies of the past and present season. 10:15.

Astrid Fjelde, soprano: Edward Wolter, baritone (WEAF Chain). North Dakota and Colorado contributed these artists to radio. NBC Concert Bureau

9:15.
"Sunday at Seth Parker's" (WEAF Chain transcontinental). "Down East" meeting of semi-religious nature. 10.45.
Talk "Our Government" (WEAF Chain).
David Lawrence, Washington editor. 9.

FOR MONDAY, DEC. 30 Dramatic Sketches and Music
"Amos 'n' Andy" (Pepsodent — WJZ

Bread and Applesauce Pudding

HEAR Ida Bailey Allen, President of the National Radio Home-Makers Club, broadcast this recipe for The American Sugar Refining Co. at 10 o'clock Thursday morning over Station WNAC.

Sweeten it with Domino American Sugar Refining Company

Chain). 7. NBC Chicago and Pacific.

10:30, C. S. T.

"Real Folks" (Chesebrough — WJZ
Chain). A pie-eating contest. 9:30.

"Anglo-Perslans" (Whittall — WEAF
Chain). After two years on another
network the familiar program now
greets us in the form of a musical
travelogue introducing a new character,
the "Master Weaver," who will describe
while seated on one of the mythical
carpets. No better place to start, of
course, than Worcester, Mass., the
home of the noted carpets. 10.

"Empire Builders" (Great Northern—
WJZ Chain). Seattle, the "City of
Seven Hills." 10:30.

Rhythmic Music Slumber Music (WJZ Chain) Favorite concert works, 11.

Vocal and Instrumental

Branson, conductor (W.Z. Chain). 4.

Talks

American Academy of Arts and Letters (WEAF Chain)—Four noted for their diction will speak—Dr. John H. Finley, member of the Academy and presiding officer; Milton J. Cross, NBC announcer and first recipient of medal for diction over the radio; Maj. J. Andrew White, president of the Columbia Broadcasting System, and Prof. George Pierce Baker, director of the department of drama at Yale. Announcer of program will be Phillips Carlin, also admired for his good diction. 1:30. Rhythmic Music Pacific Vagabonds (WEAF Chain trans-Pacific Vagabonds (WEAF Chain transcontinental). Dance music from San Francisco under the direction of Walter Beban and Jack Deane and the Pepper Maids as soloists. 4:30.

Melody Musketeers (WEAF Chain). String trio. 7.

Plano Twins; "Chick" Bullock, soloist (WEAF Chain). 7:30.
Ingram Shavers (Bristol Myers—WJZ Chain). A review of popular music of the past year. 8:30.

Ted Florito's Edgewater Beach Hotel Orchestra (WEAF, KWY). Featuring Buryl Retting and Dick Platt, popular two-plano team. 12. "International Relations in 1929" (WEAF Chain)—James G. MacDonald, in his

"The World Today" period. 7:45.

"Back of the News in Washington" (WEAF Chain transcontinental)—William Hard, Washington correspondent. 7:45.

The Listener Speaks

MONG the many good pre-A Christmas entertainments heard on Monday were the Firstone Caroline Andrews, sopranoc; string trio (WJZ Chain). Single ballad by Miss Andrews, Edwards "By the Bend of the River." Two familiar works of Drigo and "Polonaise" from "Mignon" by trio under the direction of Arcadie Birkenholz, well-known violinist. 7:15. William "Wee Willie" Rohyn, tenor (WJZ Chain). Featured artist with "Roxy" 7:30. also offered many different and well-

The Firestone half hour was par Franklin Baur, tenor; Vaughn De Leath, contraito; Hugo Marlani, conductor (Firestone—WEAF Chain). Familiar concert works, an old English sorg and several excerpts from Romberg operations. each number in the manner of a medieval watchman with appropriate ettas. 8.
Louise Bave, soprano; Browning Mummery, tenor; Harry Horlick, conductor
(A. & P.-WEAF Chain) Victor Herbert's "Babette" and "Meditation"
from "Thais" by Miss Bave, Drigo,
Hadley, Tosti, Grieg and Moszkowski
featured familiar works by Gypsies'
orchestra. 8:30. bell ringing and other background sounds. It is surprising to what good effect such a plan as this can be used. It gave the whole period a certain robustly merry flavor and bound its varied elements into a coherent unity. Musical Review (Edison-WJZ Chain)
Popular hits of 1929 and those which
are always favorites, 9. Franklin Baur, the usual tenor in this radiocast, was absent and Oliver Smith substituted for him most satisare always rayorles. 9.
Adla Kouznetzoff and his Russian singers (General Motors-WEAF Chain transcontinental) Presenting four selections, three Gypsy airs and the famous "Song of the Volga Boatmen" sung in true Russian manner. 9:30. factorily. His voice is always pleas-ing before the microphone, and it

was at its very best in such sincere old carols as "O Come, All Ye Faith-ful" and "Joy to the World." Vaugn De Leath, usually associated sung in true Russian manner, 9:30.
Ruth Garner, soloist; Rochester Civic
Orchestra, Guy Fraser Harrison, conductor (Stromberg-Carlson-WJZ Chain
transcontinental) Overture to "Merry
Wives of Windsor" and Scriabin's
"Reverie" by orchestra, followed by
"Qui La Voce" from a lesser known
opera of Bellini, "I Puritain," closing
with the familiar "Dance of the
Hours" by the orchestra. 10. with a contralto crooning of popular songs, showed what she could do with more serious compositions such as "Holy Night," which she sang in German first and then in English. Her voice sounded remarkably like

Pan-American Concert (WEAF Chain).
Concert of Latin-American music from the Hall of the American in the Pan-American Building in Washington, featuring Marguerite d'Alverez, Peruvian contralto, and the United States Service Band comprising musicians from the three service bands of America, 10:30. a tenor in numbers of this type. Hugo Mariani's orchestra duced some rather less familiar Christmas music which was thoroughly enjoyable. Harry Horlick's orchestra in the A. & P. hour was a still more important feature of that period. "Around the Christmas Tree" by Rebikoff was a particularly interesting treatment of the mood of the holiday.

Mormon Tabernacle Choir and Organ (WJZ Chain transcontinental) Three hundred voices ranged in front of the great organ at Salt Lake City. 6. Matt Thompkins and his wife con-cluded the "Real Folks" radiocast Cluded the "Real Folks" radiocast, which was occupied with a party for Kipling with Speaks' adaptation of his poem "On the Road to Mandalay" and Messager by his "Isoline Suite." 6.

Cluded the "Real Folks" radiocast, which was occupied with a party for kipling with Speaks' adaptation of his membrance of their own 25 Christmass together.

D. M.

American lodges he had visited.

Two of the most interesting "class"

lodges in London are those confined

The lodge has had, from time to

Masons visiting these shores should

time, the pleasure of welcoming several American guests, and author-

not fail to ascertain whether a meeting of the lodge is likely to be held

during their stay, and, if so, seek an invitation to attend. It will be well

worth while. So, with regard to the Fratres Calami Lodge. The secretary

of a lodge is supposed to be thor

oughly in touch with all points of Masonic procedure, but it is only when he takes possession of the sec-

retary's collar and minute book that

he finds out exactly how little he does

pose of finding a solution to all secretarial problems, and many are

brought forward at each meeting. There being never any "Masonic

work" as is generally understood by that term, all the members being ad-

mitted Masons, the meeting in lodge

is generally devoted to a lecture. At

Orchestral

veyed by special request the greet-ings to Lodge 18 of the various

understanding as to what English Another instance of self-sacrifice in membership to authors, which is for the Masonic cause has been an offshoot of the Authors' Club and period. 1.

Julian Oliver, tenor (WEAF Chain).

Native music in "Spanish Dreams"

Native distribution of the Masonic Cause has been the Fratres Calami, which is limited to Masonic secretary to Masonic secretary than the Spanish Dreams. Native music in "Spanish Dreams" period. 1:30.

Godfrey Ludlow, violinist (WEAF Chain). Four short works, Mme. Gainsborg at the piano. 1:45.

Countess Olga Medolago Albini, mezzosoprano (WEAF Chain). From "Ave Maria" to "Deep in the Arms of Love." 6:15.

"In the Spotlight" (WJZ Chain transcontinental). Rosalie Wolfe and Harry Donaghy featured soloists. Arensky's "Intermezzo" for three pianos, special selection. 6:30.

Sam Herman, xylophonist (WEAF Chain). Accompanied by as well known a planist, Frank Banta. 11:45.

Dramatic Sketches and Music "Heroes of the World" (Durant—WEAF Chain). 7.

Collier's Hour (WJZ Chain). Based on Booth "Penrod" (WJZ Chain). Based on Booth " nental). 8:15.
"Penrod" (WJZ Chain). Based on Booth
Tarkington's boy classic, "Penrod."

Tarkington's boy classic, "Penrod."

masonry. 1 1 1 Yet another ex-Lord Mayor has accepted an office of great responsibility, entailing much personal service. Sir Charles Wakefield has become chairman of the Masonic Nursing Home in succession to Charles Edward Keyser, being proposed for that office by his colleague Lord Marshall. treasurer of the institution, also an ex-Lord Mayor.

The agitation to divide London into 10 districts, to be known as Metro-politan Grand Lodges, still continues pose of finding a solution to all secand the matter was discussed at the recent meeting of the London Bank Association, although no definite recommendation was arrived at to make to Grand Lodge.

According to the "Masonic Year is generally devoted to a lecture. A Book" for 1930, which has been issued the after proceedings—the dinnerwithin the past few weeks, there there are no speeches and only two were, at the end of September last toasts—the King and the Grand 4462 lodges under the English juris-diction, divided as follows: London, been paid, the members settle down 1072; provincial, 2686; military, 2; to the consideration and, if possible, district (overseas), 637, and lodges abroad not under districts, 67. This is a net increase during the year of the consideration and, if possible, district (overseas), 637, and lodges abroad not under districts, 67. This is a net increase during the year of the consideration and, if possible, district (overseas), 637, and lodges are lucidation of any knotty problems that may be brought before them. It is rarely, if ever, that a question is 79 lodges. Royal Arch chapters show too difficult for solution; it may be an increase of 26 and the figures now because that "in the multitude of stand as follows: London, 438; pro- counselors there is wisdom." At any vincial, 959; districts and chapters abroad not under districts, 247, making a total of 1644.



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Good Buying Support Gives Stock Market Some

Strength

COPYRIGHT 1929. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. NEW YORK - Christmas eve was ot so dispiriting as it threatened in be earlier in the week, for yesterday's closing rally was extended today, as shorts covered their positions to be out of the market over the holiday. Moderately firmer prices at the opening were followed by a slow upward movement which was fairly well maintained at the close, bringing advances of a point or two in the majority of active stocks and as much as four or five points in some of the volatile issues.

Steel was a leader and other pixels. shorts covered their positions to be

tile issues.

Steel was a leader, and other pivotal issues, such as American Can, Johns-Manville, General Motors, General Electric and Montgomery Ward were relieved of recent selling pressure. Notwithstanding the gains in most parts of the list, there was a good deal of irregularity.

Merchandising stocks were none too strong and the rubber shares declined. In the last hour the lack of interest on the floor, as well as among the commission houses, resulted in some recession from the early tops. The turnover was small, at around 2,-500,000 shares.

The Money Market

Call money opened at 5½ per cent and held there throughout. It was moderately firm at that rate. Rates on 60 and 90 days bills advanced one-eighth, but the change was in the nature of an adjustment to conform to the level of other maturities and was of no significance as regards the condition of the money market. There is little to say on the money market beyond the mildly tightening influence of holiday currency demands, year-end window dressing by the banks, and preparations made by corporations and the banks to provide for heavy year-end dividend and interest payments. Bankers are unanimous in

heavy year-end dividend and interest payments. Bankers are unanimous in predicting quite easy money after the turn of the year.

The ordinary influence tending to lower rates will be accentuated in 1930 by the slowness of business and the slack demand from the securities market. Last year January failed to bring down money, but at that time the reserve banks were putting forth great efforts to bring about liquidation of loans on stocks, the Bank of England was preparing to lift its discount rate and the pace of industry was rising rapidly.

count rate and the pace of Industry was rising rapidly.

Foreign exchanges did little aside from activity in French francs, which rose again making certain further gold shipments to Paris this week. Much has been said about the withdrawal of French balances from this side to build up a gold reserve in preparation for extensive public works to be carried out in France in the next few years. However, the strength of the exchange makes gold shipments a profitable operation for the banks, and doubtless that is now the determined oubtless that is now the determined

factor.

Reductions announced today in the discount rates by the central banks of Sweden and Denmark is a natural sequence of the easing of money rates throughout the world, and the desire of the banking authorities to aid in a business revival. This country is not alone in experiencing some business recession, and now that money has cheapened here, funds formerly drawn to New York by the high rates are being or have been repatriated to a considerable extent.

Railroad and Steel Activity

Railroad and Steel Activity

Business activity, as measured by railroad traffic, continues to decline. Recently the drop in freight-car load-ings, as compared with previous years, has exceeded the normal seasonal decrease, but that is not wholly surpris-ing in view of the heavy movement of freight in the summer and early au-tumn. The report for the week ended Dec. 14 shows a large reduction as compared with the preceding week, and the same period of 1928, but a gain over the corresponding week of 1927.

galn over the corresponding week of 1927.
Only a dozen or so of the Class 1 railroads have so far reported their November earnings. A compilation of net earnings disclosed by the first 11 reports shows net of \$11.200,000 as compared with \$12,900,000 in the same month of last year.

The decrease is about the same as noted in September and October, and corresponds closely to the fall in car loadings during the month. This month the showing is likely to be even less favorable, but even so, the 12 months' earnings will be well above last year and set a new record.

Weekly review of the steel industry, coming a day earlier than usual on account of the holiday, obviously are emphasizing the more favorable aspects of the situation. Thus the Iron Age reports a sharp curtailment in operations, and notes that the December rate "promises" to be lower than for any month, save in the summer of 1924, since the depression of 1921. However, the same journal finds encouragement in the thoroughness with which inventories have been deflated and looks for improvement in January.

NEW YORK COTTON

The decrease is about the same as.	2 40 0 1
noted in September and October, and	847/4 631/4 4
corresponds closely to the fall in car	1 .4 . 1
loadings during the month. This	13634 7314
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anonth the showing is likely to be	
even less favorable, but even so, the	491/2 191/2 2
12 months' earnings will be well above	9834 45 4
last year and set a new record.	265 % 185 10 48 % 28 % 2.80
Weekly review of the steel industry,	4834 281/8 2.80
coming a day earlier than usual on	65% 17
coming a day earner than usual on	139% 27
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emphasizing the more favorable as-	467 130 6
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operations, and notes that the Decem-	4834 21 2
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ber rate promises to be lower than	120 521/4 6
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However, the same journal finds en-	92 421/8 3
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uary.	44% 16
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MENT MODIT COMMON	1081/2 75 4
NEW YORK COTTON	
	143½ 101 7
	50 25% 3
(Reported by H. Hentz & Co., New York)	75% 441/4 2.40
and Boston) Last Prev.	135 26 3
Open High Low Sale Close	27 71/4
Dec16.97 17.14 16.98 17.06 17.10	72% 34! 5
Jan	1541/2 101 4
Mar 17.32 17.44 17.32 17.36 17.32	721/4 10
May17.59 17.69 17.58 17.59 17.56	1031/2 65 7
July17.82 17.90 17.81 17.81 17.79	781/4 273/4
Oct17.78 17.87 17.78 17.79 17.23	80 651/2 4
Spots 17.25, unchanged.	
A 18 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	140 52 2 109 9914 6
New Orleans Cotton	344 105 41
Prev.	105% 34
Open High Low Last Close	8834 161/8 .87
Dec,16.95 17.06 16.95 17.01 16.97	62% 18 2
Jan16.95 17.05 16,94 16.99 16.95	105% 70 61/2
Mar17.22 17.39 17.22 17.31 17.26	79 281/4 41
May17.51 17.61 17.51 17.55 17.50	51% 28 3
	63 201/4 8
Liverpool Cotton	93 35 2
Prev.	2434 10 5a
Open High Low Last Close	35% 11
Dec 9.13 9.13 9.08 9.08	35¾ 11 25¾ 10 2 30¾ 15¼ 2 183¼ 80¼ 4 100½ 92½ 5
Jan 9.15 9.15 9.11 9.11 9.09	3034 151/6 2
Mar 9.28 9.28 9.25 9.25 9.22	183¼ 80¼ 4 100½ 92½ 5
May 9.38 9.38 9.35 9.35 9.32	1001/2 921/2 5
	70% 45 6
	61/4 1
Spots 9.45 unchanged. Tone at close quiet. Sales (British) 2000; (American)	111/2 31/4
1000.	45% 29% 1
1000.	90 251/4
10.00	4941 457

New Orleans Cotton

1 2 3 3				Prev.
_ Open	High	Low	Last	Close
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Jan16.95	17.05	16,94	16.99	16.95
Mar17.22	17.39	17.22	17.31	17.26
May17.51	17.61	17.51	17.55	17.50
		-		
Liv	erpool	Cotton		
				Prev.
Open	High	Low	Last	Close
Dec 9.13	9.13	9.08	9.08	
Jan 9.15	9.15	9.11	9.11	9.09
Mar 9.28	9.28	9.25	9.25	9.22
May 9.38	9.38	9.35	9.35	9:32
July 9.44	9.44		9.41	9.38
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quiet. Sales (B	ritish)	2000:	(Ame	rican)
1000.	. 12	X K	1 20	2

MARSHALL FIELD BUSINESS GAIN CHICAGO—Christmas business at the hain store of Marshall Field & Cô. up to the dincluding Dec. 16 was the largest in its history, said F. D. Corley, vice-president and merchandise manager. He said that while people are buying less expensive gifts, they are buying more of them and concentrating on useful presents.

NORFOLK & WESTERN

Norfolk & Western reports for 11 months ended Nov. 30 net of \$38,166,739 after taxes and charges, equivalent after allowing for dividend requirements on 4 per cent preferred to \$26.53 a share on 1,406,507 shares of common, compared with \$27,567,912 or \$19.06 a share on 1,401,907 common shares the same period of 1928.

PENNSYLVANIA STOCKHOLDERS PHILADELPHIA—Number of Penn-sylvania Raluroad stockholders set a new record at 191.079 Dec. 1. New sharehold-ers added in November totaled 3032. Number registered Dec. 1 increased 36,012

HE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

	THE	CHRISTIAN	SCIENCE	MONITOR,	BOSTON
Closing Prices TU	ESDAY'	S TRANS	ACTIO	NS ON T	HE N
73 35 Abitibl 100, 74 43 Ab & Straus 100, 75 Adw-Ru pf 200 76 Adams Ex 2500, 77 A 1/2 Ahumada 500, 78 77 21 Air Reduc 4900, 78 2014 21/2 Airway El 1600, 78 Albany PWP 2004, 79 Albany PWP 2004, 70 Albany PWP 300, 70 17 Alleghany 10400, 70 10 51/2 Alleghany 10400, 70 10 51/2 Alleghany 10400, 70 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	226	A Hud 1 300 16 Lac&W 300 14 v RG pf 100 6 Edison 100 19 oe & R A 600 3 mond M 110 13 oe Mines 1300 n Stores 300 11 oont 4500 11 oont 4500 11 oont 200 11	\$\frac{3}{4}\$ 118 \frac{1}{2}\$ 128 \frac{1}{2}\$ 118 \frac	1929 Range Di High Low in 96 99 90 58 15 6254 2544 210 1294 141 138 122 116 7134 23 17 22 41 14 155 7834 9844 49 9136 2334
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			Kreuge		5200		23	23	23
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375	175	10	Laclede	Gas.			205	205	
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021/4	65		Leb Val			74	74	74	- 72
32	10					1476	1434	1434	14
43	17	1	Libbey	Ow.	9700	197/2		197/8	
57%	31		Liquid (OCO	100	841/2	341/2	341/2	34
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551%	110	31	Macy		.: 400	136	13234	13534	132

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14	20 .:	McLellan	100	: 20	20	20	2016
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V.	55% 6	Mack Trucks .			6934	6934	
34	14 21/2	Mandel Bros .			14	14	141/8
/0	111/2 11/2	Madison Sq	600		125%	1314	125%
1/2	35 5	Magma Cop .	200		4616	481/8	
3/4	19%	Man El Sup .	600		2678		263%
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nes.	21/2	Mart-Parry		31/4	314	314	314
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%	914	Mex Seabd		2171/8	1612	+1612	
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8	105 5	Mo Pac pf		125 1	13414	134 14	134
1/2		Mohawk			37	37.	3616
8	425% 3			493%		4716	4734
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32	42 3.60		100	57	57	57	57
78	31/4	Moto Met C	100	5	5	5	5
-	36 3	Motor Prod	100		523%	52%	52
1/8	21 2	Motor Wheel.	500	3634	3638	36 %	
8	10	Mullins Body		14	121/8	14	261/2
4	14% 38	Murray Body .	1500	181/2	1778	1834	1734
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52% 517% 16% 16% 10° 11° 10° 98% 168% 166% 70½ 69 46% 47

131/2

Vadsco

1 Nat Enam
5 Nat Lead
7 Nat Lead pf A.
6 Nat Lead pf B.
1 Nat Pw & L.
Nat Radiat pf
5 Nat Surety
1 New OT&M
3 Nev Cons
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Oilwer Farm.
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-P-17 51% 70 19 1378 4278 58148 171/2 131 461/2 35 23 378 1571/2 48 26 31/8 2578 2731/2 2678 3121/2 331/2 731/2 2474 2.92c 514 ... 22 ... 314 ... 1114 33 34 2% 46½
100
45
27
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51¾
54⅓
84
45¼
74
82¼
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113
74 43% 27 98% 517% 56% 75% 451/4 721/2 81 112% 74

-R-Radio pf B Radio pf B Radio - Keith Raybestos ... 3.50 Raybestos
Reading Ipf
Reading Ipf
Real Silk H
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Rem Rand
Reo Motors
Revere C&B
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103 103 35%

Telautograph.

7¶ US Steel ... 7 US Steel pf ... 8 Univ Pict pf ... Uni Pipe ... 2b Util P&Lt A.

400 416 4

41/6 4

Closing Prices

5700 13¾ 12¾ 13 200 107 106 107 1 100 34¼ 34¼ 34¼ 900 7¾ 7 7¾

*Ex-dividend, †Ex-rights, ‡Ex-stock dividend, §Exclusive of stock dividend, ¶Exclusive of extras, a Payable in stock, b Payable in cash or stock, c Paid in 1928.

Agreement has been reached between sugar companies and beet grower associations on a price of \$7 a ton for 1930 beets in Utah, although Utah-Idaho Sugar Co. and Amalgamated Sugar Co., as in past years, will contract at \$7.50 a ton for beets grown in Idaho. Acceptance of \$7 minimum by farmers was on condition that if a protective tariff is granted or for any reason manufacturers realize more for sugar, farmers will be paid a bonus in proportion to beet crops. W. Y. Cannon, district manager for Utah-Idaho Sugar Co. in Idaho, states that in his territory this year, although beet yield was slightly less than in 1928, farmers will make even more money on beets because of fast growing use of beet by-products, such as tops, pulp and crude sirup, as sheep and cattle feed. He says between Ashton and Pocatello there are 170,000 sheep on this feed, compared with \$80,000 last year, and 26,300 head of cattle, compared with 5840 in 1928, the increase being almost entirely due to growing realization of extra profits in feeding stock on beet by-products. UTAH-IDAHO BEET PRICE AGREEMENT

EXPECTS IMPROVED STEEL OPERATIONS

EXPECTS IMPROVED STEEL OPERATIONS

NEW YORK—President James A. Farrell of United States
Steel Corporation anticipates a substantial improvement in
the operations of the steel industry after the turn of the
year. He says there is no reason why 1930 should not be a
good average year, with stability in prices and wages. Mr.
Farrell said: "It is confidently expected that after the turn
of the year operations of the steel industry will substantially
improve. In heavier products, such as railway material,
structural steel for buildings, bridges and ships, there is a
large demand at this season of the year, with prospects of
a capacity demand in the near future. Release of public and
private works and new construction for utilities in various
lines will soon be felt, aside from which steel for general
purposes will supplement the heavier line tonnages. There
has been no inflation in prices, in inventories or in capacity,
and there is no apparent reason why 1930 should not be a
good average year, with stable prices and stable wages."

QUINCY MARKET'S EARNINGS MOUNTING

At a recent auction the common stock of Quincy Market Cold Storage & Warehouse Co. sold off sharply to 20½, compared with 36½ at the previous sale. This was a reflection of the general stock market situation, rather than the result of an unfavorable trend in the company's affairs, for Quincy Market is continuing the earnings expansions of the last few years. For the eight months ended Nov. 39 earnings before interest and depreciation totaled \$403,530, compared with \$329,493 in the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year. It is expected that charge-offs at the end of the current year will be lower than those of last March. If current trends continue, net earnings after all charges for the year ended March 31, 1930, will approximate \$200,000; equal after preferred dividends to \$3 as share on the 35,000 shares of common stock. For the 1929 fiscal year net profits were \$109,967, equal after preferred dividends to 64 cents a share of common; while in the 1928 year there was a profit of \$64,606, and in 1927 a loss of \$66,933.

COPPER PRICE STABILITY NEEDED

With the production of copper today, or at least 80 per cent of it, centralized among not over six major groups, a stabilization of price should not be a difficult problem. It may be said in this connection that a stable market, free from severe fluctuations up or down, is a most important consideration among consumers, and many would prefer that an 18-cent price should be maintained than that the trade should be thrown into confusion by price-cutting tactics. To this end it is quite apparent that output has been and will continue to be curtailed to the point that it may be synchronized with consumptive demand. Here is a consideration not to be overlooked. Were the price to be dropped to 14 cents, a readjustment downward of miners' wages would automatically follow in accordance with the sliding scale plan in effect at many properties, and wage reductions are not a part of the Hoover prosperity program.

SIDNEY BLUMENTHAL & CO. EARNINGS

NEW YORK—The final quarter of 1929 for Sidney Blumenthal & Co., Inc., probably will make only a slight addition, if any, to earnings of \$10.19 a common share for nine months. With the outlook for decreased earnings in the final quarter, earnings for the year will be about the same as in 1928, when net was \$9.96 a common share. This year Blumenthal has paid off an accumulation of \$24.50 a share on 24.082 shares of 7 per cent preferred in addition to regular quarterly dividends of \$1.75. At the end of the year there will be outstanding slightly more than \$1.250,000 of 7 per cent bonds, compared with \$1.397.500 Dec. 31, 1928. The current assets at the end of the year will be more than 10 times current liabilities. Although the company eliminated bank loans only a year ago, at the end of this year it will have about \$3,000,000 in cash. This would be sufficient to pay off all current debts and still leave enough cash to retire the preferred. Such action is not contemplated at this time, however.

COMBUSTION PROTECTIVE COMMITTEE COMBUSTION PROTECTIVE COMMITTEE

A committee has been formed for the purpose of protecting the interests of creditors of the International Combustion Engineering Corporation and its owned and affiliated companies. The committee is composed of George L. Bourne, president the Superheater Company, as chairman; H. J. Hirshman, treasurer National Tube Company; R. E. Mc-Math, vice-president and secretary Bethlehem Steel Company; Frank J. O'Brien, president Globe Steel Tubes Company; and Homer D. Williams, president Pittsburgh Steel Company, Shearman & Sterling will act as counsel for the committee, and George E. Turner, 52 Wall Street, as secretary. The committee invites all creditors to communicate their names and addresses, together with the amount of their claims, to the secretary.

RECORD CADILLAC MOTOR SHIPMENTS

DETROIT—President Fisher says of the new 16-cylinder car planned by Cadillac Motor Car Co.: "It will be offered in a variety of body designs and will be shown for the first time at the New York Automobile Show. On basis of last 10 days of November and first 10 days of December, our etail sales and deliveries were equal to the same period of last year. Several of our large distributing points, which include New York, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Chicago and Los Angeles, enjoyed the largest November business in their history. Stocks of new cars and used cars in hands of dealers are normal for this time of year and lower than a year ago. October was the largest month in Cadillac's history in factory shipments, and in November we were sixth in the industry, outside of Ford, in factory shipments."

BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS BANK FOR INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENTS
PARIS—Conference of treasury experts on the Bank for International Settlements has been concluded. Opinion of the conference favors allowing each creditor government to make its own arrangements with the bank for payment of war debt annuities from German annuities received by the bank. Thus any formal general identification of reparations with war debts will be avoided. While no trouble is expected over the bank charter and trustee deed at the Hague conference, appointment of Dr. Schacht among German delegates brings some fear of complications.

SHEET STEEL OUTPUT DROPS

SHEET STEEL OUTPUT DROPS

NEW YORK—Production of steel sheets totaled 204,071 tons in November, compared with 319,680 in October, according to National Association of Flat-Rolled Steel Manufacturers. Sales for the month totaled 134,391 tons, compared with 258,810 in October. Production was 65 per cent of capacity and sales 43.3 per cent of capacity of reporting makers. Shipments during the month amounted to 207,200 tons, compared with 291,135 in October. Unfilled tonnage on Dec. 1 was 395,696 tons, compared with 478,038 on Nov. 1. Total number of hot mills in the United States is given as 708, compared with 712 in October. The 708 mills have a capacity of 461,800 net tons and the percentage of capacity to which the figures given above are related is 67.1 per cent.

RECORD MONTGOMERY WARD BUSINESS
CHICAGO—Montgomery Ward & Co. Is experiencing a record Christmas business, said M. E. Rott, house manager. "We conservatively estimate that parcel post shipments out of the Chicago plant alone during holidays will exceed last year by 100,000," he said. "We have 573 more Christmas helpers on pay rolls than last year, and our forces have been working overtime to keep pace with demand. We serve about 3,000,000 families in Chicago district. Incoming orders have been well distributed over the district, and general demand has covered luxuries as well as necessities. Pre-holiday mail orders at eight other Ward plants are reported to have been largest in the ecompany's history."

WORCESTER \$1,000,000 LOAN

Worcester, Mass., awarded to F. S. Moseley & Co., at 3.85
per cent, plus \$6 peremium, \$1,000,000 notes due \$500,000 April
18 and May 19, 1930, respectively. Other bidders were:
Worcester County National Bank 3.86 per cent, plus \$5: Mechanics
Shawmut Corporation 4.02 per cent, plus \$5: Salomon national Bank, (Worcester, 4.06 per cent, plus \$15; Salomon national Bank, (Worcester, 4.06 per cent, plu

for over a Quarter Century

A BULLETIN that states the right policy for investors to follow

So much conflicting opinion as to proper investment procedure under present conditions has recently been held out by more or less qualified sources, that we have prepared a special report to cover this extremely important subject.

The more than 25 years experience of this organization-oldest and largest of its character-is reflected in it. What policy is wise now is stated clearly. A number of important points are brought up and analyzed, with the result that anyone reading this report will know what he should do and why.

The supply is not large, but we will send a copy without obligation to those mailing the coupon promptly.

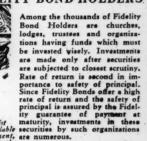
BROOKMIRE ECONOMIC SERVICE, INC.

551 Fifth Avenue, New York

Send me description of your Service and Bulletin BM-326



INTIMATE GLIMPSES OF FIDELITY BOND HOLDERS



of available securities by such organizations issues senf, are numerous. without obvious programs. The individual investor can well on request follow the practice of seasoned investors. Fidelity Bonds are conservative first mortgages on new income producing real estate. They are priced to yield 6%.

BOND MORTGAGE CO.

WATCH

for our advertisement in the Review of Financial and In-dustrial Developments in The Christian Science Monitor of

JAN. 2

Contains information of importance to investors in 1930.

V. A. SEARS & CO. Sears Bldg. Boston, Mass.

Insurance of Every Description

CHARLES LIFFLER

200 Franklin Street, Boston 1156 Columbus Avenue, Roxbury

OBrion Russell & Co INSURANCE

of Every Description 108 Water Street - - - Boston
Telephone Hubbard 8:60 115 Broadway . . . New Tork

Stocks for NVESTMENT B. F. Halpern & Co. 32 Broadway DI NEW YORK DIGby 7585

Print and Colored Goods in Demand-Unwieldy Surplus at Mills

(Quotations to 2:50 p. m.)

around \$9 a common share, compared with \$6.62 in 1928,

FOREIGN BONDS

NEW YORK BOND MARKET Print and Colored Goods
in Demand—Unwickly
Surplus at Mills

Simples at Mills

Simpl

173.c. Silk and cotton goods sold at 17c to 173.c to 173.

for other Spanish banks was reduced to 112,000,000.

SARGENT ON NORTH WESTERN
ST PAUL—Survey of conditions in certifory of Chicago & North Western Indicates husiness next year should equal 1929, says President Sargent. Earnings for 1929 are estimated around 89 a "common share, compared of example, read 1928 as 1928-32.

JANUARY CORPORATE MATURITIES LARGER THAN IN DECEMBER

NEW YORK-Total of corporation obligations due in January is \$114,obligations due in Jahuary, 18 (1904,550), compared with \$84,897,640 in December and \$93,927,550 in January, 1929, so that the aggregate is fairly large. Of this amount \$40,604,500 is in railroad maturities, \$11,947,920 in public utility issues and \$61,452,530 in industrial bonds and notes.

Month's largest maturity is in the latter field, \$17,551,100 8s and \$7,448, 1900 7 per cent bonds of Cuba Canes of Sugar Company, due on Jan. 1. As the control of the company is in receivership, these bonds of chivlously will not be paid, but will figure in reorganization of the company is in receivership, these bonds of chivlously will not be paid, but will figure in reorganization of the company is in receivership, these bonds of Cather Strong to higher.

Bonds: Irregular; high-grade rails hesitation in basic industries through-out the country, it was to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the present situation is basic industries through-out the country, it was to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the present situation in basic industries through-out the country, it was to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the present situation in basic industries through-hout the country, it was to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the present situation seems to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the present situation in basic industries through-hout the country, it was to a far less degree than might reasonably have been expected for the month following the stock market collapse, and various strong factors in the prese obligations due in January is \$115, vances 5 points
004,950, compared with \$84,897,640 in Bonds: Irregular; high-grade rails hasterion in basic industries through-

In the railroad group the largest maturing issue is \$7,500,000 Wisconsin Central three-year 5 per cent notes, principal and interest of which will be met from proceeds of issue, authorized by Interstate Commission of \$10.000,000 first and refunding mortgage bonds to be sold to Minneapolis, St. Paul @Saulte Ste. Marie. Brooklyn bonds to be sold to Minneapons, the Paul @Saulte Ste. Marie. Brooklyn Edison general B 6s to amount of \$3,000,000 is the largest item among the utilities; this modest maturity will be taken care of by Consolidated Gas Company, of which Brooklyn Edison is now a part. All in all, January maturities involve little new financing. ties involve little new financing.

ties involve little new financing.
In addition to corporate maturities in January, foreign government securities, amounting to \$1,106,500 will be provided for; this will make a combined total of maturities for the month. of \$115,111,450.

ECONOMIC SOCIETY BELIEVES BUSINESS DEPRESSION UNLIKELY

Concluding that a business depression seems improbable and expecting instead merely a continuance of business recession, Harvard Economic

easier money, the liquidation in brok-ers' loans, the let-up (during Novem-ber) in security flotations, and by public measures to stimulate business and restore confidence.

"During the next two months, with business could receive diminishing and

business quiet, profits diminishing, and news reports reflecting business reces-sion, sentiment may be less favorable; and ustained improvement in the stock market may have to await better

MONEY MARKET

Acceptance Market

Leading Central Bank Rates

	as follows:	
١	Atlanta 412%	Calcutta
4	Boston 41/2	Budapest
	Chicago 41/2	Copenhagen
1	Cleveland 5	Lisbon
4	Dallas 5	London
	New York 41/2	Madrid
	Philadelphia 5	Oslo
•	Minneapolis 5	Helsingfors
ı	Kansas City . 41/2	Paris
ı	Richmond 5	Prague
-	St. Louis 5	Riga
1	San Francisco. 41/2	Swiss Bank
1	Athens 8	Stockholm
1	Amsterdam 41/2	Sofia
1	Berlin 7	Tokyo7
1	Bombay 7	Rome
ì	Brussels 41/2	Vienna
-1	Didagere	777

8.	Demand	\$4.8758	\$4.8734	\$4.86
	Cable	4.8814	4.88 5-32	4.86
	France-franc	.0394 %	.0394 -1	32.19
ï	Belgium-belga	.14001/2	.1400%	.13
	Italy-lira	.052358	.05235%	.19
	Germany-mark.	,239612	.2395	.23
	Austria-schill'g.	.140912	.140914	14
	Cz'ch'via-crown	.0297	.0297	120
	Denmark-krone	.268414	.2684	.26
	Finland—finm'rk	.025212	.02521/2	02
	Greece-dr'chma	.01301/2	.01301/2	.19
	Holland-florin.	.403714	.4035	.40
2		.17531/2	.17531/2	17
•	Hungary-pengo	.2684	.2688	.26
	Norway-krone	.1125	.1125	.11:
١,	Poland-zloty		.0450	1.08
	Port'gal-escudo	.0450	.006014	.19
•	Rumania—leu	.0060	.1331	.19:
	Spain-peseta	.1366	.2698	269
	Sweden-krona	.2697		
	Switz'Ind-franc	.104614	.194512	.19:
	Jugoslavia-dina	.0177%	.017734	.192
	F	ar East		
	Hong Kong-dol.	.4275	.4275	.543
	Shanghai-tael	.5275	.5275	
1	India-rupee	.3650	.3650	.486

South America

*Par unsettled.

A banking group is being organitzed in Chattanooga, Tenn. comprising 12 banks with a total capitalization of \$20.000,000 and resources of \$50.000,000 according to an announcement by T. R. Preston, president of the Hamilton National Bank of Chattanooga.

MARKET STREET RAILWAY

Markets at a Glance

Stocks: Firm; General Electric ad-

Society says in part:

"The rise of stock prices above the mid-November low point was partly a natural rebound from the extreme low levels reached in the decline—levels for which the break-down of the stock exchange machinery was in large december of the stock of the stock and the stock are the stock of exchange machinery was in large de-gree responsible. It was helped by

	Current quotations follow:	
á	Boston	New Yor
1	Call loans—renewal rate 5% Commercial paper 6	56 514
	Customers loans 5@ 512 Collateral loans 612	61/2
	Year money 6½	
	Sixty-ninety days 5	5.
	Four to six months 5	5
		T.ast

Today Previous
Bar Silver in New York, 47%c 47%c
Bar silver in London, 21%d 21%d
Bar gold in London, 84811%d 84811½d

The 12 Federal Reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate

Brussels 4½ Vienna 7½
Bucharest ... 9 Warsaw 8½ Foreign Exchange Rates Current quotations of foreign ex-changes compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Sterling:	Today 1	ast I lev.	T Serve
	Demand	\$4.8758	\$4.8734	\$4.866
	Cable	4.8814	4.88 5-32	
	France-franc	.0394 %	.0394 -1	32.193
	Belgium-belga.		.140014	.139
	Italy-lira		.05235	.193
	Germany-mark		.2395	.238
	Austria-schill'g		.140914	140
	Cz'ch'via-crown		.0297	1202
	Denmark-krone		.2684	.268
	Finland-finm'rk		.02521/2	-,025
	Greece-dr'chma		.01301/2	.193
	Holland-florin	.403714	.4035	.402
	Hungary-pengo		.17531/2	174
	Norway-krone		.2688	.268
	Poland-zloty	.1125	.1125	.112
	Port'gal-escudo	.0450	.0450	1.080
	Rumania-leu.	.0060	.006014	.193
	Spain-peseta	.1366	.1331	.193
į	Sweden-krona	.2697	.2698	.268
	Switz'Ind-franc	.104614	.194512	.193
	Jugoslavia-dina		.017734	.193
			.0111.4	*****
ı	E	ar East		
	Hong Kong-dol.	.4275	.4275	.542
å	Changhai tool	5975	5275	*

Argentina—peso. 4045
Brazil—milreis. 1095 .1095
Chile—peso. 1209 .1209
Colombia—peso. 9662 .9662
Peru—pound. 3.94 3.94
Uruguay—peso. 9267 .9267
Canada—dollar. .99 12
Mexico—dollar. .3562 12 .3550

RAILWAY EARNINGS

BUYS, WHITE EAGLE OIL CO.

MARKET STREET RAILWAY
Market Street Railway reports for
November surplus after charges, but before depreciation and federal taxes of
\$\$5,452, compared with \$\$40,662 for November, 1928; 12 months surplus was
\$\$786,014 compared with \$\$718,217.

BANK OF ENGLAND RATE
LONDON — The Bank of England
made no change in its rediscount rate
of 5 per cent.

BUYS, WHITE EAGLE OIL CO.
NEW YORK—Arrangements have been
leagle Oil & Refining Co., of Kansas
City, to the Standard Oil Co. of New
York, on an exchange of stock basis, Directors of the White Eagle Company
have called a special meeting of stockholders for Jan. 27, to vote on the plan.
It is proposed to exchange \$½ shares of
Standard of New York for each 10 shares
of White Eagle.

EARLY RECOVERY IN BUSINESS ACTIVITY IS ANTICIPATED

secutive month.

INVESTMENT TRUSTS

do pf
Chain & Gen Equip Inc
do 6½% conv pf
Chartered Investors
do pf
Chem Nat Associates

Insuranshares Certif Inc Incorporated Investors Insullativ Invest Trust of N Y Inv Tr Assoc Invest Fund of N J. Int Sec S Am 6½% pf

Community States A 9
do B 9
Continental Securities 50
Cont Metropolitan 8
do B 2

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

NEW YORK - Although business

however were more than for the entire year 1928."

The daily average production of steelingots in November was 19.1 per cent lower than in October, the report said, but total production for the year, the conference estimates, will exceed that Am respective to the problem of the conference estimates, will exceed that of the previous record year, 1923. Un-filled orders of the United States Stee! Corporation, the report said, increased during November for the fourth con-25
4144 (Allex Hamilton Iny A. 1414 (All-Aur Gen 1614 Alli-Aur Gen 1614 Alliance Invest Corp 25% Am Capital Corp B 25% Am Founders Corp 66% 1st pf 40 7% 1st pf 40 conv pf 21 do B 33
Am Insuranstocks units 13
Am & Cont Corp 16
Am & Over Inv 6% pf 110
Am & Over Inv 6% pf 120
Am Railway Trust 153
Assoc St Oil Stocks 1111
2 do pf 39
Basic Leaves 3

57 New 4iv pf 58 58 58
220 Nipissing . 17s 134 134
100 N A Avia . 47s 47s 47s
300 No So Am . 15 15 15 15
200 No Butte . 234 234 234
6 No NH . 108½ 108½ 108½ 108½
30 No Texas pf 2 2 2
100 Old Domin . 7 7 7
645 Pac Mills . 19 18 18 18
645 Pub Util . 16 15 4 16
55 Quincy Min . 18 18 18
300 St Mary Ld 25 14 24 24
24 24
25 25 25 25
20 S D Warren 86 86 86 86
67 Swift & Co. 233 2 133 133 12
100 Tower Mig . 11 15 17 16
50 Traveler Sr . 10 10
500 Un Cop L . 25 25 25
535 Un Shoe . 58½ 58 58 5818
1200 UnlShoe . 58½ 58 58 5818 ## Control of the con

New York Bank Stocks

Hibernia. 185 195 Westch'st'r1050 1100 Int Ger new 37 40 Sex-dividend.

CHICAGO BOARD

Wheat

Opén High Low Close
Dec 1.23 1.256 1.23 1.25 Mar 1.31½ 1.325 1.355 1 Corn

LEE, HIGGINSON & CO. IN FRANCE
Lee, Higginson & Co. announces its intention to create a partnership in France early in 1930 to be known as Lee, Higginson et Cie., with Paul G. Couriney as a resident partner. Mr. Courtney was born in Boston in 1893, was educated at private schools here and graduated from Harvard in 1915. During the war he-served as an officer with the 9th U. S. Infantry, 2nd Division. A. E. F. He entered the employ of Lee, Higginson & Co. in 1919. He is chairman of the financial committee of Boston Council of Boy Scouts of America, a member of the Corporation of the Provident Institution for Savings and of the Suffolk Savings Bank for Seamen, Boston.

Hocking Valley Railway earned \$43.07 on 193,995 shares in 11 months ended Nov. 30, compared with \$58.74 in the similar period of 1928.

| May | .50½ | .50½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .49½ | .

FLORSHEIM SHOE EARNINGS on 109,995 shares in 11 months ended Nov. 30, compared with \$38.74 in the similar period of 1928.

BOSTON CALL RATE ADVANCED

The Boston quick call rate has been advanced from 5 per cent to 5½ per cent.

BOSTON CALL RATE ADVANCED

The Boston quick call rate has been advanced from 5 per cent to 5½ per share for the fiscal year as compared contact the following for preferred dividend requirements would earn \$5.92 a compared to fis industrial policy-holders.

The Calm Viewpoint

The market break of October-November, 1929 has not altered the outlook of

Massachusetts **Investors Trust**

on the investment situation. Its 5-year record of consistent progress proves that temporary or violent ups and downs are not important do not affect the long-term appreciation of outstanding diversified common stocks.

(Send for 5-year record of success).

Slayton-Learoyd 85 DEVONSHIRE STREET BOSTON

General Distributors

An investment plan for 1930

Does it meet your requirements?

1930 will soon be here ... and again we turn over in our minds: "How much more will I be worth next year than

put aside and invest a certain sum each month, you unoubtedly will be worth more at the end of the year than if you have no definite plan. Our Deferred Purchase plan enables you to purchase securities by making an initial payment, and paying a definite amount each month . . . \$10, \$25, \$100, or any sum in proportion to the amount you plan to put aside

But there is one thing you should not overlook. If you

Let us send you full information about an investment we recommend for purchase either outright or on our de-ferred purchase plan. Use coupón below.



165 BROADWAY, New York ESTABLISHED 1893

CLARENCE HODSON & COMPANY

Bonds of the highest grade

Harris, Forbes & Co

Harris, Forbes & Co. Harris, Forbes & Co., Ltd. Harris Trust & Savings Bank

56 William St. Montreal, Toronto,
London Bond Department

Chicago

24 Federal St Boston

CHICAGO STOCKS

CLOSING PRICES

Avoid Fluctuation

Chicago

Invest Safely in CALIFORNIA **BUILDING-LOAN**

6% CERTIFICATES -never go below purchase price. -are secured by first mortgages on California homes.

are legal investment for

Banks and Trust Funds. -are supervised by a State No one has ever lost a dollar in a California Guriantee Building-Loan Association.



INTERNATIONAL PAPER AND
POWER COMPANY
Boston, Mass., Dec. 11, 1929.
The Board of Directors has declared a regular quarterly dividend of 1%% on the 7%
Preferred Stock of this Company and a regular quarterly dividend of 19% on the 6% Preciped Stock of this Company, payable January of the 18% of the

NEW CHRONICLE BUILDING SAN FRANCISCO

Canadian November wheat exports to-taled 22,444,896 bushels, compared with 75,416,597 in November, 1928.

EDUCATIONA

Presentation of Literature

tain of what that early preparation should have comprised; and if we

exacting attention.

There are many stories and poems many types of story and poem, that ought to be part and parcel of every-

and make music on myriad tongues. resent the work of the school. In Notice how the same theme is set some cases teachers especially trained

It may be years before the child will thread his stories on a few main strings, strings that bind him forever to truth and beauty; but at least they should be clear to the teacher. The thing that literature has to implant and ingrain in tens of thousands is iterated and reiterated. In a dozen different ways, under a dozen differing trappings, it drives home the message set forth. Isolation in literature is as rare as in any manifestation of life. Know its oneness, maintain its unity. It is only are timely and thrown away after oneness, maintain its unity. It is only a step from the jingle that sent the little child running round his nursery chairs to Browning's "How they brought the good news"; only a step from the rhyme of apostrophe to the from the rhyme of apostrophe to the good news"; only a step seems to be a tendency in them to emphasize less and less the outward anneagance or the cover, and to emphasize less and less the outward to emphasize less and less the cry of a nation, "Lift up your heads, appearance, or the cover, and to emoh ye gates, and be ye lifted up, ye phasize more and more the content. everlasting doors." That it may take There are good stories in them, many vears to take the step, longer years of them the winners in short story to realize it, matters not at all. Time contests. There are essays worth is only what we call it. Whether reading and book reviews. There are that step be taken under our guid-ance, or long after we are only a memory to adventuring students, is of no importance. What is of importance is that the road should have been clear to us, faithfully and lov-

ingly pointed by us.

We may expect much to be familiar
to the children from the junior school, much that has been presented in simpler guise, which is now to be presented in more difficult form-Bible stories, stories of Shakespeare's plays, some of Chaucer's Canterbury instance. If we are in charge of these beginnings let us use our own words as little as possible in the first named. Ballads, simple lyrics, traditional stories of the world's literature, contemporary literature, should each have found its place. Marlowe may have prepared the ground for libelances of the little fellow said. ally use either rewards or punishman was prepared to ground for libelances of the little fellow said. may have prepared the ground for Shakespeare's blank verse: Cowper and Wordsworth and Masefield introduced the children to descriptive poetry. Especially we hope to find the beginnings of an appreciation of has some ideas on this subject.

But let us turn our searchlight This confidence in his ability pleased Lewis Carroll and Mark Twain. There must be an abundance of rich fun, ridiculous incident, in our choice possibly be dispensed with? I think Confidence in a child's abi fun, ridiculous incident, in our choice of literature if we want our children to love it and claim it. Laughter is a wonderful unifier! / fear nor desire for gain is a worthy

Highly Informal

The literature "lesson" in these lower forms must of necessity be a throughout their lives to be influerery fluid affair—highly informal—enced by such considerations! There usually a silent reading by teacher and children, followed by free conversation; or a reading by the teacher to the children. Questions through expectation of immediate versation; or a reading by the teacher to the children. Questions from the children, be it noted, should be encouraged and intelligently dealt with. Have no fear of side tracks—knowledge is broadened thereby. Do knowledge is broadened thereby. But it we get our children used to not frown on the young upstart who tells you that he "doesn't like a word to looking constantly outside themselves for spurs and props, will they always be able to make the transition? And of it." Treat him as an equal, ask that to read to you what he does like, or let him choose a passage for you to read to him. Spare no pains to find read to him. Spare no pains to find read to him. to read to you make the reversible to read to him. Spare no pains to find out the reasons for his dislikes and set to work to grapple with them.

The other day a mother said to me, "When I offer my twelve-year-old a good report card, he

reading, and the main aim in choosing that particular piece of literature other parents substitute punishment be kept steadily in view. Know what you want to do, and to be done, with giving their children crutches upon these lower forms, why and how and which to lean? Ought not their apwhen. Decide your method of attack peal to the child rather be, on the with unappreciative children, your additional bypaths for those who travel fast and travel alone. Link up any poetry and prose already studied that bears on the passage under review. Let one suggest another, en-riching each other. In every case attach to poem or prose the name of its author. It is his due. Show your

happiness?

I terature. Encourage memior by your own good store of a great deal of approval and entation and illustration.

you have neither part nor lot this form of reward is quite legitiotation and illustration.

with this earlier work, at least take mate. Later on it will be replaced steps to find out what methods have to a large degree, by the approval been followed, what ground covered, of the child's own conscience. Like-Know, as well as you can, the experisce of your children. It is idle to take up the song to Sabrina from Milton's "Comus" with little people whose their own discomfiture. This "nat-

bowls, and a visit by hook or by crook to country meadow or city park, before it can become even faintly appreciable to the child who in the Elementary School faintly appreciable to the child who has never lain on his back through hot noons in a buttercup field, let alone "gone daffodilling." Procedure must always be from that which is known Make a list of what you ex-Laying Sure Foundations of Appreciation

By DOROTHY THODY

By DOROTHY THODY

THE early preparation for a whole acquaintance with a river lies sonal observation and tests. Write THE early preparation for a whole acquaintance with a river lies course of English literature and for training in the beginnings some crowded wharf. Wordsworth's of appreciation may or may not fall to our lot. But we must be quite certain of happy work with bulb all points. "Well begun is half done."

find it lacking along some lines, take steps to remedy it before embarking upon more difficult work and more overeline attention. and for Fewer Annuals

Nursery rhymes form the transfer of the first step toward all bana, Nov. 21, 22 and 23 put more ing and selling are combined. bana, Nov. 21, 22 and 23 put more ing and selling are combined. Some schools have a special senting in seat while you sing Rock-a-bye, Baby; hear a chorus of small voices light school annuals. For a number of their magazine instead of years there has been a very evident of years there has been a very evident individual pictures of the juniors

Baby; hear a chorus of small voices join yours in the long recapitulations of The House That Jack Built; notice which words the baby memorizes when you recite Little Bo-peep over and over again for his delectation—and test this for yourself.

Remember that rhythm is the very keynote of all our human conceptions. The very stars follow their courses across the heavens; day and night alternate; our old world swings and turns; the season come and go. Primitive man claps his hands and stamps in concert, and so the dance is born. And after dance, the song.

Folk tale and myth, nature story and legend, each plays its part in opening wider vistas to inquiring later stories and poems which are to set standards for men's attainment and make music on myriad tongues.

Notice heave the song.

In they put the individual pictures of the juniors and seniors and perhaps group pictures of the school buildings and turns the same time a lessening in the numbers of newspapers. Annuals. The line of papers, in their size, and quality, and at the same time a lessening in the numbers of newspapers. Annuals in past years lead to have the same time a lessening in the numbers of newspapers. Annuals in past years lead to have the senior same prophenores and freshmen, pictures of the school buildings and pictures of the school turns, past very side of the school buildings and pictures of the school buildings and pictures of the school turns, past very side of the school buildings and pictures of the school buildings and turns; the seasons come and go. The choice of what goes into the schoice of what goes into the schoice of what goes into th

Notice how the same theme is set some cases teachers especially trained forth again and again. Consider, for instance, the stories of the Sleeping Beauty, Demeter and Persephone, Orpheus and Eurydice! What is disguised here under fairy tale and nature lore leaps into glorious life with the story of the Resurrection—inds its culmination in that morning cry, "He is not here! He is risen!"

Pointing the Way

It may be years before the child will thread his stories on a few main the story of the Resurrection—inds its culmination in that morning cry, "He is not here! He is risen!"

Pointing the Way

It may be years before the child will thread his stories on a few main the story of the Resurrection—inds its culmination in that morning cry, "He is not here! He is risen!"

Pointing the Way

It may be years before the child will thread his stories on a few main the story of their time gave a large proportion of the gave a large

motivation of conduct. Surely we do not want our children to continue

pleasure or pain resulting therefrom, older children and adults should not

require these outside incentives or

deterrents.

But if we get our children used to

Are Rewards and Punishments Necessities?

children the things they need to stitute for rewards and punishments. learn? It seems to me that this is a Let us help our children feel that

question that every parent and "good" is expected of them? One teacher is compelled to face sooner mother I know told me that recently

or later. Answering upon the spur of her little 7-year-old brought home the moment, many people would say, a perfect report card. She expressed

might say, "One has to use these aids good reports got a dollar." "I sup-

only with very young children." Still pose their mothers were surprised

others might approve of rewards but their children did such good work,"

not of punishments. Nearly everyone this mother answered; "but I ex-

upon the question: Is it true that the child mightily and spurred him

RE rewards and punishments however, from that imposed by an Adevices that parents and teachers must use, either freely or sparingly, in order to teach their ent's part is also a splendid substitute for rewards and punishments.

New York | ural" punishment differs widely,

Confidence in a child's ability and

right desire, encouragement, praise and approval—all have their place.
But it seems to me that extraneous

will fade entirely from the picture.

Then shall we have a world of adults

who work as artists, for the love of

their work, instead of their desire

who desire no better reward than

For Parent Study Groups

The above article may prove a

parent-teacher study groups. Three

or four thought-provoking questions can be framed and the members of

the study group asked to work out

hypothetical situations (founded on

experience) which illustrate their

points of view. Such questions, per-

1. Can you describe situations in which artificial rewards or punishments might be necessary?
2. Is there any way that artificial punishments or rewards can be administered without inspiring in the child a measure of fear, false pride desire for gain or desire to "standard to "

desire for gain, or desire to "stand in well" with the powerful adult?

3. Going over some definite cases where rewards or punishments are often used, how can "natural" results be allowed to take their place and yet be made clear to the child as "results"?

4. Many say, "But the world is full of prizes and punishments, therefore it is impractical to do without them in home and school." If you feel that they are based on false foundations and motives, how can you equip your child to face and receive the world's prizes and punishments with appreciation and yet with a clear season.

with a clear sense of their true values?

Many say, "But the world is

haps, as:

for helpful discussion by

the glow in their own hearts.

one's mental equipment. Folk tale and myth, nursery rhyme and jingle, are far more than passing devices to capture the attention of little people. Nursery rhymes form the foundation. The Christian Science Monitor Urbana, Ill.

The Illinois State High School Some schools print their magazine as a literary supplement to the newspaper. A different staff edits the held at the university in Urheld at the university in Urmagazine, but the printing, advertis-



Ecole du Montcel, Held in the Eighteenth Century Chateau of the Same Name, is a French School for Boys. The School Has a Summer Session Especially for the Purpose of Bringing Together in Study and Friendship Boys of

Schools for Boys From Two or More Countries

special senior number to take nationalities may mingle and underplace of an annual.

H. R. stand one another. The movement to purchase it for a school of the very

Group of French and American Boys at the Summer School of the Ecole du Montcel.

tion a scheme to take French stu-

dents to America, and to interchange

in the same way American and Ger-

the sending of American boys to France in order "to develop a friendly

eighteenth century château which

forms the principal building and which is set in 50 acres of park,

en-Josas of the graceful "Toiles de

Jouy," or printed cotton fabrics now

rare and sought after even by mu-

seums. The château overlooked the

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opportunities.

rewards and punishments should and can be dispensed with. If such is a French school during the six weeks.

our conviction, we shall use them less and less, until eventually they

their work, instead of their desire for material gain, or fear of not receiving it. Then also will the world be peopled by "artists in living," who desire no effect reward than the control of the graceful "Total and the graceful and the graceful "Total and the graceful "Total and the graceful and the gra

Paris

EMARKABLE efforts are being

factory roofs and the peaceful valley in which Jouy-en-Josas rests.

The château remained in the Obertheir faith in the ultimate taking to

Ecole du Montcel.

extremely helpful.

man students. The ground at least has been broken, and it is possible

that in time the schools will continue aviation field, that the American boys

for more than the summer courses, have come for two consecutive sum-

and that other institutions will spring mers to mingle with a selected group

have been visited, and from one of the Franco-German schools a fairly full report is at hand. Americans like N. Horton Batchelder of Loomis, the Rice, of Loomis, is retained through.

N. Horton Batchelder of Loomis, the Rev. Frederick H. Sill of Kent and W. Huston Lillard of Tabor are behind the sending of American boys to

Summer Work of the School

renaud declares that he will not from

SCHOOLS—European

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for girls

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to the

Lower School

It was in such surroundings as

made to introduce schools here where pupils of different ers, MM. Paul, Charles, and Pierre same system being soon applied to

French and German Boys

The French have already established two schools to which German boys are brought in the summer, and Germany, where French students are accepted. The schools in France are situated, respectively, at Saint-Omer work takes up most of the morning group in action would quickly dishours, and the afternoons are depel their fears. excursions and sports. The customs of the countryside are studied, and in all possible ways the German boys are shown the normal life of the French people. The terrace of the school looks over a charming valley (as at Montcel). It is interesting to note that the municipalities of this district (which includes the city of Dijon) are so interested in this vendance. Dijon) are so interested in this ven-ture that they contribute financially by some of the older boys.

An altogether different type of

and French scholars associate, and the neighbohood of Paris, and appli- will be achieved in influencing future There is in Germany reciprocal opportunity for admission of French pupils, while there is under prepara
each year at a rate which makes it impossible to accept them all. Boys expressed here for the number of enter university directly from the constitutions to multiply; and the opportunity for French students to go to Germany and, eventually, to the United States is warmly greeted.

Address

The accent of this word is often special programs are planned for the accerectly placed on the first sylincorrectly placed on the first syllable. The root word is DRESS, the form of boxing, music and speaking up where English or Italian students, of French boys. French professors for example, may also enjoy like instruct the former in the French prortunities.

The Franco-American quarters language, and American masters carries the accent, ad-DRESS. He adDRESSED the company from

the platform.
The adDRESS of the letter is coradDRESSor is adDRESSing

the package.
The lady's adDRESS was pleasing.
He adDRESSed the stranger. Always say ad-DRESS, regardless

appreciation and understanding of the French people, and to give the French people, and to give the French hove a favorable impression the American, too, brings in new bor or your friend. The dictionary is ideas of teaching, of sports, and of general care for the boys which is the only authority.

Boys Like the Three C Club

the community for recreation, the school, under the supervision of those who should, at least, be best able to who should, at least, be best able to club does offer opportunity for described the school of the sch who should, at least, be best and supervise them. This club does what supervise them. This club does what velopment of character for the following reasons: First, the very be done, uses the school building for the benefit of the youth of the com-numity for more than just the six munity for more than just the six hours school is in session. The Three C's stand for "Clean Speech," "Clean Sports," and "Clean Habits." These

shown by the fact that many boys were being taken into Juvenile Court and quite a number were being sen-tenced to the Boys' Industrial School

voted to pleasant fraternizing through excursions and sports. The customs a decidedly mixed group finds its

The French boys are most carefully selected for both Avallon and Montcel, and applications appear to be more numerous than the places in popularity, this year's tournament for establishing these contacts with having an entry list of more than 50. German students on the one hand | Another group of 40 or 50 await and American on the other. At Aval-lcn, on the occasion of the anniver-library is open. In many ways this was begun last year, and has been carried on this year. So rich in re- just as M. Oberkampf had left it, with Republic, the French boys joined one can understand why boys like to People are enthusiastic about these surroundings there now flourishes summer schools. In one, American one of the most up-to-date schools in and French scholars associate, and the neighbohood of Paris, and appliin two others German and French. Cations are increasing for entrance movements for closer understanding ones issued and reports made of books read. Reading certificates are issued to those who read and report upon 10 or more approved books. More than 350 such certificates have been issued during the past five years, the highest number in any

those in charge.
In order to show just how the

has given considerable co-operation but it is essentially a school community project, the membership based largely on school boundaries and the staff made up chiefly of contact afforded with right thinking school personnel.

Where It Started

The idea upon which the club was founded originated with Frank Heley, school custodian, to whose hard work the success of the project is largely due. Mr. Heley proposed that the finer courtesies of the game also some of the older boys be allowed to receive attention. Fourth, and finally, come into the building in the evenings to play basketball, the building being already open for evening classes. The principal of the school agreed to try the plan. The first which has not been considered evening 15 boys came. The next week especially effective. However, this is many more and with them the problem of caring for those not actively applicable to the boy's habits. engaged in basketball. Table games in a classroom proved a satisfactory solution. Some of the boys became there is a school maintained along interested in some magazines found the same lines at Birkenwerder in in the classroom. To encourage this interest, the following year the library was opened in charge of the

school librarian. From that beginning of 15 boys in and Avallon, both being conducted along similar lines. At Avallon, for more than 400 and an average atexample, the boys (as with the Amerple might question the wisdom of ican group at Montcel) are between allowing 300 boys in a school build-15 and 20 years of age. The class ing at night to play, but to see the

In addition to the major activities,

one year being 127. Special Programs

Several times during the year is provided by the boys. A speaker is chosen with great care. He must be a man of some importance, successful in his line of endeavor, one who can really hold an audience of boys, and above all one who is honestly interested in boys. Some educational reels and a good clean comedy are usually shown. Occasionally, too, the boys are summoned into the gym for of the pronunciation of your neigh- short talks by outside speakers or by

SCHOOLS-European

The summer work is devoted mainly to French, as far as the valon CHESHIRE, ENG Americans are concerned, with lectures and preparatory periods. The American and French boys come in Preparatory School for Girls & little Boys. Boarders taken. contact with one another during meals, in walks, games, and excur-On Dee Estuary, facing Welsh Hills, 9 miles from Liverpool. Pupils prepared for Entrance Examinations to Public Schools. Qualified Staff. sions. The association has been

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es Chenes PAYERNE, SWITZERLAND

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TN THE Robinson School district organization functions in the developin Akron, O., has originated and ment of character, the type of boy developed a type of welfare work attending must be considered. The that in its scope and effectiveness is Robinson district is strictly industrial on a par with other more widely known enterprises. The Three C Club is an organization that gives boys between the ages of 9 and 16 an opportunity to use the best place in opportunity for recreation, the

right choices in the matter of con-duct. The boy to remain a member sports, and "Clean Habits." These are held up as ideals and not set up as requirements for membership.

The Three C Club is listed as a Y. M. C. A. activity and the local Y has given considerable co-operation but it is essentially a cabeal company of Gary, who says the best way to school personnel.

The club began in 1924 in response to a definite need for some method of getting in closer touch with the boys of the district. This need was themselves are interested. The speakthemselves are interested. The speakers, too, give them a chance to see that men of real importance are interested in them, were once boys as they are, and are not ashamed to express themselves for decency and honesty.

Third, the practice of insisting that every boy be a good sport in his play. In all games not only are the rules of the sport-observed to the letter but the finer courtesies of the game also the consistent and continual empha-

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The fall term has begun with a full enrollment; however applications for the spring semester, for the school year 1930-31 and for Camp Prin cipia, 1930 season, may now be placed on file. Catalogue and other literature will be sent upon request.

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WOMEN POLICE ADVOCATES URGE EQUAL STATUS

Deputation From Various Organizations Wait on British Home Secretary

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU

LONDON - The many problems which surround the question of the widening of the women police service have been discussed with the Home Secretary and with the Secretary of State for Scotland by a deputation organized by the National Union of Societies for Equal Citizenship and the National Council of Women Great Britain, and supported by 16 other nationally organized societies, representing in all between 2,000,000 and 3.000,000 women.

Six main points were brought for-

That the Police Acts should be applied universally to women, and the custom of allowing local police authorities the option of employing women abandoned as unsatisfactory
2. That regulations should be made clearly defining the duties of

police women, and that regulations standardizing the conditions of their recruitment and training should be submitted to the police council. 3. That a woman inspector of constabulary should be appointed at

the Home Office. That a woman or women should be appointed on the police

council.
5. That in the Metropolitan Police District there should be a considerable increase in the number of police women, and that the conditions relating to their employment should be restored to the position which obtained before the Geddes cut in 1921, when 112 women had been appointed in one London division, compared with the present number of 50 whose duties were spread over the whole

London area of 699 square miles.

6. The present position of police women in Scotland where, in comparison with a force of 6607 men, only 16 women had been appointed, 11 of whom were in Glasgow.

himself in favor of an increase in the numbers of women police, suggesting that, if returned to power, the Labor Party should confer with the various women's organizations as to the best methods of carrying out the

necessary organization.

Miss E. Tancred, convener of the women police committee of the National Council of Women, urged the application of the Police Acts to police women. She asked that, by means of statutory regulations drawn up by a police council, certain duties, including the taking of statements from women and children in particular cases, and the escort and super-vision of women prisoners, should be

undertaken entirely by women.

Replying, the Home Secretary thanked the deputation for what he described as information which would greatly assist him in considering the did he sympathize with the views of the women's organizations, but he hoped to be able to meet at any rate some of their claims. The fact that the practice of employing women upon police duties was a modern. the practice of employing women upon police duties was a modern practice, was, he said, the main cause of the cautious approach of those in authority, since it was undesirable to take any step that was not based upon solid experience. The position regarding the numbers of women emgarding the numbers of women

stantial addition to the numbers of women had already been authorized. William Adamson, the Secretary of State for Scotland indorsed fully al that the Home Secretary had said promising that he would examine the position as it applied to Scotland

Dutch Blast Furnace Industry Developing

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR AMSTERDAM - The Dutch blast furnace industry, which is a very young industry in the Netherlands, having been established only in 1923,

tributed to its excellent commercial and technical management. Although Ymuiden is only a seaport and no coal is found there, the opinion is frequently expressed that blast furnaces should be situated in the vicinity of coal mines. Times have changed, however, and a seaport is now considered preferable for the establishment of blast furnaces, to an area rich in coal situated at some one of three consecutive victories.

It is believed that the future will see a steady increase in the production of Dutch pig iron and the construction of a third blast furnace is proposed.

One of three consecutive victories by the present leader in the Manhattan Chess Club championship tournament: SCOTTISH OPENING Kussman Steiner White Black William Steiner

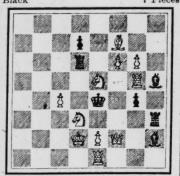
BRITISH PRISON SOLD AT AUCTION

SIECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR MANCHESTER, Eng.—Knutsford 12 (Cheshire) Gaol has been sold at 13 auction in Manchester for £4150. 14

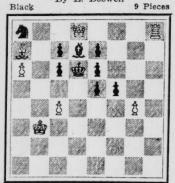
The property, which covers an area of 21,000 square yards, is to be dismantled and the site used as a motorbus station, it is understood. The prison was built in 1818, but it ceased to be required for its original sons of D. E. C. Welch, founder, memory of their father.



PROBLEM NO. 1159 By A. C. White



White White to play and mate in two PROBLEM NO. 1160 By E. Boswell



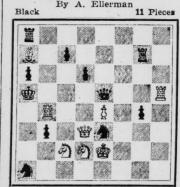
White to play and mate in three SOLUTIONS TO PROBLEMS

No. 1157. R-Q8 No. 1158. 1. Q-QR (threat) 2. Q-K5ch RxB Q-Q4ch Kt-Kt5 Q-Q4ch K-B4 or Q6 Q-QKtch K-Q4 QxKtch Prob. Comp. G. Guidelli B-R2

PROBLEM COMPOSITION

Unpinning of Black by Black's Defense We have been dealing with problems where Black's defenses release white In introducing the deputation, Miss Edith Picton-Turbervill M. P., reminded the Home Secretary that, before the recent general election, Ramsay MacDonald had expressed.

Here the thematic mates occur after the themati Black unpins the queen at K5.
By A. Ellerman



White to play and mate in two

NOTES

canada to decide the North American outside the Metropolitan Police District, had to be settled by the local police authorities, who might even refuse to employ them altogether.

In London, where the Secretary of In London, where the Secretary of the Correspondence Chess League of America, The following game, from the Berlin tournament of 1920, shows what happens when two enterprising players forget hyper-modern notions in Canada to decide the North Ameri-State was the police authority, a sub-the heat of conflict.

f	QUEEN'S GAM	BIT DECLINED
l.	Tarta-	Tarta-
	Tarrasch kower	Tarrasch kower
	White Black	White Black
1		19 Kt-K5 KR-Q(h)
1	2 P-QB4 P-K4(a)	20 Q-R4 P-Q6
		21 P-QKt4 Q-Q5
e	4 Kt-KB3	22 KtxQBP RxKt
١.	P-QB4(b)	
	5 P-K3(c) Kt-QB3	24 P-B5 P-Q7
	6 PxQP PxQP	25 KR-Q B-B4
	7 B-Q3 KKt-K2(d)	26 Q-Kt5ch K-B2(i)
- 1	B-Q3 KKI-KZ(d)	20 Q-Rtach K-B2(1)
	8 QKt-Q2 B-Kt5	27 Q-R5ch K-Kt
.	9 Q-Kt3 Q-B2	28 P-Kt5 B-B7
٢	10 Castles Castles	29 P-Kt6 R-Q2(j)
)	11 R-K Kt-Kt3	
	12 P-KR3 B-K3(e)	31 P-B6 R-Q4
- 1	13 B-K4 KKtxP	32 P-B7 B-B4
R	14 KtxKt QxKt	33 P-B8(Q) BxQ
t	15 Kt-B3(f) Q-QB5	34 Q-B7 R-QKt4
-	16 B-B4(g) B-Q3	35 QxBch and
7	17 BxKt PxB	White eventually
9	17 BxKt PxB 18 BxB RxB	won.

(a) The Albin Counter Gambit, Against incautious play Black often gets an easy is making good progress, notwithstanding adverse conditions on the
pig iron market, which make it not
easy for newcomers in this specific
line of industry to dispose of their
line industry to dispose of their
line line is line in products. The Dutch pig iron industry at Ymuiden, the seaport of Amsterdam, which is thrown chiefly on exports, has to ovecome many a difficulty, as various countries are still (e) If BxKt 13 BxKt, RPxB; 14 KtxB, and White has a safe game and an extra nawn.

impeding the import of pig iron by high import duties, while combines have been formed to prevent sales by outsiders as much as possible.

Meanwhile the steady growth of the Dutch blast furnace industry is attributed to its excellent commercial black must lose his queen's pawn and black must lose his queen

One of three consecutive victories

(a) An error, 19 B-K3 is indicated WELCH GRAPE JUICE GIFT

NEW YORK CURB MARKET

INDUSTRIALS | Sales (in hundreds) | High | Low | 1 Aero Sup B 10 | 10 | 4 Aero Underwriters 147 | 144 | 6 Air Invest vtc 4 | 312 | 4 Air Invest vtc pf. 13 | 11 | 1 Airecooks vtc | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 128 | 0

1 ASSO GAS & El A 37% 36% 1 ASSO GAS & El A 37% 36% 3% 1 ASSO RAYON pf. 25% 40% 5 Atl Fruit&Sug. 36 3% 7 Atlas Port Cem. 32 3% 1 Atlas Stores. 14¼ 14¼ 1 AutomVM ev pr pt. 15% 15% 2 AvlationCorpAmer 20% 20% 2 Avlation Credit. 12¼ 12¼ 9 Pub Util Hold Co 15% 15½

R
1 Ry&Lgt Sec ... 66 65
4 Rainbow LPA ... 9¾ 9½
1 Rainbow LPB ... 2¾ 3¾
5 Reliance Manage ... 15% 15½
1 Reynolds Metal ... 20 20
1 Richmond Rad pf 8 8
3 Rike&Kumler ... 29 29
3 Roan Ant ... 26 25¾
2 RocklandL&P tretf 19 ¼ 19½
6 Rolls Royce Am pf 15¾ 15½
2 Rocsevelt Field ... 3½ 3½
1 Ryan Cons ... 3¾ 3¾
1 Ryerson&Son ... 35 B 234 125 Safety Car H&L..1341/4 131 1 Burco war...... 4 4 1 Burma Ltd (.31g) 3% 3%

64 St Regis Paper... 21% 20 Salt-Creek Prod . 10 1 Schlettler&Zand pf 25% 1 Segral Lock ... 6½
170 Selected Indust ... 5½
3 Selec Ind 2nd pd ... 6½
3 Sentry Saf Con ... 6½
4 Shattuck Denn ... 8½
5 Shenandoah ... 8½
10 Shenandoah pf ... 31½
2 Sierra Pac Elec ... 41½
4 Sillex G Corn effs 17

1 Taggart Corp ... 20 20
10 Third Nat Invest. ... 28 28
5 Tmpson Prod A ... 254, 221/20 Timken Det Axl pf1031½ 1031½ 1
21 Transamer Corp ... 421½ 413/4
21 Transamer M rts. ... 8 8
14 Tr Lux Dy Pct A. ... 47% 47½
6 Tr Cnt Allied units 51½ 501%
7 Tri Cont Corp ... 131½ 123%
7 Tri Cnt Corp pf. 701½ 77
*3 Tubize Art Silk B140 135 1
1 Tung-Sol Lamp pf 32% 325% T

7 Eastern Gas&Fuel 25¼ 25 2 EastStatesPwB... 20 20

2 EastStatesPwB... 20 20 6 Eisler Elec ... 14% 14% 14% 174 ElBnd&Shar(6%F) 773 75% 4 ElBnd&Sharp(6%F) 773 22% 12 Pow Assoc ... 23 22% 12250 El Pow Assoc A. 20% 18% 1590 Elec Share (1A)... 15% 15% 25 Empire Pow (2) 40 40 1 EmplyRefnsur(1½) 21% 21% 6 EvansWalloLead... 43%

521/4

to Galena Sig pf new 81½ to Galena Sig pf new 81½ to GalenaSig O pf cd 74¼ 1 Garlock Packing... 20½ to GalenaSO n cod... 74

4 Foundation For A 414 414 15 Fourth Natl Inv. 2978 2978 21 Fox Theater A... 6 534 2 Freed Eiseman... 14 12

4 Hap Candy St A. 1 1 1 1 26 Haygart Corp. 3412 3412 3412 1 Heela Min (1) 1214 1234 1234 1234 1345 3 Helena Ruben 514 514 514 514 5 Houston Glf Gas. 714 714 713 Hud Bay M&S. 84 818 818 2 Humolikar (2.20g). 824 824 825 888 2 Huwler St Del. 8 7 7 2 Hyd El Serv (1) 37 3 Hygrade Food 1014 1014 1014

1 Jonas Naumburg. 2% 2% 2%

10 Klein H ppf (1.40g) 20 1 Kleinert (2½)... 24 2 Knott Corp (2.40). 25 4 Kolster Brandes. 1

2 Lakey F&M (2.40g) 9

L
2 Lakey F&M (2.40g) 9 9
10 Lake Sup w ... 914 914
6 Land Co Florida 216 218
3 Lehigh Coal&Nav.105 105 11
39 Lehman Corp. 70 69
11 Leonard Oil 1 % 114
1 Libby McN&Libby 17 77
9 Lion Oil 1956 1914
104 Louisiana L&E 3 2%

1 Darby Pet.....

1 Tung-Sol Lamp pf 32% 32%

1 Union Am Invest. 2616 26142
3 Un Carr Fastener 2534 25
30 United Corp war. 1514 1545
2 United Corp war. 1514 1545
2 United Corp war. 1514 1545
7 United Gas 2034 204
7 United Gas 204
7 United Carrier Total 2

14 Venez Pet (.20) ... 21/2 3 Vick Finance 71/4 19 Watson (JW) Co.

DOMESTIC BONDS (Sales in \$1000)

1 KoppersG&C 5s'47 96'4 96'4 96'1 96'1 10 LehighPS6sA2026 1023' 10

(FOREIGN BONDS) 10 Buen A Prv 7½'47 98½ 98½
2 Chile C 7s' '60... 92½ 92½
3 Chile Mtg B 6s'62 85½
5 Com Pr Bk 5½'37. 83 83
17 East Pr L B 6s'30 98½ 98½
35 Elec P G 6½'53. 89 97 Fin Ind Bk 7s' 44. 97 97
6 Friland R M B 6s'61 74
1 Gelsenkirch 6s'84

RUSSIAN TRADE HAMPERED BY CURRENCY LAW

Banks May Not Export Soviet Cash, Dealings Limited, and Emigrants Lose All

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITO MOSCOW-Probably few people have reflected on what would happen if United States dollars could not be freely exchanged for British pounds, French francs, German marks and other foreign currencies. The drastic curtailment of the huge annual migration of American tourists to Europe would be only one of many inconveniences arising out

of such a situation.

But this hypothetical case of a national currency which is barred from international circulation actually exists in the Soviet Union, and is not the least of the factors making for the isolation of that country Soviet currency may not legally exported abroad: foreign banks do not deal in it; and Soviet banks pay out foreign currency in exchange for rubles only in exceptional cases and in strictly limited amounts.

One result of this state of affairs is to make emigration from Russia economically very difficult, except for persons who may receive some outside aid. The experience of the Mennonites and other German farm colonists who recently left Russia for Germany, hoping to make their way to Canada, was illuminating in this onnection. Under present-day conditions they were obliged to go out quite penniless, because they could neither take rubles out of the country nor exchange them for foreign currency. In former times these thrifty, hard-working peasant families could most probably have taken with them to their new homes sums varying from a few hundred to a few

thousand dollars apiece. Incoming as well as outgoing con nections with the outside world are sometimes made difficult by Russia's lack of an interchangeable currency. Foreign musicians of the first rank seldom give performances in Moscow, despite the fact that they would receive an enthusiastic welcome there, because a very scanty allotment of foreign currency is made for payments in such cases. The purchase of foreign books, newspapers, best daily mid service, elevator; garden adclanged to the control of the con and magazines is limted by the same consideration.

In short, the Soviet experience

brings out again and again the utility of an internationally recognized and exchangeable currency as a means of stimulating world contacts.

Foreign Tourists Aid Business in Austria

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

VIENNA-The extent to which Aus-

tria's trade balance benefits from its foreign tourist traffic becomes more apparent each year. In fact, today it is recognized as one of the state's most important sources of revenue. 2712 1½ As a result no efforts are spared to introduce most modern improve-38½ ments for the comfort and conveni-125½ ence of foreign visitors, and Austria 23½ is coming to think of itself as a secence of foreign visitors, and Austria is coming to think of itself as a second Switzerland. Among the improvements planned for the coming 241/8 year-most of which depend upon the obtaining of a foreign loan-are the 214 extension of electrification on the state railways, increased air and river services, and important new communications with the rest of Eu-41/8 rope. According to the official statistics, a little more than 3,000,000 foreigners registered in Austria in 1927, as compared with about 4,000,-000 in 1928. These are the latest figures available for the whole state, but for Vienna and Salzburg, more recent ones have appeared. Thus, Vienna during the season 1927-1928 there were 745,153 visitors, as compared with 632,476 in 1928-1929, the difference being almost entirely due to the influx from Germany for the "Sängerbundfest" of July, 1928. In

pared with 235,347 in the same period BIG ARGENTINE ORDER FOR RAIL MATERIAL

Salzburg, in 1928 (Jan. 1 to Sept. 30),

there were 260,814 visitors, as com-

SPECIAL TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR SOUTHAMPTON, Eng.-Sir Malcolm Robertson, who recently resigned the British Ambassadorship of the Argentine after 31 years' service, discussing the Argentine Trade Agreement, on his arrival at South-ampton, said: "Lord D'Abernon and I worked in the closest association, and I entirely approve of all he has done. It is nonsense to say that this agreement is preference for the Argentine." Sir Malcolm continued: "What Britain has secured are orders from the Argentine Government to the extent of £9,000,000 chiefly in respect of materials required for the railways. These orders have been secured in spite of great difficulties, and I regard them as the beginning of an enormous thing for this country.'

440 WOMEN JURISTS MARY F. KINGSTON 11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. Cortlandt 6935 ON BRITISH BENCHES

SPECIAL FROM MONITOR BUREAU LONDON-The Magistrates' Association, of which the Lord Chancellor. Lord Sankey, is president, has 440 women jurists in its total membership of 1666, a fact which is some-times overemphasized in newspaper reports of the association's proceed-

ings.
"I cannot say," said Cecil Leeson
"wha secretary of the association, "what are the proportions of men and women on the 73 benches which belong to the association, although they must represent some thousands of magistrates but, of the individual members, men outnumber women by nearly three to one."

ales

22 Ger Cons M 78'47, 91 90 91
9 Ger Cons M 68'47, 79 78 78
5 Hanover Cr 68'31, 97 9634 97
3 Pot Sug 78' 47 xw 67 67 67
47 Prussia FS 68'52, 80 79 80
1 Russ 6½ ctf NC 19 5½ 5% 5%
20 Russ 5½ 8 1921... 5½ 5% 5%
9 Sante Fe Arg 78' 45 97% 97% 97% 98¼ 9 Ger Cons M 68 47. 91
92½ 5 Hanover Cr 68 31. 97
85¼ 3 Pot Sug 78 47 xw 67
83 47 Prussia FS 68 52. 80
1 Russ 6½ cft NC 19 5%
89
97
98 Sante Fe Arg 78 45 97¾
4 Actual sales. *Ex-dividend.

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POLMET, THE WONDERFUL POLISHING CLOTH that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder; approved by "Good House-keeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c, sample free. F. O. GALE CO., Dept. 102, 18 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

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The undersigned provides a thoroughly organized service of 19 years' recognized standing through which preliminaries are negotiated for position of the calibre indicated; the procedure is individualized to each client's personal requirements; your identity covered and present position protected; not a registration bureau; send only name and address or detrile, R. W. BIXEY, INC., 120 Downrown Building, Buffalo, New York. HELP WANTED-WOMEN

An Unusual Opportunity Substantial future for women of education. ge 28 to 45; income commensurate with efforts; must be nuincumbered and free to devote lil time; state qualifications. THE ROOK-IOUSE FOR CHILDREN, 360 N. Michigan ve., Chicago.

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333. ginia Threadgill Edith M. Emmons SHADOW LAWN Home offering comforts and attention for those desiring rest and study; 6 miles from Washington, D. C.; booklet on request. Ad-fress MANAGER, East Falls Church, Va.

Tenacre Inc.

TEL. PRINCETON 755 PRINCETON, NEW JERSEY Rest Home of refinement; highest standards; sperienced care if needed; New Jersey State ense. Descriptive Booklet Under manage-nt of MRS. KATHRYN BARMORE. INVENTIONS MARKETED

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EFFIE WALTON, REALTOR
In the famous little city
LOS GATOS, CALIFORNIA
We Sell Scrice
Will co-operate with Realtors everywhere
Write for Flan

SITUATIONS WANTED-MEN WIDE business experience middle thirties tensively travelled, desires San Francisc anection; available Jan. 1st. Box S-344, Th iristian Science Monitor, San Francisco. TO LET-FURNISHED

TO LEASE

FOR LEANE—ON LONG TIME CORRID ARMS, Residential Hotel, 1905 Grand Ave., Des Moines, Iowa—As spacious home, modern in every convenience, yet rich in tradition and artistic treasures; adapted for every kind of distinctive hospitality and service, or for exclusive shops; terms on request; owner moving to California.

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FLORENCE
Tel. 23 406 NEWPERIENCED Protestant girl wanted as nother's helper; room with private bath; two dults and nine months' 61d baby. Call West word of 362 (Mass.). 11, Via Magenta BERLIN Tel. 23.406 COLLINGSWOOD, NEW JERSEY, 10 Frazer Avenue—Rest home for elderly ladies sud other cases; experienced care if needed. New Jersey State Liceuse.

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AUTOMOBILES FOR SALE

FOR SALE AT CONVENIENT PRICES-ackard 640 Sedan, Fackard 443 Roadste uall mileage, in perfect condition; owner ge g abroad; no dealers considered. Room 60 9 Hudson St., New York City.

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30 Huntington Avenue, Boston Open for Season—Private and Class Dances Friday Evenings—Tel. B. B. 6060 EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES A.B.C. REGISTRY (EMPLOYMENT AGENCY Edge

Edge-combe 1712—New York City
ATTRACTIVE BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES open daily in New York's finest offices for those seeking new or BETTER
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Commerce Employment Bureau LEONIE L. WILLIAMS
505 5th Ave., New York City Vanderbilt 2607
FLORENCE SPENCER FLORENCE SPENCER

Commercial opportunities for men and women,
2 West 43d Street, N. Y. C. Penn. 0900.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men
and women seeking office positions. 280 B way,
New York City. Telephone Worth 2080. MISS ARNSON AGENCY—Governesses, in ants' nurses, attendants, housekeepers. 431 tiverside Drive, corner 115 St. Cathedral 351, New York City.

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MRS. M. B. BRADLEY. Associate
EMPLOYMENT SPECIALISTS
158 West 45th Street
Bryant 8835

MRS. KEMP'S AGENCY
High grade colored maids; references.
2382 7th Ave., New York Andubon 2856
WENDLA LARSON AGENCY
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Dependable (white) servents; reference investigated. BELLA BREGER, Licensee.
Telephones: Harlem 6204—2469

OENTRAL EMPLOYMENT AGENCY
Newark, N. J., 21 Marshall Street
Competent colored help on abort notice.
MRS. GERTRUDE M. DIXON, Proprietress
Telephone Market 4115
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—High-grade mercantile and domestic help. HARVARD EQUARE
SERVICE BUREAU, 1430 Mass. Ave., Harvard Equare.

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1-2-3-4 Room Apartments

Furnished or unfurnished. Every apartment is fully equipped for housekeeping, with the best type of efficiency kitchen and dining alcove. Electric refrigeration. In fact, all the service facilities of a hotel with the privacy of a home. Centrally located in Boston's most residential district.

The English Room offers to residents the finest dining room service.

The MYLES STANDISH

BAY STATE ROAD AND BEACON STREET, BOSTON Back Bay 4500

BOARD FOR CHILDREN

"HOPE ACRES"-Home near Boston where nate class instruction is given to the ingly mentally and physically handicapped; experienced, trained person in charge; effort is made to substitute the child's P-37, The Christian Science Monitor,

DRESSMARING GOWNS REMODELED OR ALTERED Telephone for appointment. Endicott 8460 Apt. 3. NEW YORK CITY

ROOMS TO LET

A CLUB RESIDENCE FOR MEN AND WOMEN \$10 TO \$25 WEEKLY TRANSIENTS \$2 PER DAY UPWARD New 550-room hotel, private baths, luxuriously furnished, all light and airy; swimming pool, gymnasium, social rooms, library, roof solarium, restaurant; beautiful view New York harbor; 5 minutes' Wall Street; breakfast 25 cents up, lunch 50 cents, dinner \$1; also a la carte, at rates that will surprise you.

HOTEL PIERREPONT Pierrepont and Hicks Streets Brooklyn Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y. Main 5500

ASK MISS ROLFE
Rooms in Select Homes
504 W. 112th St., N. Y. C. Cath. 9549.

BROOKLINE, MASS., 41 Park St.—Large corner room, with bath, steam heat, freplace; excellent meals; will sublet for winter months from Dec. 19; terms reasonable; garage if needed.

NEW YORK CITY, 544 West 110th St. (Near Broadway)—Rooms, suites, men's new 8-story lubhouse; hotel service; restaurant; daily, reckly, monthly.

NEW YORK CITY, W. 58th—Front room, outhern exposure, near Central Park; private dult family; elevator apartment. Circle 4420. NEW YORK CITY - Cheerfully furnished gle rooms, running water, bath adjacent, 2-room suite, BLAKE, 26 W. 97th St. NEW YORK CITY—Attractive double room overlooking park, in a quiet family; suitable for one or couple. Tel. Adirondack 3988.

NEW YORK CITY, 144 E. 40th St.— Pleasant furnished outside rooms to rent. MILLER, Tel. Lexington 0872-J. SOMERVILLE, MASS.—Desirable rooms furnished or unfurnished with privileges: modern upartment opposite park. M-28, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

HAIRDRESSERS WARD'S BEAUTY SHOP ir Dressing and Permanent Waving. Monticello Ave., Jersey City, N. J. Tel. Ber. 2636

HELP WANTED-WOMEN

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

LADIES' TAILORING EXPERIENCED work in tailoring and dress-making; prices moderate. M. MARONE, 1181 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. Phone Atwater 5402

MOVING AND STORAGE DEAD STORAGE Private lockers. Heated \$5 month. Room 300 pars. 25 Irvington St., Boston. Kenmore e638.

E. F. CALDWELL, Inc. MOVERS FURNITURE AND PIANOS
Own and run our own storage
SEMI-WEEKLY TRIPS-TO
ork, Philadelphia and Inland Points

New York, Philadelphia and Inland Also Maine, New Hampshire and Vern 115 CANAL ST., BOSTON Tel. HAY market 3907 Tel. HAY market 3304

LONG-DISTANCE moving anywhere; house to-house moving, packing, shipping, storing work guaranteed; 30 years' experience. NEW ENGLAND AUTO VAN CO. 423 Brookin Ave., Boston. Aspiuwall 2907; Unl. 9847-W STEVES' SERVICE SATISFIES

Have your work rightly done by courteous, clean, careful and competent men, equipped to serve in all phases of moving, storing, packing and shipping, NOBLE R. STEVES, 184

Harvard St., Boston, 24 Mass. Tel. Taibot 2400.

OFFICE FURNISHINGS

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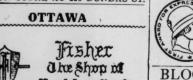
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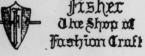
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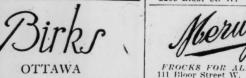
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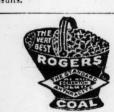
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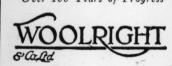
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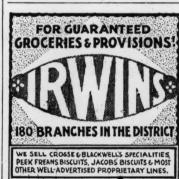
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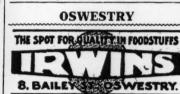
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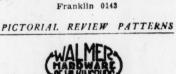
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One Minute Biographies.



Who: MARY WOLLSTONECRAFT. Where: England and France.

Why famous: An English writer,

When: Eighteenth century.

who pleaded equality of education for the sexes. It is thought that she was born in London, though the family was Irish. The father led a useless, wandering existence which his deed it was not until long afterward |. that Mary knew any respite from turbulent circumstances. For a time she and her sisters conducted a little school at Newington Green. There was a period during which Mary was governess to some children in Ire-land. Then she was in London again,

taking up definitely her literary

publisher, named Johnson, of St

career, acting as literary adviser to

Paul's churchyard. With the outbreak of the French Revolution, Mary, desiring a closer acquaintance with its stirring events, went over to Paris, where she re-mained throughout the Terror. A shadow envelops this French chapter in her life. But whatever were her actual experiences, they resulted in the publication of her "Historical and Moral View of the French Revolution." In London again by 1796, she returned to work for her bookseller and made the acquaintance of William Godwin, the writer, whom she finally married. Their daughter,

Mary, afterward became the wife of the poet Shelley.

Mary Wollstonecraft contributed on the outside of the front door. A about the rooms, patted him, shook Mary Wollstonecraft contributed articles to periodicals, translated ex-tensively from the French, wrote fiction and juveniles; but it is for her Vindication of the Rights of behind his coat tails looking at a glistened in the eye of the old squir-Women" that she is chiefly membered. Couched as it is in plainest language, her book aroused public opposition. Yet its author was really but revolting against the ancient ideals and limitations held over woman, contending for such education of her sex as would tend to make woman the intellectual equal and companion of man.

A Word a Day

Perusal

One who "peruses" a book does more than "scan" it or "look through" it; he reads it through—perhaps with care. He does not however, evert the effort one does who "studies" it, for this word indicates a setting of the mind on the subject, a vigorous application of the faculties of perception and reason for the purpose of acquiring knowledge. Whatever may be said for or against a "perusal." it is to be remembered that it is "the act of

reading through." The word was coined centuries ago by linking per and use, and the original sense seems to have been "to use up one by one," or "to use up things till all were done with." In the Naval please don't bother me!" and Mr. Scroggins bothering her. Mrs. Scrog-Accounts of Henry VII (1485-88), there are notes of a ship's fittings which were "spent and perused"; and Cavendish, in his Life of Wol-Scroggins whistles with glee. Mrs. Scroggins calls him to wrap a packsey, referring to a choir which was directed to use a particular set of has been forgotten. Mrs. Scroggins words in a litany, says that it says Nobody and hides a look of age. Mr. Scroggins asks if anyone "perused the lettany throughe." Our mystery. She asks Mr. Scroggins if word, then, has had a rather inter-

esting journey.
Pe-rus'-al is accented on the second syllable and is pronounced as though spelled pe-rooz'-al, the e as in event, oo as in food, a as in account. "The reviewer was invited to make as careful perusal of the manuscript

Note: Webster's first choice is accepted as authority for pronunciation. -Ed

Brevities

Atlanta Constitution: California has taken the Florida avocado and given it a college education, graduating with honors as the "calavo." Hence the evolution: Alligator pear, two for a quarter; avocado, 50 cents each; calavo, \$1 for a half portion.

Florence (Ala.) Herald: We read that 60 Philadelphia boys composing a har-monica band were scheduled to serenade President Hoover. The penalty of great-ness is something fierce.

San Francisco Chronicle: That German who plans sending a rocket plane above earth's atmosphere has one comforting assurance—he won't be troubled by stowaways. Philadelphia Inquirer: "A successful man," observes a contemporary. "Is one who makes more money than his family can spend." Hm: that's our idea of a miracle man.

Harrisburg Patriot: Among the games listed as mild exercise by a magazine writer is horseshoes. Oh. well. maybe some day we'll be playing it with old automobile tires.

Boston Transcript: There is only one heater in Central America showing ound pictures. The old-fashioned man the likes 'em silent now knows where Detroit News: What puzzles us about the dinosaur, after following the dis-patches for a time, is the trait of leaving its thigh-hones in Arizona and its eggs-

Pittsburgh. Post-Gazette: Courtesy is making progress. The builder of a sky-scraper in New York has apologized in advance for the noise his riveters are about to make.

Life: Another good place for a zipper would be on string beans.

A Quotation for Today

THE secret of success is constancy of purpose.

In Lighter Vein

Hoax: "How did the pictures you took last week come out?"

amera."
Hoax: "How could spilling toothpaste on the camera hurt them?" Joax: "Well, you see, it was broad daylight and, as advertised, the tooth-paste removed the film."—Pathfinder.

The Remarkable Vocalist Wiggs: "My wife is a wonderful

Miggs: "Get out!" Wiggs: "After which she would lay three daughters shared perforce. In- it in the cradle and rock it to sleep. -American Mutual Magazine.

"How fortunate!"

nce in four years.

"Why so?"

home!

ribbon

old her audience for hours-

More Time to Remember "Brown was married on the venty-ninth of February.

The cozy nest of Mr. and

twice on both cheeks. Mrs. Scroggins | eons.

pleased. Mrs. Scroggins saying, "Now

gins laughing at being bothered. Mr.

of course he might go out. Mrs

Suddenly a ring at the door bell and a sound of whirring wings and

the scuffles of tiny feet on the Scrog-

"What's that" says Scroggins.

best shawl and runs to the door

ing: Mr. and Mrs. Squiffletree. Mr. Squiffletrees

All the little Squiffletrees. Fib, chieftain of sparrows.

Florrie, pompous pigeon.

Mrs. Scroggins doesn't answer, but

Door is opened. Scroggins stands

For through the door came troop

Osmun, Mr. Scroggins's nephew, a

whisks off her apron, throws on her

gins doorstep.

till in amazement.

Other sparrows.

Other pigeons.

Other squirrels.

time and prowls at night.

-

Scroggins says he'd better stay home

A man was praising his wife, as all men ought to do on proper occa-"They were ruined when sions. "She's as womanly a woman as Jimmie dropped toothpaste on the ever was," he said. "But she can ham-

mer nails like lightning."
"That's remarkable," said a listener. "Yes, sir," said the first speaker, "you know lightning never strikes twice in the same place."—Unidenti-

fied clipping.

ocalist. Why, I have known her to there are two customers in the store?" and whispered: "That's all right, tainly made a good deal" out of that Keep quiet and they'll go away again."—Good Hardware.

His friend, however, replied that

Chicago Daily News.

he trooped into the house. Others.

As each and every visitor came

The Children's Corner

A New Hat and a Merry Christmas!

poinsettia on the dining room table.

A smell of food in the kitchen. Mr.

A smell of food in the kitchen. Mr.

Scroggins standing with his hands and, all in all made merry.

Then something happened. A tear

Mrs. Scroggins bustling into the how or other wriggled out of the

cried.

manded Fib.

Scroggins opened it

nice, and ran around the brim.

has been known on Boston Common.

"Put it on! Put it on!" finally com-

Mr. Scroggins put it on, And what shout went up!
"A Lum Hat!" said Florrie.

Mr. Scroggins beamed at her from

"I don't know," said Florrie, "but

Whether it was or not, the surprise

party was perhaps the most enjoy-able Christmas Eve the Boston Com-

moners ever have spent. And there

under the shiny new topper. "What

do you mean by 'Lum'?" he said

sitting-room, forgetting the mistletoe mass of persons. They carried a box. and suddenly seized around the waist. It was a gay box. Pictures on it of

Sh-h, Listen, Men!!

Mrs. Jones: "Does your husband help you with the dishes?"

Mrs. Smith: "Not any more. We California from the East. Not know-"He can forget the anniversary only found it cheaper to hire a maid."

-but I had figured very close. "During the work, the men demanded more pay and the materials were raised in price. I paid the in-creases, but realized that there HRISTMAS Eve in the Scroggins carrying his violin and playing it as scienticusly and the job was well he trooped into the house.

> to add an amount to the balance due the contract, so that I would 'make wages for myself.' The builder said that no man had ever worked for him without receiving a fair respirit of a contract."

which, he added, he would Ten sparrows, led by Fib. some- apply in the instance of his well.

by her husband and soundly kissed dancing squirrels and smiling pig-Internationalism The sparrows thrust the box at "Open it! Open it!" everyone And there, nestling in tissue paper, was a shiny new high hat. Out of it was a shiny new high hat. Out of it nomic and cultural life of present-popped Teeny and Tiny, the white



TODAY

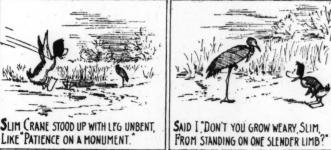
were refreshments, which seemed to prove that, as far as Mrs. Scroggins was concerned, it wasn't altogether



Our mutual friend Snubs recently remarked that he never seemed to have any more exciting after-supper tussles with the Boss, who got interested in "an ol' puzzle or some-thing like that in the newspaper." Here's a puzzle for Snubs and his friends. He has buried 10 bones in 10 Pood, the raccoon who lives in a different yards in the neighborhood store on Boylston Street in the day-

can separate the bones so that there

The Adventures of Waddles



Mister Gove, the only minstrel left, will be only one in each of 16 spaces.



The Spirit of a Contract

Record only

the Sunny Hours'

BUSINESS man of this city recently purchased a ranch, intending to make it a beautiful home place. He invited a friend of Intruders
Commercial Traveler (to proprietor made. The well had been put in at he found playing checkers with friend a loss to the contractor, for he had in back of store): "Do you know figured too low on the costs. The owner pointed out this fact to his The dealer kept right on playing friend, remarking that he "had cer-

he would like to relate an experience ing any plaster contractor, he intended to award the contract to the lowest bidder. I figured for the deal. and obtained the plastering contract

would be no money left to compensate me. I had worked hard and conshould have to suffer for figuring the contract so low. "My gratitude was great, indeed, when I found that the builder wished

muneration, for that was really the The owner of the ranch listened to his friend's story intently, and then profoundly thanked him for giving sprig of mistletoe which hung from rel. And for once in his life he said the sitting-room ceiling from a red nothing. him a renewed vision of the Golden Rule.

Undergraduates from 23 different countries were represented in the student body of the University of Hamburg last summer, gathered to hear lectures on the political, eco-

Those who have witnessed the ap-parently large number of baseballs fouled into the stands and hit over the



this amount more than \$225,000,000 represents military expenditure. With an expected revenue of \$940,000,000 a surplus of \$140,000,000 will remain in the Italian Treasury. Furfural Oat hulls are being made into a lastic material called furfural, from which varnish, electric fixtures, telephone mouthpieces, door knobs and many other articles are being manu-

the preceding month.

more than 10,000 tons less than in

What did Disraeli consider the

for Today 20 What two qualities are required in an archecologist?-News Section 20

How are women being helped in building and owning their own homes?-Women's Enterprises and Fashions Page 20 What is being done in France

Grade Yourself

Educational Page 20

Odds and Ends

fence might be interested to know that approximately four dozen baseballs used in the average game in the big

OVER THE FENCE!

Supreme Court Building The sum of \$9,740,000 has been appropriated for the erection of a strucure at the east end of the Capitol in Washington, D. C., to house the Supreme Court of the United States. For more than a century the court has been housed in the same structure in which the Senate and House

Italy's Budget

factured. Newsprint Newsprint production in the United States and Canada in November was

THE MONITOR READER

secret of success?-Quotation

What are some of the advan-tages claimed for children's museums?-Editorial Page....

to bring students of two or more nationalities together?—

What Is Your Percentage?

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"

The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board

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equal responsibility and duty.

All communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to The Christian Science Monitor

EDITORIALS

Christmas: Its Significance

THAT good will very generally pervades the atmosphere of Christendom during the Christmas season none can gainsay. Animosities are lessened or laid down, prejudice and ill-will are softened, and the obligations which each member of Christian society bears to all are more generally recognized. Something of the angel message of peace and good will proclaimed at the birth of him who has come to be recognized as mankind's best friend, as the Saviour and Wayshower of humanity out of its self-imposed bondage, finds its way into the hearts of men, lifting them into a lively sense of joy and gratitude.

Christmas is the season when the best in human nature gains ascendancy, finding expression in acts of kindness which bespeak solicitude and brotherly love. The age-old question, Am I my brother's keeper? finds a more generously affirmative answer, not alone in word but better still in benevolence and kindly charity toward those who may be in suffering

and want. Why the Founder of Christianity is the object of reverence and sacred homage throughout Christendom is a question to be pondered, for in the answer will be found the significance of Christianity. Why should the life and works of a single individual so generally have changed the trend and purpose of human life? Of the fact there can be no doubt. The answer is plain. More than those of any other who has appeared on earth, the word and works of Jesus have wrought a change in the lives of men and more profoundly blessed them.

The divine influence he so successfully demonstrated has lifted humanity out of a condition bordering upon blank despair into the dawning light of a day which at its noontide promises to flood the world with an ineffable light of

eternal glory. Whatever specific status may be assigned to the First Christian, all Christians agree that he was and is humanity's greatest benefactor and fondest hope. His teachings, understood and applied, prove to be the soundest ever voiced. His love for mankind exceeded the love of all others. He was the most compassionate, the most forgiving, the most patient, the tenderest and at once the mightiest friend of men. His life has inspired almost countless millions to higher and holier living; to rise out of selfishness into a selflessness that would sacrifice all for another's good. Humanity, responding to his the freedom and power, the peace and lasting joy which he revealed to be within the grasp of all. Is it any wonder, then, that the Christmas bells ring out and all Christendom lifts its voice in pæans of praise and thankfulness to one who has shown the way-the only way-to peace and good will, to changeless blessedness?

Spain Looks to Pan-Iberia

OR historical reasons—and for reasons of geography-Spain has hitherto contrived to steer her course in the modern world outside the main currents of the European stream. The terra remota of the Romans has remained true to name. Her back is turned somewhat toward active participation in the process of rebuilding Europe's economic life because her face is turned toward the American continent, where by diligent eschewing of all political interference the mother country has resumed her place at the head of the family of Iberian

Iberian, be it noted, not merely Spanish-American. (It is worth recalling that the title of the Exhibition at Seville was altered from the original Hispano-American so that it should embrace Portugal and Brazil). This Pan-Iberian ideal gives more than usual significance to the recent visit to Spain of General Carmona, the President of Portugal, accompanied by his Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs. Negotiations are to be crowned by a visit of King Alfonso to Lisbon. For some time now Gen. Primo de Rivera has sought to overcome the barriers of suspicion which have continually blocked the way to an economic rapprochement, and in Spain, at any rate, both the business world and the press have warmly seconded the Government's efforts.

The old question of harnessing the waters of the Douro was settled last year to the satisfaction of both Portugal and Spain, and early this year a treaty of friendship was concluded which presages further economic developments. Certainly, the official Spanish note hints at something more than friendly relations. "A closer union is more than ever expedient," it says, "in view of the emergent world economic superstructures and possible interventions in the economic life of the Nation."

Once again, then, Spain is seen turning away from Europe. Yet so strong is the flowing tide of international collaboration that complete severance is no longer possible. The Government has admitted as much by its recent change of front with regard to monetary policy. The Marqués de Estella has strongly resisted stabilization of the peseta anywhere below pre-war parity. Some three hundred million pesetas' of foreign currencies were, in fact, bought up last year in order to support the exchange rate. Now the Government has been forced to acknowledge that control has been a failure and that Spain can no longer remain an exception to the European rule of stabilized

But Spain's attitude is international rather than European. In the movement for a United States of Europe she will assuredly be a powerful ally of Great Britain in eliminating any possible dangers which this specifically European conception might entail for the universal character of the League of Nations, and particularly in removing any conceivable anti-American bias.

A Battleship Holiday

OMPLETE abandonment of the battleship as , a naval arm, and the immediate scrapping of those that are now in existence, would unquestionably be the most logical and useful contribution which the pending conference on naval limitation could make to the world. As the Monitor has already pointed out, the destruction of all battleships by mutual agreement would leave the respective navies in the same relative position that they are in now. It is estimated that the cost of maintenance of the capital ships in the United States Navy amounts to about \$40,000,000 a year. Both army and navy costs are higher in the United States than in other nations, owing to the larger rates of pay and the greater costs of subsistence, but it is reasonable to estimate that the group of nations now carrying battleships on their naval registers by such an act would save not less than \$150 --000,000 annually. In a day when the world is groaning over the high cost of living, this is worth saving.

Nevertheless, the usual opposition and the inevitable complications which always confront an intelligent policy for the reduction of naval expenditures appear in relation to this proposition. It is, however, gratifying to observe that already a willingness to adopt a halfway measure is manifested both by the United States and by Japan. The head of the Japanese delegation has frankly declared that his country is willing to discontinue capital ship building until 1936, at which time the question of entire abandonment of this class of ships may be discussed. The United States Government, there is reason to believe, is in hearty sympathy with this policy. In 1936 a new naval treaty will be necessary, and if there should be on the part of the five powers now meeting in London an agreement to build no battleships prior to that time, and not to recondition—a convenient phrase which not infrequently means practically rebuildingany of those now afloat, they would at that time be fit only for the scrap heap. It is fair, however, to point out to the militarists, who never seem to think of money in pressing their programs, that this delay involves an expenditure for upkeep alone narrowly approaching a billion dollars which will be imposed upon the taxpayers of five nations, all of whom have agreed in renouncing war.

If war has now been renounced as an instrument of national policy, why should the nations which joined in that renunciation continue to maintain at great expense vessels which are useful for absolutely no other purpose?

Rear Admiral Byrd

THE action of Congress and President Hoover in raising Commander Richard E. Byrd to the rank of rear admiral is more than a nation's recognition of an individual accomplishment. It is symbolic of the esteem in which the States holds the pioneers a tribute to those whose research today lights the torch for the progress of tomorrow.

Rear Admiral Byrd has done more than reach the south pole from the air-more than merely map the antarctic plateau and discover new lands and mountains upon a frozen continent. Even the scientific studies of his expedition, important as they are, cannot overshadow his contribution of adventure in a world which is fast pushing back the last of its frontiers.

For the aerial conquest of the poles carries forward that unseen urge which spurs men in their search for new knowledge, whether it be within the confines of a laboratory or across the breadth of an uncharted sea. It is the quest itself that matters; the accomplishments are but its by-products. But measured by both standards, Rear Admiral Byrd has justified his rank.

Russia's "Rightists" Recant

THE recently published letter in which Premier A. I. Rykoff, Nikolai Bukharin and Mikhail Tomsky acknowledge they were mistaken in their disagreements with the Communist Party Central Committee, and promise in the future to combat all deviations from the general line of the party, represents at least a temporary setback to the "Right opposition," which ranks with Trotzkyism as one of the major Communist heresies of recent years.

The Right oppositionists and the Trotzkyists criticized the policies of the dominant group in the Communist Party leadership from diametrically opposite standpoints. In 1926 and 1927 Trotzky and his adherents raised the cry that the ultimate goal of the Bolshevist Revolution, Socialism, was being lost from view, that too much favor was being shown to the "nepman," or private trader, in the towns and to the "kulak," or rich peasant, in the villages.

In 1928 and 1929, when Communist policy took a sharp swing to the Left, which is still continuing at full speed, the Right opposition came into being primarily as an expression of the fear that the march toward Socialism was going at such a fast pace as to involve unnecessary hardships and dangers. Its leaders criticized the sweeping sacrifice of the immediate interests of the consumer to the ambitious program of building up Russia's basic industries at record speed and the tendency to ride roughshod over the interests of the more well-to-do peasants in the course of the drive for the socialization of agriculture.

There is no room for dissenters in the Communist ranks, and the recent plenary session of the Party Central Committee expelled Bukharin, the most outspoken of the Right leaders, from the Political Bureau, or inner steering committee of the party, and passed a resolution of censure against Rykoff and Tomsky, warning them that further attempts to oppose the will of the party would entail the application of further measures.

The future will disclose the significance of the letter of recantation published by Rykoff, Bukharin and Tomsky shortly after the session of the Central Committee. More than once the Trotzkyists signed pledges to refrain from factional activity and to obey the will of the party majority; but when new controversial issues arose these pledges were forgotten, and in the end the party leadership resorted to the method of wholesale expulsion as the best means of eliminating the Trotzkyist issue.

It is possible that Rykoff, Tomsky, and Bukharin are less fiery and uncompromising than were Trotzky and his lieutenants in 1927. But the future fate of the Right opposition depends primarily upon the course of political and economic developments. Should all go favorably it may soon be forgotten. But if the present Communist policies should strike serious snags more is likely to be heard of it.

The German Republic Wins

THE plain purpose of the Nationalist-fostered plebiscite against the Young plan was not principally to defeat that plan, but to harass the German Republic. The plebiscite has now been held and it has failed completely. The Republic has emerged with increased strength and added prestige. The Young plan stands more sure than ever before of early acceptance.

Dr. Alfred Hugenberg's miscalculated effort to crystallize sentiment against the Republic was destined to failure at the very outset. Its appeal was disingenuous. It sought to win the German people to a repudiation of the Young plan, which is a forward step in reparations, by combining its repudiation with the popular cry against the war guilt clause of the Versailles Treaty. The war guilt clause must eventually be brought into conformity with historic fact. But the way to execute international affairs, as the late Dr. Stresemann has well said, is not by national legislation. The German people clearly discerned the unwisdom and inappropriateness of supporting the plebiscite and voted accordingly. Requiring approximately 20,500,000 votes for enactment, it fell fully 12,000,000 short of the necessary number.

The German Republic, we are inclined to believe, has now passed through its most distressing days, and through it all has administered the government of Germany with notable courage and capacity. And if the Republic needed any additional victory with which to crown its eleventh anniversary, surely the Hugenberg Nationalists, with their well-defeated referendum, have furnished that event. German democracy has distinguished itself under the trying circumstances of the past decade, and as the legacies of the war are being liquidated, the achievements of the Republic will be even more outstanding and more visible.

For More Children's Museums

THE recent official suggestions for the brightl ening up of museums and public galleries has called forth in the London Observer an anonymous plea for the establishment in Britain of children's museums which should be designed to illustrate clearly and vividly the evolution of dwellings, industry, agriculture and primitive life. This excellent idea, which has been successfully tried elsewhere, has been enthusiastically approved in various quarters.

Children's museums fall in exactly with odern ideas of historical teaching. They make it easier to redress the bias that in the past has emphasized military history, for illustrating social and industrial development by model and diagram is much simpler and more effective than teaching it by textbooks. They also do something to minimize the sense of the personal that dominates too much elementary his-

tory teaching. Carlyle's dictum that universal history is the lives of great men is scouted in theory today, but in practice historical instruction still resolves itself far too often into a mere roll call of outstanding men and women, with a list of achievements attached to their names that frequently

mean nothing whatever to the young student. In industrial history it is, for example, more important to know what Arkwright's spinning jenny looked like and how it worked, than that Arkwright invented it. Many textbooks emphasize, for instance, that Arkwright invented something, but do not make it clear what it was. Children's museums with their models can make plain the exact value of the invention without perhaps insisting so strongly on the name of the inventor. The co-ordinate use of textbook and museum method of teaching greatly raises the standard of historical instruction in the schools.

Editorial Notes

A Yorkshire Post observer would abolish the word "taxi" for what he designates as the more graceful and euphonious one of "clarence," a word once historic but now almost obsolete in English speech. He admits it would require a lot of pluck to ask a hotel commissionaire or railway porter to "Please call a clarence!" and opines it probably would be lost on them. The 'clarence," named in honor of the Duke of Clarence, who became King William IV just a century ago, originated about 1815. It is a closed carriage seating four persons. Today about 100 four-wheeler horse-driven "clarences" are still to be seen in London streets, while nearly 8000 are operated as motorcars, for public hire in

A German general on a recent visit to England received from the British War Office the iron cross taken from him during the World War. This act suggests the question, If war has its awards for valor, has not peace also? Great peace movements are now afoot, with great commanders, who will achieve note in their battle for disarmament. What could be better than medals for those who so acquit themselves?

It is reported that 1,500,000 Chinese are immigrating to Manchuria annually. In China the advice apparently is, "Go north, young man."

Some folks take post-graduate courses. Others help their children with their home-work.

Sonya Waits for the Mail

NONYA and I sat at breakfast on the veranda, in the . warmth of an Australian January morning. "We've had no American mail for a fortnight," remarked Sonya. "It seems a very long time. The last letters that came described a snowy Thanksgiving in New England, and I received them on a day when the thermometer was registering 105 in the shade. It makes home seem very far away. And a month or six weeks is much too long to wait for news from home."

"But, my dear," I counseled, "just consider that you are having an experience which in the near future may be a very rare one—practically unheard of, in fact." 'How is that?" queried Sonya. There was a good deal

of doubt in her voice.

"Well, you see, waiting for mail is gradually becoming a thing of the past. Fast airplanes are delivering letters over thousands of miles of distance more quickly than could be done between neighboring towns in the old days. Why, I read only the other day that, in the United States alone, 25,000 miles—a distance equal to the circumference of the earth-is being flown every day by commercial and mail planes. And in Europe, one can fly across half a dozen countries in a day. Think of it!'

"Still, there's no air mail to Australia." "Not yet. But the Southern Cross flew here from San Francisco, and what has been done once can be done again. Besides, look at the progress in cable and radio communications. You can talk from Sydney to New York by telephone. True, it is rather expensive, but it will be cheaper soon.'

"You think I ought to rejoice in the opportunity of waiting for mail, because people will soon have forgotten what it feels like?"

This is my point. I admit it's no fun waiting for mail. But I refuse to be downcast for two reasons: First, waiting for mail has its advantages and uses at present, and secondly, it is rapidly passing away." "And what, pray, are these wonderful advantages and

uses of waiting for mail?" "The principal advantage in having to wait is this, that it gives us time and opportunity properly to prepare ourselves for its arrival. And most of us need that. It is wrong to look upon waiting for mail as a waste of time. The interval can be very profitably used. It can be made a valuable period of preparation. But we have to do more than just wait. We have to give some attention to the waiting. In French, you know, the word for 'wait' is 'attendre,' to attend. That is, to give attention. Properly to wait for mail, we must give attention to prepar ing ourselves for its reception. Then when it arrives, whatever news it brings, we are in the proper state of thought to receive it. We have had an opportunity to cultivate such qualities as gratitude, joy, magnanimity, fortitude and patience, any or all of which we may require.' 1 1 1

Sonya sat, spellbound. "I never heard you talk so much at breakfast," she declared.

"The subject grips me," I went on. "The more we cultivate the qualities I have just named, the more we have them always at hand. As a result, the need for a specific period of preparation gradually diminishes, and we tend to be always ready for the mail. It is my opinion that the wait for mail has been permitted to endure thus long only because there has been a need for it. Now that the need for a period of preparation is being supplanted by a greater fitness to receive whatever tidings may arrive, the wait for mail is losing its usefulness and will eventu-

ally cease to exist."
"That can't happen too soon to please me," was Sonya's

comment. I addressed myself to my neglected breakfast. After a moment's thoughtful silence, Sonya remarked, "You know, something you just said reminded me of a chat I had with Mrs. Watson the other day. She had a theory that a person gets exactly the sort of mail he deserves. 'I have I please."

noticed again and again,' she told me, 'that when I think disagreeable thoughts about people, I invariably receive disagreeable letters in the mail. On the other hand, when I think kindly and sympathetically of others, the mail

brings good tidings.'"
"Exactly!" I declared. "Isn't that just what I have been saying?"

"Well, Mrs. Watson expressed herself rather differently

"Perhaps, but the fundamental idea is the same. Quite a lot of people have helpful notions about waiting for mail. You find them in the most unexpected quarters. Even in apparently hard-headed business men. Take Jenks, for example. I happened to walk to town with him on the morning of last mail day. And what do you think he told me? I was never so surprised in my life. Imagine Jenks, of all people, playing make-believe. I shouldn't have said he had an ounce of imagination in

his entire make-up."
"Oh, what did he say?" cried Sonya. "I have always felt there was more to Mr. Jenks than was apparent on the surface."

"Well, we had trudged along for some distance talking, as usual, about business and politics, when Jenks sort of beamed at me and exclaimed, 'I say, old man, I'm giving reception today.' 'Why don't you invite me?' I asked. 'Oh, I doubt if you would be interested in my guests,' he replied. And that was all. But my curiosity was aroused and finally I asked, 'How many invitations have you sent out?' 'About two hundred definite invitations, as nearly as I can remember,' said Jenks. 'But I always let it be pretty generally understood,' he went on, 'that the right sort of letter is always welcome whether specifically invited or not. Some of the most agreeable letters come without an express invitation. I suppose they just hear that I am looking out for that sort of thing."

1 1 1 "Then I got the point. You see, Jenks makes a social event of mail day—pretends he is giving a reception, and the letters are the guests."

"What a jolly idea," cried Sonya. "What else did he

"As soon as I saw what he was driving at, I entered into the spirit of the thing. 'Don't you find it rather a crush,' I asked him, 'having all these guests, invited and ininvited, crowding into your office at the same moment? Not at all,' Jenks assured me. 'There's room for all. And one of the most satisfying things about this kind of reception is that there is no saying farewell, except to insignificant intruders, who are promptly ushered out via the waste-paper basket. Most letters come to stay. All that are of any consequence take up their residence in the office files, and I can see them every day, if I wish. As a matter of fact, in most cases I send off more invitations to their homes, with the result that, sooner or later, their uncles and their cousins and their aunts come trooping in and the most delightful family reunions take place.

"Just at this point, we arrived at Jenks's office, and I went in with him. Pointing to a tier of filing cases in the corner, he remarked, 'You wouldn't think, would you, that that prosaic piece of furniture shelters hundreds of happy households? But it does. All letters—and their uncles and their cousins and their aunts, reunited on a distant shore!'

"I think Mr. Jenks is a perfect dear," said Sonya. "Has he said anything about his reception since?" "Yes, he has. When I saw him a day or two later, I asked, 'How was the party?' 'Oh, a great success,' he said. 'A number of the guests came wearing orders!'"

Just then the maid came in with the morning's mail. Sonya glanced at the postmark. "Christmas letters from she cried, "and they've come in less than four

weeks." "Welcome, guests," said I, bowing low. "Jane, you may start the gramophone. Something bright and cheerful,

Letters to The Christian Science Monitor

Brief communications are welcomed, but The Christian Science Monitor Editorial Board must remain sole judge of their suitability, and this Board does not hold itself or this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions presented. Anonymous letters are destroyed unread

The Arab Side in Palestine

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

First, may I be allowed to thank the Monitor for the splendidly comprehensive news on the Palestinian disturbances and for the just and impartial editorials? We have had access to a good many English papers, and the Monitor is the first paper, in its editorials, to show the possibility of an Arab side to the question. My justification for writing now is that among subscribers to the Monitor, I am perhaps in a fairly unique position as regards information on the subject.

My husband spent two years, 1918-1920, in the Pales tinian administration, all that time in Jerusalem, and six months of it Acting Governor of Jerusalem. At the end of that time he resigned on account of the Zionist policy which was being inaugurated, and which we both sincerely deprecated. We were not alone in thinking so. Most of the members of the administration were extremely unhappy about it, but many of them felt that they could not afford to resign, One who did, and gave as his reason the Zionis policy, had his resignation returned with a request for alteration, as "a soldier has no politics"!

This atmosphere of concealment is met with every-where. The troubles of some months back have had one effect in that everyone can now see that the Arabs do not want a national home made for the Jews in their country. Before, the contrary was assumed. And that brings me to the main point, which we would so like to see brought to light all over the world. Why, when the Arabs formed nine-tenths of the population of Palestine (official figures, 1918-1919, total population of Palestine, 570,000, of which the Jews totaled 57,000), were they ever saddled with an invasion of foreign Jews to which they so strongly objected? No one that I know of has ever

It cannot be disputed that it was not done to please the Arabs; then it seems that it must have been done to please the Jews. Why? It was an open secret in our time in Palestine that there had been a bargain. The only question was. What was the nature of the bargain? The most prevalent story was so highly picturesque as to seem unlikely, but now that very story is definitely referred to in the press, here in South Africa, by the rabbi of the Jewish synagogue in Pietermaritzburg. He states that every one knows that the British Empire was saved from annihilation in the Great War by Dr. Weizmann! If this is true it is time that the British Empire and the world knew the facts about it. The truth is that poor England, as a nation, had no say in the matter. It was all arranged between Lloyd George, Earl Balfour and Dr. Weizmann, just after the war, when Lloyd George was practically a dictator; and the question was never even debated in the House of Commons.

In the interview, published in the Monitor some time since, with Harry Sacher, he makes several personal accusations against Moslems which certainly need verify ing. One thing he does not mention is that the 1920 Easter riot was started by Jews, who threw stones at some Moslem banners during a religious procession, and that some of the ringleaders were members of the Jewish Fusilier regiments, wearing British uniform, and having partaken beforehand (the trouble began about 10 a. m.) of strong drink. And, as the Arab side so seldom gets a speaker may I be permited to say in possible extenuation of the terrible affair at Hebron, that Hebron is about the most fanatical spot in Palestine. The mosque is built over the Cave of Macphelah, containing the tombs of Abraham and Sarah, and when we were being taken over the mosque in we were shown the steps at the entrance, past which a few months before we should not, as Christians, have been allowed to pass. It seems the height of folly to have tried to establish a Jewish university so soon in

The Arabs were very good friends with the original Palestinian Jews, who formed the remaining tenth of the population. That same tenth was strongly opposed to

Zionism, and during our time in Palestine they placarded the streets with anti-Zionist proclamations. Why has such an artificial movement been inaugurated? To talk of the Jewish historical and religious connection with Palestine is hardly sufficient, especially as most of the Zionist leaders are free thinkers. To think of it as a great compassionate scheme is also misleading, for there is not room for a quarter of the Jews of the world to go there, and, if there were, the fact still remains that it is now someone else's home. This charitable aspect of the scheme is what. we believe, has won a large part of Jewry over to the Zionist plan: they are indeed as honestly unaware of any further considerations as other races are, and would be glad to know more.

Another argument advanced by the Zionists is that the Jews are so helpful to the Arab in introducing modern methods of agriculture and industry. Once free the Arab of the old Turkish rule and he is quick enough to adopt modern methods. Under the Turk, the Jewish farmer had all the advantages of a foreigner under the capitulations. and evaded the crushing taxes that ruined the Arab farmer. Also, the Arab does prefer to develop his own land, and not have the best bits bought over his head by Jewish millionaires, financing Jewish colonists.

Yet one more argument is advanced by the Zionists, though not very openly, and in this lies the greatest need for investigation. Dr. Weizmann himself, in a conversa-tion with my husband and myself (of which we afterward took notes) suggested the great advantage to the British Empire of a "buffer state" north of the Suez Canal. This question of expediency should not influence anyone in favor of crowding a people out of their own home, vet we have actually seen that point brought up recently, in a reputable English paper, leaving us very little doubt as to the source and inspiration of the article

To conclude, may I bring in a personal note sufficiently to clear ourselves of any anti-Jewish bias? We had many good Jewish friends in Jerusalem, and have always had a great admiration for them in other places also, realizing their wonderful capabilities. They bore us no grudge in Jerusalem for our political opinions, and some of the leading Zionists came to see us off on our departure. We only wish their problems could be solved happily for them all, putting an end to all that they have suffered-but not at the expense of someone else.

This letter will reach you so long after the events which it deals with are over that it may be of no interest, but I feel bound to write, as the Arab case so seldom gets put forward. Anyone who had known these attractive, trustful and undeveloped people as we did, and seen their attitude change from delight at the freedom of British administration to fear and distrust of what they deemed far worse than Turkish rule, would know I could not do M. B. L. POPHAM.

Natal, S. Africa. Antivivisection in Italy

TO THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

I wish to join my thanks to those of Winifred Wilkins for the fine articles published in The Christian Science Monitor on kindness to animals, and to add a few words

Not only should everyone know what vivisection is, but everyone should also know the tortures through which animals are put for the extraction of different substances in use. Does the great American public know the untold torments dogs are put through for the extraction of pepsin? The defenseless and loving animals used for this purpose live several weeks and sometimes months under the methods of torture. We in Italy are struggling bravely for the abolition of

vivisection, and are making rapid progress, many doctors and physical scientists having moved against it as being not only useless but harmful to humanity. And we hope to be among the first nations to bring about the abolition of this uncivilized and inhuman practice Florence, Italy.

AMALIA CANZONERL